ARKANSAS STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

May 8, 2025 9:00 A.M.

APPEARANCES

BOARD MEMBERS:

- DR. SARAH MOORE, Chair
- MS. KATHY ROLLINS, Vice Chair
- MS. ADRIENNE WOODS
- MS. LISA HUNTER
- MR. JEFF WOOD
- MS. LEIGH KEENER
- MR. KEN BRAGG
- MR. RANDY HENDERSON
- DR. GARY ARNOLD

NON-VOTING BOARD MEMBERS:

- MR. JACOB OLIVA, Secretary of Education
- MR. BEAU McCASTLAIN, 2024 Arkansas Teacher of the Year

ALSO APPEARING:

- MS. STACY SMITH, Deputy Secretary of Education
- MS. HOPE WORSHAM, Assistant Commissioner Public School Accountability
- MS. COURTNEY SALAS-FORD, Chief of Staff ADE
- MS. KARLI SARACINI, Assistant Commissioner Educator Effectiveness and Licensure

ADE LEGAL COUNSEL:

MS. WHITNEY JAMES, PLSB Managing Attorney

LOCATION:

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

- Auditorium
- #4 Capitol Mall
- Little Rock, Arkansas

	INDEX	Page
ACTI	ON AGENDA	. 3
1.	Consideration for Release for Public Comment	. 3
	1.a. Rules Governing the Public School Rating System on Annual School Performance Reports and the School Recognition Program	. 3
	1.b. Rules Governing the Child Sexual Abuse and Human Trafficking Prevention	22
2.	Rules Considered for Final Approval: Rules Governing Special Education and Related Services Sec. 18.00 - Residential Placement	
3.	Highland School District Standard 1-A.4.1 Waiver Request	28
4.	2024-2025 Cited Recommendation for Maynard School District	43
5.	Consideration of the Recommendation of the Professional Licensure Standards Board for Case 25-050 - Joanna Blocker	53
Cour	t Reporter's Certificate	72

PROCEEDINGS

1. CONSIDERATION FOR RELEASE FOR PUBLIC COMMENT

CHAIR MOORE: Then we will start with item number one, a request for public comment, enforcing rules.

MS. SMITH: All right. Thank you. Good morning. Deputy Commissioner Stacy Smith. I'm back. Legislation is over, and we have rules. So, so excited.

All right. So I wanted to remind you how the rule process works. First, the rules come to the board to be released for public comment. The rules go out for a minimum of 30 days, and those are noticed. Comment is received here at the Department and reviewed by Legal and responded to. If there is a substantive change, it goes back out again for public comment and the process starts again. All right. If there are no substantive changes, then it comes back to this board for approval. And then it goes over to the Arkansas Legislative Council for final review.

1.A. RULES GOVERNING THE PUBLIC SCHOOL RATING SYSTEM ON ANNUAL SCHOOL PERFOMANCE REPORTS AND THE SCHOOL RECOGNITION PROGRAM

All right. So today, we have two new rules before you. One is the rules governing the Public

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School Accountability Rating System. And this is the rules that directly reflect the accountability system that was shared with you guys recently. All right. Previously, the -- in the appendix of the old rules, they had the business rules in there. And we have removed the business rules from this -- the set of -the -- these set of rules. All right. These set of rules really uplift that. The accountability formula is focused on achievement, growth, and the success rate of graduates. It also adds an automatic grading scale increase, which we talked about in our work session, when we see that schools are on the rise, right, that we automatically start increasing the letter grade system. And that that all comes before the State Board to approve where we set those cuts. And it also revises the school recognition program. Previously, it was done by specific grades. This now puts it into the elementary, middle and high school bands; and it also makes sure that schools are -- are getting awarded not just for their achievement, but also for their growth. And schools that are getting awarded for their achievement must have positive growth scores.

So those are the rules that we'll be putting out for their first review of public comment. Okay. Do

you have any questions?

SECRETARY OLIVA: Can I just also add, one, we did a pretty extensive workshop on this and this is what I'd like to say is kind of a culminating point of a very long progression that we spent the last two years, with building systems alignments, where everything was clear and concise. And that it was easy to understand from assessments, the standards, to an accountability system. We took the -- the recommended formula and ran a simulation of what the grades would be like and shared that with schools and told them these are simulated grades; they're not finalized; that the State Board may have feedback. We're still going to put it up for another round of public feedback. But I can tell you, overall, the feedback we received, even when we ran these grades, we've heard from superintendents from all over the spectrums and they were like -- they feel that this methodology of how we're calculating growth and focusing on those quartiles and achievement levels is really more reflective of the learning that's happening in their schools. And even superintendents were like, yeah, our -- our schools went down a little bit, but we can see why. Or the schools that stayed flat, they're saying, yeah, we -- we -- we

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know what we need to work on. And the ones that improved are, like, this validates the hard work that we're seeing in our students in classrooms every day. So just know we're -- we're ready to put this out, to continue to get more feedback. Because this is -- this is -- a big piece of the puzzle for building that systems alignment. And I'm just really proud of the team and -- and everybody that's come together. And as we've -- I keep going back -- as we've engaged in this process from day-one, we -- we want to create standards, test items and assessment system that reflected the input of Arkansas educators and experts along the journey and the way. And we've done that. And I want to say, from start to finish it was over 3,000 Arkansas educators participated at some point in this process.

So I think this is something that we want to celebrate too, being able to get this out and moving it one step closer to get across the finish line.

One of the things that timing-wise we want to achieve now is we're actually in the closing part of the window of our assessment season for ATLAS. want to say the latest update that I've seen we have successfully administered statewide over 800,000 exams and have less than 100,000 to go. So we're

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1	almost completely done. We're going to get those
2	results back. We've already set the standards.
3	We're going to be able to get the real-time data and
4	information. And if we get this back from public
5	comment and don't have a lot of substantive changes,
6	we'll be able to bring this back to the board next
7	month for approval; and then be able to run the
8	scores that the students are taking now through this
9	system so that by August this is where I make her
10	a little nervous early August, maybe late July,
11	we'll be able to have this system in place and start
12	moving forward with notifying schools where where
13	where their status is. So
14	MS. SMITH: Yeah.
15	SECRETARY OLIVA: this is a big deal.
16	MS. SMITH: Schools will be looking forward to
17	that in August and September. I'm teasing.
18	SECRETARY OLIVA: Late July.
19	MS. SMITH: If any any questions from the
20	Board?
21	CHAIR MOORE: Board Members, questions? To my
22	left, questions?
23	MR. WOOD: I just want to briefly in
24	conversations we've had about this new system, one
25	thing that I don't think set with me is this

1 implementation of an automatic grading scale increase once 65 percent of schools reach a rating of A or B. 2 3 Can you briefly explain that, what happens there? 4 MS. SMITH: So what would happen is we would -we set our cuts, and we would have to bring those 5 cuts back to this board to determine is it the 6 7 appropriate placement for our school to get an A, a 8 B, a C or a D. 9 MR. WOOD: So that's a statewide 65 percent? 10 65 percent of the schools statewide get an A or a B, 11 we'll re-evaluate cut scores? 12 MS. SMITH: Yes. 13 SECRETARY OLIVA: Yeah. And what I -- what I 14 want to call that is an automatic escalator because 15 we're -- we're never going to rest on our laurels. 16 And -- and, ideally, we get to the point where you 17 would have a scale that mirrors what we have in 18 classrooms where 90 to 100 is an A, 80 to 89 is a B. 19 MR. WOOD: Yeah. 20 SECRETARY OLIVA: But we did a standard setting 21 based on achievement levels now, and that's -- that 22 floor has been set with the goal that we're going to 23 have an automatic escalator to keep raising 24 expectations.

MR. WOOD: Yeah.

Okay.

1	MS. SMITH: Good?
2	MR. WOOD: Yeah.
3	MS. SMITH: Any other questions?
4	CHAIR MOORE: Ms. Rollins, questions?
5	MS. ROLLINS: Does this system also set kind of
6	rules for when we recognize teachers individually,
7	monetarily?
8	MS. SMITH: So you're you're thinking about
9	the merit pay program.
10	MS. ROLLINS: Yes.
11	MS. SMITH: So so that is measured by our BAM
12	data. Okay? This is overall growth scores, which we
13	have a BAM model for individual student scores. And
14	the same model and formula is used over on the side
15	for individual teachers, but it's a different formula
16	and it's a different set of rules not a different
17	formula, but it's applied individually to each
18	teacher based on the students that she is teaching.
19	MS. ROLLINS: Okay.
20	MS. SMITH: But for the whole school all
21	teachers' scores are accumulating into their growth
22	score.
23	MS. ROLLINS: Okay. So another set of rules for
24	the
25	MS. SMITH: Uh-huh. And and and the way

1	we are reporting growth scores with our
2	accountability formula is the percentage of students
3	in the school who met their expected growth. Teacher
4	merit pay is based on overall growth of their
5	students in in in the BAM formula. And so who
6	grew their students the most, not just did you meet
7	it or not meet it.
8	SECRETARY OLIVA: Oh, go ahead.
9	MS. HUNTER: So the expected growth then is one
10	year; is that correct?
11	MS. SMITH: Yes, ma'am.
12	MS. HUNTER: Regardless of where they start?
13	MS. SMITH: Yes, ma'am.
14	MS. HUNTER: Okay.
15	CHAIR MOORE: Board Members to my right,
16	questions?
17	SECRETARY OLIVA: Can I have a comment?
18	So while I say this just feels like the final
19	piece of the puzzle, as I was listening to Stacy it
20	reminded me, there will be one more piece of this
21	puzzle coming to you later. Because with Arkansas
22	ACCESS one of the great pieces of that legislation
23	gave us the authority to do is assign district
24	grades, as well as co-op grades. So we want to get
25	this process done for calculating district grades,

and then we're going to probably have to go through another standard setting process on how we aggregate all the student performance. It's not going to just be like, well, this district had three A's and three C's, their grade is a B. No. If we put all of your students in a denominator and looked at the performance in a numerator of what is your impact on a district is -- is kind of the -- what the work group is working towards. So we -- we will get this finalized, but then soon after, we're going to come back and ask the Board to possibly look at a different set of cut scores. Because when you -when you aggregate the buckets, K-12, we want to make sure we get that right as well. So that -- that piece is coming. CHAIR MOORE: I have a question within that

though. So these rules do not say -- they say in general how the letter grades are created. But I know at the last meeting we talked about, you know, what percent does that letter grade -- is composed of proficiency versus what percent is growth. Where is that decided?

MS. SMITH: So that is indicated in the business rules.

CHAIR MOORE: Okay.

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1 MS. SMITH: Okay. And that's where you get into 2 the very transparent individual calculation on every scenario that we've possibly applied to a school. 3 4 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 5 MS. SMITH: And so those business rules are -and they're referred to in here and they will be 6 7 published on our website. 8 CHAIR MOORE: Do those come in front of the 9 State Board? 10 MS. SMITH: As far as the approval for the 11 percentages, that's -- that's not -- no, because 12 they're not written specifically in these rules. 13 CHAIR MOORE: Right. I -- I think the -- my 14 concern would be that over time then those 15 percentages will change without anyone knowing. 16 there going to be a process that that would be -- you 17 know, do we know that this letter grade is composed 18 of 50 percent growth, or 60, whatever it is? 19 MS. SMITH: Well, I think -- I think part of the 20 -- the work through this was that we did have the 21 stakeholder groups and we did have input statewide. 22 And that is indicated in the rules that it's -- there 23 is a statewide process for going through that. 24 know, as far as it being specific in the -- in these 25

rules, the percentages, it's -- it's not. If that

was something that was to be added, that would be considered a substantive change.

CHAIR MOORE: Okay. And so that -- that will be pub- -- I'm trying to go back, since y'all did a great job at the work session telling us those things.

MS. SMITH: Uh-huh.

CHAIR MOORE: I think the concern -- my concern would just be that, you know, all of a sudden, growth is now only ten percent instead of the -- I think it should -- should be more; and where is that decision made and how are districts notified of that, if there were a change.

MS. SMITH: Right. Well, this board -- and -- and I -- I -- I want to acknowledge that you're right, Secretary Oliva may not always be sitting in that seat; I may not always be the one standing here in front of this board. The accountability system in the past and historically has always been something that this board has heard public comment about, has participated in work sessions for. I believe that that is the authority in which you call districts before you and getting information, you know, evidenced by the work sessions that we had and hearing from the State that growth was a primary

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factor that they wanted to see in the accountability system. As far as naming the percentages in these rules, some of that has to do with formulas and -and weeding out how things actually flesh out. Right? And so any time that there is an -- when we look at doing an automatic escalator, if we were to set the cuts in these rules, then that means every time this board wanted to try to adjust something on the formula we'd have to come back and do an entire 30-day process. In the accountability formula, setting the percentages, that is something that I feel pretty confident to say will always go through this board in terms of a work session, allowing you guys to ask for public transparency, to make sure that school districts understand the formula. previous formula, what we heard over and over and over again was that it was not transparent. And we saw schools chasing small SQSS factors of attendance, small points for, you know, a kid in the computer science credit, and not focusing on overall achievement in math, science, and literacy, and overall growth of their students. The formula has been simplified to take out the noise and get people focused on growth and get folks to focus on achievement. And the exact percentages for high

1	school, middle school and elementary on growth and
2	achievement, they differ. They're not all the same.
3	But it does carry more weight, growth does, at this
4	time.
5	CHAIR MOORE: I understand that. I think I
6	I I wish in a perfect world we could also have the
7	business rules with this, so that we know exactly
8	what we're approving and what those scores look like.
9	Because I would hate for there to be a change
10	MS. SMITH: We
11	CHAIR MOORE: without
12	MS. SMITH: I
13	CHAIR MOORE: all the districts knowing.
14	MS. SMITH: I I will make sure the business
15	rules are sent to all of you.
16	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
17	MS. SMITH: And then that is something we can
18	have further discussion about.
19	CHAIR MOORE: Maybe, like, with the public
20	comment attached. Because I think there is there
21	should be you know, people should be able to
22	continue to put in feedback about what the percentage
23	of each of the categories is.
24	MS. SMITH: I think that's a great suggestion.
25	We'll we will make sure that the business rules

are attached when they go out for public comment.

And we'll make sure you all get a copy.

MS. HUNTER: But -- but -- so I'll just add to that. What is the process for business rule change? It doesn't come before us. Who's the decider?

MS. SMITH: So that is an internal Department of Education document --

MS. HUNTER: Okay.

MS. SMITH: -- that is our quidance document on every formula that is calculated, and it's posted -and it's published. And these rules require us to do that. All right. So it was put in here that we would publish the rules so that it's very transparent on how the formula is being applied to everyone. when you get into the business rules you get in -into everything from the configuration of the school. If you're a K-1, if you're a 1st, if you're a -- or if you're, you know, a standalone 9th grade academy, how do things get applied to you. If you don't have all the indicators, if you're missing some of the components, the business rules spell out each individual calculation in step, and then it's published then for folks to be able to see. And when we get questions about how did you do that, we refer everyone back to the business rules. And if we can't

point to how we did it in the business rules, then we've got a -- we've -- that's -- that's a problem.

CHAIR MOORE: But there -- I mean, and are those consistent for a certain time period?

MS. SMITH: They are -- so -- so the business rules that we have put out right now show exactly what we did for calculation with the simulated grades. So as we're going through this process, at some point if we see that there's -- as schools are looking at their grades and applying the formulas and running the numbers, there's a chance that there is an anomaly out there that we're not aware of. And so when we get asked questions about that, it gives us the opportunity to say, okay, we missed that population or we missed that type of student; or what do you do when legislation passes a new rule about students with their EL language or whatever, how that -- that applies. It gives us the flexibility, in those business rules, to say exactly how it's going to be calculated. It -- it is a granular step compared to the overall rules. The overall rules are guaranteeing that the State is using achievement, growth and success/ready/pass in the accountability system.

CHAIR MOORE: I understand that. I think I

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would prefer that it's stated -- taking a rule of privilege just as the board chair -- that it's stated specifically what percentages of each category there is so that we have consistency over the years and there's no backdoor changing in a year or two that completely changes the letter grades.

I have another question around the reward schools.

MS. SMITH: Yeah.

CHAIR MOORE: So there's some wordsmithing here that's changing how the schools are rewarded based on grade span. And I know, as you've alluded to, we have tons of different types of schools, K-2, 7-12, that kind of thing. Is this going to be giving rewards based on one particular grade or is that --

MS. SMITH: So schools are assigned -- so when -- when we did the workshop, we saw where schools were assigned in Group 1, Group 2 or Group 3, based on their grade span. So we had those three spans. They're going to be considered an elementary, middle, or high school. And so awards will be based on those three categories. Instead of combining everybody together, the formula comes up and you have -- you know, so this allows us to give equal awards in each of those spans.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. Do you take K-2 assessments into this? 2 3 MS. SMITH: The K-2 is not a part of the 4 accountability formula. 5 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. MS. SMITH: But it does go -- grow into growth. 6 7 MS. WORSHAM: (Indiscernible) 8 MS. SMITH: But we're not using K-2 in the 9 formula. 10 MS. WORSHAM: (Indiscernible) 11 MS. SMITH: K-2 is paired normally with their 12 3rd, 4th, and 5th grade building. 13 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. And that's with -- there's 14 some --15 MS. SMITH: Yeah. 16 CHAIR MOORE: -- wordage around if you don't 17 have it you're connected to your feeder school? 18 MS. SMITH: Yes. Yes. So you're combined. 19 when you're given your -- (a) if you're a K-2 school 20 and you didn't have all the data elements, you're 21 paired -- and it indicates that in there -- with your 22 feeder school and you receive that same grade. 23 so in our simulated grades that's what you saw, and 24 that was done previously as well. But K-2 data goes 25 into growth for math and ELA.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. MS. SMITH: That goes into the 3rd grade score. 2 3 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. And just to clarify, I 4 my personal preference is that we only award for 5 growth. Is -- does legislation specifically say that we have to award for achievement and growth? 6 7 MS. SMITH: I believe so. Yes. 8 CHAIR MOORE: Yeah. 9 Okay. Board Members --10 MS. SMITH: And we -- and we actually 11 strengthened the rules based on the preference of 12 growth, that if you --13 CHAIR MOORE: Right. 14 MS. SMITH: -- are being awarded for achievement 15 you had to show positive growth. 16 CHAIR MOORE: I appreciate that. And I think 17 that needs to be singled out more so that we --18 schools understand this is not who's coming in your 19 door; it's what you're doing with who's coming in 20 your door. 21 MS. SMITH: And -- and I'm a growth fan. 22 CHAIR MOORE: Right. 23 MS. SMITH: I mean, I want schools to grow. 24 that's one of the first things we look at. One of 25 the things I think that we can't lose sight of is we

1	still want kids to achieve and meet the proficiency
2	level.
3	CHAIR MOORE: Right.
4	MS. SMITH: And that's what we're when we're
5	pushing for growth, we're pushing for growth to get
6	to that achievement level. And I think recognizing
7	those schools that are getting there to the
8	achievement level, especially when they've had
9	tremendous growth on top of that, I think that
10	matters.
11	CHAIR MOORE: Board Members, any additional
12	questions?
13	Do we want to take both of these rules together,
14	or this one separately?
15	MS. SMITH: I would go ahead and ask for a
16	motion to release these
17	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
18	MS. SMITH: for public comment.
19	CHAIR MOORE: So this will be a motion to
20	approve the rules for public comment.
21	MS. ROLLINS: So moved.
22	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. There's a motion by Ms.
23	Rollins. Is there a second?
24	MS. HUNTER: Second.
25	CHAIR MOORE: A second by Ms. Hunter. Any

questions?

Okay. Move forward with a vote. All in favor

3 say aye.

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(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)

CHAIR MOORE: Any opposed?

Motion passes.

MS. SMITH: Thank you.

1.B. RULES GOVERNING THE CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE AND HUMAN

TRAFFICKING PREVENTION

MS. SMITH: The second set of rules that are coming to you today are -- is actually kind of a rollover from previous legislation of LEARNS and human trafficking and safeguarding our students at school. And so this requires school districts to implement a Sexual Abuse and Human Trafficking Prevention Program. Our Learning Services curriculum team has been working hard on adding those standards into the health and -- health standards and physical education standards. They've also been reviewing curriculum that they'll be able to embed into the standards so that districts will have access to curriculum that is aligned to those standards. requires school districts to provide training to teachers concerning awareness, reporting requirements and prevention. The Department has put together

1	training in that area as well. And it also prevents
2	school districts from providing instruction on
3	certain topics that are inappropriate for students
4	before the grade 5, and that is on page 2.
5	CHAIR MOORE: Board Members to my left,
6	questions?
7	To my right, questions?
8	Okay.
9	MS. WOODS: I'm sorry. When it talks about,
10	in I think it was provision 4, basically it says
11	that the school has to allow parents to preview the
12	curriculum?
13	MS. SMITH: So that is in legislation.
14	MS. WOODS: It is? Okay.
15	MS. SMITH: Uh-huh. And so there's a notice
16	there's a notice that schools need to make parents
17	aware that they are providing this type of
18	curriculum, and school districts' parents can opt
19	out. Or parents can opt to come in and review the
20	read the materials.
21	CHAIR MOORE: Along those lines, it does not
22	state what specific grades? It just says schools.
23	Is there a requirement that
24	MS. SMITH: Are you talking about standards? So
25	the so the Arkansas standards for health and

1	safety are K-12 standards and
2	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
3	MS. SMITH: the Department has embedded human
4	trafficking within K through 12
5	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. So
6	MS. SMITH: at appropriate levels. So what's
7	what's appropriate for a kindergartner to know,
8	what's appropriate for a 1st and 2nd.
9	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. So every grade will have
10	MS. SMITH: Yes.
11	CHAIR MOORE: something then?
12	MS. SMITH: Yes.
13	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. Okay. Board Members
14	MS. SMITH: And that looks very different from
15	kindergarten to 8th grade.
16	CHAIR MOORE: Right.
17	Board Members, any questions or comments?
18	MS. ROLLINS: Well, parents can also opt out as
19	well?
20	MS. SMITH: Yes. At their school districts,
21	yes, they may.
22	MS. ROLLINS: This to me is so important, when
23	you hear about human trafficking and how students or
24	children can be what is the word groomed for a
25	situation and not be aware that they're being groomed

1	at all. And also parents. So I really appreciate
2	this very much.
3	MS. SMITH: And I think it was
4	MS. ROLLINS: Very sensitive, I know. And I'm
5	sure we will be careful with what we present to
6	children. But this is vital. Thank you.
7	MS. SMITH: Yeah. Well, it's not me. I think
8	this is where you look at the Governor, of her taking
9	a stand on bold actions on protecting kids.
10	MS. ROLLINS: Yeah.
11	MS. SMITH: So I would request an action for
12	release to public comment.
13	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. The floor is open for a
14	motion.
15	MS. ROLLINS: I'll make the motion to approve.
16	CHAIR MOORE: Ms. Rollins made a motion to
17	approve. Is there a second?
18	MS. WOODS: I'll second.
19	CHAIR MOORE: Ms. Woods made a second. Any
20	questions or comments?
21	All in favor say aye.
22	(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
23	CHAIR MOORE: Any opposed?
24	The motion passes.
25	2. RULES CONSIDERED FOR FINAL APPROVAL: RULES GOVERNING

SPECIAL EDUCATION AND RELATED SERVICES SEC. 18.00 - RESIDENTIAL

PLACEMENT

MS. SMITH: The next set of rules actually have already come before this board and for release for public comment back in -- it would be prior to the legislative session starting. And so now that the legislative session is over it has finished its public comment period, and so now we're bringing it back for you for final approval for it to go to ALC. These are final rules that really are only changes that were made in previous legislative sessions, so there was nothing in here that was not specifically named in legislation that got changed.

And so the overall action is requirements that must be met to pay for educational related cause for disabled juveniles who are in -- who are going into an out-of-state residential inpatient facility. And it also added some requirements for juvenile detention facilities regarding notifying a resident district of the student that has enrolled in their school or facility.

So I would ask for final approval of these rules.

CHAIR MOORE: Board Members to my left, questions?

1	MS. HUNTER: Yes. So I have one that opposition
2	said, except my question I think whenever this came
3	before us before was the definition of juvenile.
4	And, you know, it's 18 years and younger, rather than
5	under 18 years. Is that I mean
6	MS. SMITH: I would have to
7	MS. HUNTER: I think that's a little and I
8	and I
9	MS. SMITH: Yeah.
10	MS. HUNTER: asked about this before. That's
11	a little different than like I think what most of us
12	consider to be a juvenile.
13	MS. SMITH: Yeah. I think that's probably
14	something that's specific in legislation. I'd have
15	to defer to Courtney on the residential, if you want
16	to comment on that.
17	MS. SALAS-FORD: Good morning. Courtney
18	Salas-Ford.
19	That specific that definition is specific to
20	the juvenile detention centers and the age limits
21	that they set for being able to be court-ordered into
22	those programs.
23	MS. HUNTER: Okay. Thank you.
24	MS. SMITH: She told me she'd be a great pitch
25	hitter for me if I needed her, and so

1 CHAIR MOORE: Board Members to my right, questions? 2 3 Okay. With that, the floor will be open for a 4 motion. This is final approval for these rules. 5 MR. BRAGG: I move we approve the final 6 approval. 7 CHAIR MOORE: We have a motion for approval by 8 Mr. Bragg. Is there a second? 9 MR. HENDERSON: Second. 10 CHAIR MOORE: A second by Mr. Henderson. 11 questions or comments? 12 All in favor say aye. 13 (UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES) 14 CHAIR MOORE: Any opposed? 15 Motion passes. 16 MS. SMITH: Thank you. 17 CHAIR MOORE: Thank you. 18 3. HIGHLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT STANDARD 1-A.4.1 WAIVER REQUEST 19 CHAIR MOORE: Next on our agenda we have a 20 request for a waiver from the Highland School 21 District. I believe Superintendent Jeremy Lewis is 22 on Zoom. 23 Mr. Lewis, can you hear us? 24 SUPT. LEWIS: Yes, ma'am. 25 CHAIR MOORE: Great. We'll start with Ms.

1 Worsham and then we will get to you. Thank you. 2 MS. WORSHAM: Good morning. Hope Worsham, 3 assistant commissioner, Public School Accountability. 4 I bring to you a waiver request from the 5 Highland School District for Standard 1-A.4.1 which requires a district to attend either 1,068 hours or 6 7 168 school days -- 178 school days, excuse me. 8 Highland is on the alternate calendar which requires 9 them to attend school 1,068 hours. Due to inclement 10 weather and a boil order that was put in -- in place 11 on April -- April the 7th at their district, that 12 caused them to miss one additional day they were not 13 planning for. So they are requesting to not have to 14 make-up the six-and-one-third hour that would have 15 been done on that day. 16 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 17 Superintendent Lewis, do you want to make any 18 comments at this point? 19 SUPT. LEWIS: Yes, ma'am. 20 Of course, we had experienced some winter --21 winter weather, inclement weather throughout the 22 year, had our five days built into our calendar we 23 attended those days. We actually added four days to 24 the end -- to the end-date of the school year. 25 then we -- our area was hit particularly hard with

1 flooding at the end of March, the first of April. had some roads that were bad. We were still planning on running alternate bus routes and getting to school 3 4 on that Monday, but our water system unfortunately 5 was affected by a boil order. We worked hard on the Sunday, April the 6th, getting water and everything 6 7 ready to go because -- so we could have school on 8 Monday, and just couldn't get it done. We spent the 9 rest of the day that Monday preparing for school on 10 Tuesday. 11 So we are requesting a waiver, a standards 12 waiver from the 1,068 hours for that Monday, April 13 the 7th. 14 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 15 Board Members, questions to my left? 16 MR. WOOD: I have a question. So what -- before 17 all the bad weather what day was -- were Highland 18 schools supposed to get out for summer? 19 SUPT. LEWIS: So we were scheduled -- our last 20 day was scheduled, when we got our calendar approved, 21 for May the 15th. 22 MR. WOOD: Really? That strikes me as 23 surprisingly early. I'm -- I'm -- I'm -- you know, 24 when did -- when did you -- when did you start 25 school?

1 SUPT. LEWIS: So we started on August the 12th. 2 CHAIR MOORE: They have 169 days in their 3 calendar this year. MR. WOOD: 169? 4 5 CHAIR MOORE: Uh-huh. MR. WOOD: Yeah. You know, do you have a 6 7 special number of hours every day? I -- I -- I'm --8 I'm really surprised at the -- I guess the -- the 9 short calendar for the year. Just -- just having --10 having been a local school board member and 11 struggling with building a school calendar, the fact 12 that you could have scheduled to be out of school May 13 15th just surprises me. So how -- how did you y'all 14 -- how did y'all do that? SUPT. LEWIS: Yes, sir. So we're -- we take 15 16 advantage of one of the calendar options which is --17 y'all call it the alternative calendar. 18 MR. WOOD: Okay. 19 SUPT. LEWIS: That calendar requires 1,068 hours 20 of instruction time throughout the year. And we 21 actually built our calendar with -- just right at 22 1,070 hours. We utilized a couple of hours -- we had 23 an accident with one of our students, so we used those hours there. Of course, we've got the five 24

days built in for inclement weather throughout the

year. And then, we also -- we have four days beyond that added to the end of the year. So, you know, we get our hours in during the day. We go to school 6.33 hours. We have 6.33 hours of instructional time every day. That adds up to a thousand -- right at 1,070 hours. So that's how we get our days in.

MR. WOOD: Okay. So my -- my next question is beyond the surprise of the schedule. But you missed a lot of days for snow days, nine, before the -- the flooding of early April.

SUPT. LEWIS: Yes, sir.

MR. WOOD: And -- and anyone who's watched a board meeting where we've talked about school calendars knows that I don't like May days. I don't think much learning takes place in May in schools. So my question is how -- how -- what did you do between January 10th and the end of April to make sure that the time -- well, I don't know. How are you -- how are you hoping kids make up for the nine days they've missed in a meaningful substantive way, rather than just another day to clean a classroom in May?

SUPT. LEWIS: Well, I mean -- so, I mean, I hope I can answer your question. You asked about our start date. We -- we always like to start as early

1	as possible here, because we do have a large rural
2	district and we usually do experience some weather
3	days in January and February. But we also have days
4	scheduled off in January and February. We were able
5	to utilize those. We went to school on MLK, we went
6	to school on Presidents' Day and we I've also used
7	the Friday and Monday around Easter that we had
8	scheduled off to help make up some of that
9	instruction time.
10	MR. WOOD: Okay. So those were changes you made
11	after bad weather occurred?
12	SUPT. LEWIS: Yes, sir. Those are the those
13	were the five days that were built into our calendar
14	for inclement weather days.
15	MR. WOOD: Okay. Well, fair enough. I'll
16	actually tell you I'm slightly impressed by that. A
17	lot of a lot of school districts wouldn't take
18	calendar holidays and turn them into educational
19	days. So I'll I'll give you a pat on the back for
20	that, actually.
21	SUPT. LEWIS: Thank you.
22	MR. WOOD: All right. Yeah.
23	CHAIR MOORE: Other board members to my left,
24	questions?
25	(NO RESPONSE)

Board members to my right, questions?

MS. WOODS: I guess my only question is why not just go one extra day and get out on May 22nd?

SUPT. LEWIS: That's -- I mean, that's what we have scheduled right now. But with the -- with the unusual circumstance of the flooding and the water system being down I just -- I felt like I owed it to my district to ask -- ask for a waiver at that point. I mean, it's -- we would appreciate a positive vote on this, but if we don't get it we'll just add a day to the -- to the end of our school year. Yes, ma'am.

MS. WOODS: Okay.

CHAIR MOORE: I -- I -- it is notable that the 21st is a Wednesday. It's not the end of the week. And so I understand maybe arguing coming back after Memorial Day. But when you still have time before this --

So I -- I actually -- if -- if you -- like Mr. Wood said, if you've been listening to our board, myself particularly have honed in on this idea that we are providing less opportunities for students to learn. I have a first-grader and he needs to be in reading group five days a week. Do we -- adding 30 minutes to your day every day to do six-and-a-half hours of instructional time does not give him two

1 reading groups. How do you feel that -- a day, 2 unless you tell me otherwise -- how do you feel that your district is really making up for those nine days 3 4 that five years ago, when alternative calendars 5 weren't allowed, your district would've already gone to school for nine more days than you did this year, 6 7 not even talking about snow days? How do you feel 8 like you're making up for those lost days of 9 instruction with that --10 SUPT. LEWIS: Well --11 CHAIR MOORE: -- extra 30 minutes? 12 SUPT. LEWIS: -- I hope I can answer your 13 question. I mean, I -- of course, we work really 14 I think we work really hard with our 15 interventions and things that we have going here. 16 -- we do have a little bit of time added to our day. 17 That was not the case when we were going 178 days 18 throughout the year. And so, I mean --19 CHAIR MOORE: I guess in digging into it your 20 elementary goes to school from 8:00 to 3:15. And 21 what time do your -- what time does your bus -- what 22 time do your buses arrive? 23 SUPT. LEWIS: Well, our buses get to school --24 we start dropping off over at the elementary like at 25 7:35.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. And then what time do the 2 buses pick up students at the elementary school? SUPT. LEWIS: It's around 3:15 --3 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 4 5 SUPT. LEWIS: -- when our buses finally get to 6 the elementary school. 7 CHAIR MOORE: I certainly recognize it is not 8 our job to understand when buses come and go. We are 9 a -- that -- that's a local decision. But what we 10 have seen and heard from districts is that they are 11 not protecting that time. And sometimes we will have 12 districts that, you know, buses have to run earlier, 13 and so students aren't truly getting that full amount 14 of time. 15 When you're looking at this six-and-a-half hours 16 of instructional time, are you making sure that those 17 six-and-a- -- and -- and I know at the elementary 18 level recess is included in that. So you have 45 19 minutes of your day for lunch and bathroom breaks. 20 Do you feel confident that your students are fully 21 receiving the six-and-a-half hours of instructional 22 time? 23 SUPT. LEWIS: I do. I -- I think -- I think 24 that -- I absolutely think that -- that they are. 25 Yes, ma'am.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. I -- you know, I -- I'm --2 and in my time on the board, the point of chair, I am disappointed in our legislature that we did not bump 3 4 back up to 178 days at the minimum this year. I'm 5 also disappointed that our law does not more clearly define instructional time. And I am urging the 6 7 Department of Ed to make sure we are looking at 8 districts to make sure that students are getting that 9 full instructional time, that these alternative 10 calendar days are doing. I would love to see some 11 sort of audits to make sure that students are 12 actually learning as we go to fewer and fewer days. 13 We have a lot of districts getting out this week and 14 next week, you know, and -- and that's their purview. 15 We also have districts who are just now doing ATLAS 16 this week and they are really trying to, you know, do 17 the most instruction possible. When was ATLAS in your district administered? 18 19 SUPT. LEWIS: We finished up last week, so over 20 the past two weeks. We didn't test this week but the 21 previous two weeks --22 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 23 SUPT. LEWIS: -- we -- we finished up. 24 CHAIR MOORE: And are your teachers still in 25 instruction mode this week?

1	SUPT. LEWIS: And I would like to add that next
2	year, with our calendar, we actually have days added
3	above and beyond above the 1,068 hours, just to
4	accommodate for situations like this, if they come
5	up.
6	CHAIR MOORE: How many days will y'all be going
7	next year?
8	SUPT. LEWIS: We've got 170 169. I think we
9	have 170 days, so I have an extra day.
10	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
11	With that, Board Members, any questions or
12	comments?
13	MR. WOOD: I I appreciate
14	CHAIR MOORE: Mr. Wood.
15	MR. WOOD: the detail of the questions you
16	just asked. And I recognize that you'll be leaving
17	our board
18	CHAIR MOORE: Well, next
19	MR. WOOD: starting in July, and I hope that
20	we carry on that level of questioning. Because it's
21	very important and I hope that there is a growing
22	sentiment around the state that quality instruction
23	time occurring, in my opinion, five days a week is
24	more important than these check-a-box, we've got our
25	hours in attitude towards it.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Exactly. When we look at our college-going rates and our college graduation rates 2 3 we are not where we want to be. We don't want to 4 provide less opportunity to -- for students; we need 5 to provide more. We also have so many students who are struggling. We want to provide lunches. 6 7 give an extra day of lunches and an extra day to be 8 at school, that's a net positive to me. So I don't 9 understand our slippage in that way, particularly in 10 that you're still having to pay teachers for 190 11 days. 12 MR. WOOD: Yes. 13 CHAIR MOORE: So we are now paying teachers the 14 most we've ever paid them and they're having the 15 least amount of student contact they've ever had, in 16 most districts in our state. 17 With that -- a point for the chair -- any other 18 additional questions or comments? 19 Ms. Rollins. 20 MS. ROLLINS: Dr. Moore, I also appreciate your 21 -- your questioning, and it has really helped me 22 think through this. I want to deny the waiver. That 23 -- that is in the form of a motion. 24 CHAIR MOORE: There is a motion by Ms. Rollins 25

to deny the waiver. Is there a second?

1 MR. BRAGG: I second. CHAIR MOORE: Okay. Questions or comments 2 3 before a vote is taken? 4 MR. WOOD: I'd like to make a quick comment. 5 I'm going to vote for the motion to deny the waiver and mostly it's based on the fact that I don't see 6 7 much of a logical reason to not go to school 8 Thursday, May 22nd. If there was a more compelling 9 calendar reason, I would consider voting to grant the 10 waiver. But I want to also just reiterate my 11 compliments -- despite the conversation that we have 12 had, to compliment that they took scheduled holidays 13 and turned them into education days. I do think that 14 that's commendable. 15 CHAIR MOORE: With that, any additional 16 questions or comments? 17 Okay. There's a motion on the floor to deny the waiver. All in favor say aye. 18 19 (UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES) 20 CHAIR MOORE: All opposed? 21 Okay. The motion passes to deny the waiver. 22 SECRETARY OLIVA: So just before we move to the 23 next item, to Dr. Moore and Mr. Wood and to the other boards, about future conversations with the 24 25 Legislature, we have lost our way on what we value in

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education in this state when we say not setting a minimal calendar of 178 days, of which we fund schools for, should be the minimum expectation. have schools that range from 143 days to 178 days. And when you build your own calendar with the very minimum threshold, ignoring the fact that weather is going to happen, emergencies are going to happen, you put yourself in these circumstances. If -- if school districts would have a six-and-a-half-hour day and a 178-day calendar, they would have over 1,000 instructional hours. They'd be well over that threshold. They wouldn't be having to come to this board and asking waivers. I don't know why it's a -it's -- it's -- it's an argument to just say to school districts set a calendar that has 178 days of school. Exceed the minimum expectation; don't meet the minimum expectation. And already at a national level, 178 days is below the national average. There's only like six or seven other states that have lower expectations of that calendar.

And the fact that we have school districts that will argue and say that going 143 days is just as good as going 178 days, I struggle. That's literally giving the access of a Covid shutdown to students each and every single year. And if -- if -- if we

know anything in education -- I keep going to all these conferences and hear all these people talk about we've got to mitigate Covid learning loss -kids didn't learn -- have losses of learning; we took away their access to learn. You know, when we started allowing districts to build calendars that deny access to learning, I struggle. And, I'm sorry, just going ten minutes more a day doesn't equate to a full day of learning experience.

So I think I can tell you, as your time on this board may become limited, I assure you this is a conversation that I intend to keep happening. Because we're not number one in education in a lot of things, but we will be number one and the least amount of schools -- school days for students when they start establishing calendars of 143. And that is not a category I want to win in.

And so my conversations, how do we encourage these districts to go above and beyond minimum expectation, minimum. And when you set those calendars of 169 that's like you're right at that threshold. So I applaud the district for adding another day. I still think they strategically should add those days in the calendar, and then if they don't need them it -- it -- no harm, no foul.

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1 -- I know -- I've been consistent all through this last legislative session, working with legislators to try to raise that -- that expectation. I don't know 3 why we can't establish calendars of 178 days of 4 5 school, but that is something that I'm committed to 6 keep that conversation going. 7 MR. WOOD: We need more learning days in August, 8 less learning days in May. 9 SECRETARY OLIVA: Agreed. 10 Thank you. And I do echo what you CHAIR MOORE: 11 I do appreciate they added those holidays. 12 We're seeing some tack on May where they're not doing 13 that to learning, particularly before the assessment. 14 So --15 MR. WOOD: Yeah. 16 CHAIR MOORE: Thank you for pointing that out 17 with them. 2024-2025 CITED RECOMMENDATION FOR MAYNARD SCHOOL DISTRICT 18 19 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. Next, Ms. Worsham, we have 20 a cited recommendation for Maynard School District. 21 And I see Superintendent Amy Jackson on Zoom here. 22 MS. WORSHAM: Correct. 23 So, again, Hope Worsham, Assistant Commissioner, 24 Public School Accountability. 25 So annually my department brings to you the list

1 of schools to be cited for the school year or to be 2 accredited. And so Maynard School District was 3 notified as early as November of a issue with a 4 teacher that was -- did not have the appropriate 5 licensure requirements. From the -- of course, from November through April, we worked and notified the 6 7 district of this need to have the proper paperwork 8 submitted for this particular individual to get on an 9 alternative learning plan. The district failed to do 10 that. 11 The district is not appealing the citation 12 request, and we are requesting that the board place 13 the Maynard School District on cited status for 14 failure to comply with providing the appropriate 15 documentation and paperwork in the required time 16 frame. 17 CHAIR MOORE: Superintendent Jackson, do you 18 want to make comments at this point? 19 Oh, I think you're on muted, if you don't mind 20 starting over. There you go. Thank you. 21 SUPT. JACKSON: Good morning. Thank you for

having me.

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I just wanted to point out that we hired

Michelle Sarah Byers as our curriculum coordinator.

And with that she was under the impression that all

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she needed to do was take the school leadership licensure exam. Later found out that that was no longer required. And then -- and she applied to add her masters in curriculum and instruction but was denied by Arka State -- Arkansas State University. And they said the reason being was she -- her degree was more than ten years old and that they had added additional requirements and that she needed to take two additional classes and an internship. And so this communication spanned over two semesters, kind of went back and forth with Arkansas State University. And so, finally, she worked with Arkansas Tech University, and she was able to complete her enrollment and receive her ALCP documentation, signed documentation from that university.

So I just wanted the board to know it wasn't for lack of trying to obtain these documents and submit them in a timely manner. Because, you know, I certainly, you know, don't want our school to be -- to look at like, you know, in a negative way. So I just wanted you to know the circumstances behind this.

CHAIR MOORE: Board Members to my left, questions?

(NO RESPONSE)

To my right, questions?

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SECRETARY OLIVA: Hope, can you just reaffirm or re-explain what this means when they take this consideration of a citation? What -- what is that task of the Agency and what is the task of the district?

MS. WORSHAM: Right. So the task of the Agency, we watch, across the year, all the standards for accreditation to ensure that districts are complying with the standards. In -- in the event that we notice a district has not been doing what is asked of them or if it's not staying in compliance, that's when a citation would be recommended to the board. That citation is for a one-year period of time. Should the district not remedy the issue next year, then there are further actions that the board could take towards that district. Should the district remedy the -- the -- the citation and -- for example, in this particular situation, the teacher remain on the ALCP, complete that, and then no harm, no foul there; the citation would be removed in the following year.

MS. WOODS: So I -- this is the same citation that we give or not given for, like, incomplete

1 testing? MS. WORSHAM: That is accurate. 2 3 MS. WOODS: So there's really no ramifications 4 for this; right? Other than it takes us to the next 5 level next year? MS. WORSHAM: Yes. Other than if they do not 6 7 remedy it next year. If they get cited for the same 8 standard next year, then that's when additional 9 action could be taken. 10 MS. WOODS: Right. And, I guess, my question 11 is, was why even have this step if nothing actually 12 changes, other than we've put them on notice. 13 that make sense? 14 MS. WORSHAM: Yeah. So from our side, we will 15 work more closely with the district. So, for 16 example, with Maynard, in the fall, I'll have my team 17 look more closely at their licensure requirements to 18 make sure that we're helping earlier if there is a 19 need to do that and then be in more regular contact. 20 So it does, from our side, trigger a level of support 21 that's not general to everyone; a little closer touch 22 to ensure they have what they need. 23 I have a question. Superintendent MS. KEENER: 24 Tran of Marvell-Elaine School District did not have 25 what was required, I think got a waiver of it.

was some path, some alternative path, something that he was the very first -- I think Ms. Saracini may be able to help, if you'll explain that. And is that an -- was that an option here? Is it something that we could've offered? If you'll give a little more detail on that. Thank you.

MS. SARACINI: Karli Saracini, Assistant

MS. SARACINI: Karli Saracini, Assistant Commissioner.

Yes. We do have alternate pathways now that Mr. Tran -- Dr. Tran, yes, went through because he already had leadership degrees all the way up to, you know, a doctorate. But, again, this particular -- was easier for this individual to go through, go back to the university. We just look at the easiest pathways. And Dr. Sutherlin and his team worked with them and reached out. And most universities, if it's past ten years old, will not accept. It's kind of their policy. Each university is different. Some are five, some are ten. If Arkansas Tech had not worked with them, then we would've looked at what can we do past that. There are lots of options now that we didn't have when this first started.

MS. WOODS: Okay. Thank you.

MS. SMITH: Just real quick. Our -- our -- the standards unit works with districts to get them

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accredited. Right. There's been a lot of back and forth between -- about this specific situation for this citation. The district has accepted the citation. They've acknowledged that they didn't get done what they needed to get done. It is pretty much what you said, it's a notice. All right. We've got to get our ducks in order; we've got to get our paperwork in. If you see the same school district getting cited for testing, licensure, you know -- and there are some standards for accreditation that can get you into probation. Right? And so multiple citations can lead to that. Yes, we want this person to get on the right path and our folks are committed to helping this school district make sure they get the paperwork in and get that taken care of. Today, we're not asking and they're not asking for a waiver. They -- they have -- they -- there is a process. notify them that we're bringing them to the board for this citation; they have the opportunity to say I want to appeal that and come to you with an appeal. This item today could have easily been on the consent agenda where they -- where they have accepted it. appreciate the superintendent with the knowledge and the background and that she's paying attention to this, and I'm confident that this will be resolved.

1	MS. WOODS: Is it not already, or does she still
2	have to submit the paperwork?
3	MS. WORSHAM: It is resolved.
4	MS. SMITH: So is it completely resolved?
5	MS. WORSHAM: Though she submitted the ALC
6	paperwork after the deadline, yes.
7	MS. WOODS: So we're rubbing we're
8	rubber-stamping a citation?
9	MS. WORSHAM: The citation is for the failure to
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11	MS. WOODS: To to provide the documentation?
12	MS. WORSHAM: to provide the documentation we
13	asked for. Correct.
14	MS. WOODS: But we've already got the
15	documentation now. So now it's just we received
16	it after?
17	MS. WORSHAM: Yes.
18	MS. WOODS: So we know for this they won't be on
19	it this year because they remedied it?
20	MS. WORSHAM: That is correct.
21	MS. SMITH: And that might've been a reason for
22	them to appeal to you.
23	MS. WOODS: Fair.
24	MS. SMITH: But they did not appeal. And there
25	are guidelines and rules to follow an appeal process.

1 And they -- they did -- they said they did not want 2 to appeal and that they accepted the citation. MS. WOODS: Okay. 3 4 MS. SMITH: And so that -- that's the -- kind of 5 a distinction piece here. MS. WOODS: Okay. How long after the deadline 6 7 did she submit the paperwork? I was unclear on that. 8 MS. SARACINI: Several months. 9 MS. WOODS: Several months. Okay. 10 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 11 Ms. Jackson, did you have anything to add? 12 SUPT. JACKSON: I just want to say, you know, 13 that it was just unfortunate and it was something 14 that was really out of her control because she was 15 trying to work with the university and the university 16 wouldn't grant it. We -- she had to rely on the 17 university to sign this paperwork in order for us to 18 get the paperwork to you, to DESE. 19 The reason I didn't ask for an appeal is because 20 I didn't want it to look negative on our district. 21 And I asked Ms. Worsham, I said, you know, what are 22 the consequences, what are the pros and the cons 23 versus me appealing this and not appealing it? 24 Because I certainly wanted our district, you know, to

-- to basically be in a positive light with the --

1 with the board. And I'm new to Arkansas. This is my second year as superintendent. So I'm, you know, 3 really not -- wasn't familiar with all of these 4 requirements. But, you know, that's on me. 5 So that's the reason that I didn't appeal the decision because I had asked for a second -- for 6 7 consideration. After they had indicated that we were 8 going to be cited, I emailed them back and explained the situation. And, again, I was told, no, you know, 9 10 that you will still be cited and this will go to the 11 Board for consideration. And so that was another 12 reason why I didn't appeal the decision. 13 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. 14 Board Members, any questions or additional 15 comments? 16 (NO RESPONSE) 17 Okay. With that, then there -- the floor will 18 be open for a motion regarding the cite 19 recommendation. 20 MR. BRAGG: I move we approve the recommendation 21 for citation. 22 CHAIR MOORE: There's a motion by Mr. Bragg to 23 approve the citation. Is there a second? 24 DR. ARNOLD: Second. 25 CHAIR MOORE: And there's a second by Dr.

1 Arnold. Any questions or comments? 2 Okay. All in favor say aye. 3 (MAJORITY CHORUS OF AYES) 4 CHAIR MOORE: All against? 5 MS. WOODS: I'll say aye. CHAIR MOORE: Motion passes. 6 Thank you. 7 CONSIDERATION OF THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE STANDARDS BOARD FOR CASE 25-050 - JOANNA BLOCKER 8 9 CHAIR MOORE: Next, we have a PLSB case. 10 James to come to present. 11 MS. JAMES: Good morning. Whitney James, with 12 the Department. 13 The next item is the consideration of the 14 recommendation of the PLSB recommendation for case 15 number 25-050, Joanna Blocker. This is a case that 16 went to an evidentiary hearing. The recommendation 17 from the Ethics Subcommittee was upheld, and the 18 Educator has requested a review hearing. 19 Just a reminder of the procedures. Anyone, who 20 is not an attorney, who will be speaking today needs 21 to be sworn in. And each party will have ten minutes 22 to make oral arguments, starting with the educator. 23 The educator is not present today; however, her 24 attorney Katelynn Caple is present to speak on her 25 behalf.

1 CHAIR MOORE: Thank you, Ms. James. 2 So at this point no one needs to be sworn in; is 3 that correct? MS. JAMES: There is -- I don't believe there's 4 5 anyone here today that needs to be sworn in, since the educator is not present. 6 7 CHAIR MOORE: Okay. MS. JAMES: Thank you. 8 9 CHAIR MOORE: So we'll start with the educator's 10 -- so introduce yourself, please. 11 MS. CAPLE: Thank you, Board. Thank you for the 12 opportunity to appear here today. As you heard, my 13 name is Katelynn Caple and I represent Ms. Blocker, a 14 dedicated educator with 25 years of experience, whose 15 career is now at issue. 16 We're here today because the evidentiary hearing 17 led to the recommendation that this board revoke Ms. 18 Blocker's teaching license, based on the allegations 19 of the -- a violation of ethics. However, we 20 respectfully urge this board to deny that request. 21 Let me be clear, it is not Ms. Blocker's 22 position to condone any misconduct, nor does she take 23 these concerns lightly. However, revocation is the 24 most extreme sanction available to this board, and it 25 is meant to be reserved for cases that -- where the

educator poses an extreme risk of -- to children's safety, to student safety, where they would be considered an ongoing threat to them. But that is not what we have here.

Well, the core allegation here is that Ms. Blocker misrepresented holding a Ph.D. The only evidence of this alleged misrepresentation is a single email sent in 2019, in which she casually referenced "and then the Ph.D." No diploma was submitted; no false documentation was produced; and, importantly, no evidence showed that she represented herself as Dr. Blocker in any official capacity. fact, Ms. Blocker followed the protocol each year by submitting sealed official transcripts to human resources at her school, as required by the Arch Ford handbook. These transcripts were used to verify contracts, and they were used to be reviewed regularly by HR. And those were used regularly, without issue, for over 16 years.

The Subcommittee also asserted that there was a salary increase based on the Ph.D. credential. Yet, no salary schedule exists for her position linked to that degree. Rather, her compensation reflected the additional responsibilities she had, serving in a dual role, and she was also serving as a brain injury

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specialist. There was no evidence presented to establish any undue financial gain resulting from credential misrepresentation.

As to claims of professional harm or district impact, again, no evidence was submitted. No students, administrators, or districts testified to any negative consequences. This alone calls into question whether any ethical violation, assuming one occurred, had a widespread impact that the Ethics Committee suggested that it had.

Finally, to address the other allegations such as appearing as doctor in external documents or seminars based on other materials that were created by third parties, there's no evidence Ms. Blocker directed or encouraged doctor to be used or that title to be used.

Essentially, this case was built on inference, not evidence. To revoke a license on the basis of one ambiguous email without proof of intent to harm or deception does nothing but deprive children of a dedicated teacher.

And I'd like to address proportionality. Even if the alleged misconduct occurred, the appropriate response should match the gravity and the content of the offense. In this case, Ms. Blocker is facing

permanent revocation, a career-ending punishment,
which would not be proportionate to this conduct.

According to the board's own sanctioning guidelines,
there are only two other examples that are punishable
by revocation, and those offenses are particularly
egregious, including sexual abuse towards children -and that's not what we're talking about here. This
isn't an predatory action. This was just an error in
judgment, if any.

The misconduct alleged is not one that would be repeated; it's not one that can't be deterred by other sanctions. There's no pattern of misconduct. There's no reoccurrence. And there's no indication that the students were ever in danger.

In conclusion, we would ask this board to exercise its discretion, consider what sanction would be appropriate given this alleged misconduct.

Revocation should be the last resort and only when it's necessary and just. We urge the board to deny the Commission's recommendation, based on the evidentiary hearing — to deny revoking Ms. Blocker's license and allow her the opportunity to continue serving her students, as she's done for 25 years.

MS. JAMES: Thank you.

CHAIR MOORE: Thank you.

MS. JAMES: Whitney James, with the Department again.

Just to respond to a couple of the Educator's attorney's comments. Ms. Blocker admitted to our investigator and at the evidentiary hearing that she was dishonest about her credentials and said she had a Ph.D. This wasn't merely a casual mention in an email.

There was also testimony from the co-op direc- -- or from a co-op employee that the salary was only increased because she was then on the Ph.D. schedule -- pay schedule. There was also no evidence at the hearing that each year Ms. Blocker submitted her transcripts to the co-op. As far as I know, she only submitted them one time; don't know how that got missed, but they got filed away.

The educator in this case worked at Arch Ford Co-op for 16 years; she's been in education for 25 years. She has a bachelor's degree and a master's. It's undisputed that she does not hold a doctorate degree. However, because of a reduction in force that happened many years ago, in order to keep her job she was dishonest with the co-op and conveyed to the co-op, in writing, that she did have a doctorate; thus increasing the number of points that she had so

that she could survive the reduction in force. This meant she was able to remain employed. She never came to them at any point and said that was -- you know, I was dishonest about that. She continued to accept the salary, year after year after year.

Another employee at the time of that initial RIF, who did legitimately have the qualifications, was laid off.

Ms. Blocker's salary was increased, like I said, to the Ph.D. pay scale. She has accepted approximately \$60,000 from the co-op over the years following her dishonest statement. At the evidentiary hearing, when she was specifically asked, "Do you think you need to repay that," she said no. And this all came about, and this was all discovered at the co-op when she was actually asking to receive more money from a stipend.

Like I said, she admitted at the evidentiary hearing that she was dishonest. She said she didn't need to reimburse the co-op.

The Hearing Subcommittee heard Ms. Blocker's testimony, in person. She's not here today, but the Hearing Subcommittee heard her testimony and unanimously upheld the recommendation of the Ethics Hearing Subcommittee that her license should be

revoked and that she should pay a \$500 fine.

Regarding Standard 2, she was clearly unethical and unprofessional; she was dishonest. She also signed documents that stated Joanna Blocker, Ph.D.

So this, again, was not a one-time thing. At the hearing, she took me by surprise when she said that someone had forged her signature on those documents. And the Ethics -- the Ethics Subcommittee did not -- Ethics Hearing Subcommittee did not find that statement to be credible. They were able to look at other documents she had signed, and they did not believe that to be true. They stated in their rationale that she falsified reports.

Regarding Standard 3, she failed to honestly report her credentials.

Regarding Standard 4, she accepted public funds for a doctorate that she knew she did not have. Now, while this by itself may not -- may not show on the sanctioning matrix that revocation is proper, there are so many aggravating factors in this case. And in the past, you all have revoked licenses when people have been dishonest about their credentials, so this -- this would be consistent. She has also said, via her attorney, in writing, twice, that she has never held herself out to have a doctorate, to the Arch

1 Ford Co-op. And this is blatantly untrue. So it's 2 our position that she has also lied to the PLSB. 3 The appropriate sanction or the only appropriate 4 sanction is the permanent revocation of license and 5 the \$500 fine. Thank you. CHAIR MOORE: Thank you, Ms. James. 6 7 Now we open the floor up for questions, both for 8 Ms. James or of the -- usually the educator, or the 9 attorney? 10 MS. JAMES: Yes, ma'am. 11 CHAIR MOORE: So I'm going to start to my left. 12 Questions? Ms. Keener. 13 MS. KEENER: I was wondering -- in the time that 14 she worked at Arch Ford, how many -- I guess --15 what's the correct term -- the evaluations that were 16 given -- let me get the correct term here. Just a 17 second. It slipped my mind. How many psychological 18 specialized evaluation reports was she responsible 19 for? She was there 16 years; is that correct? 20 MS. JAMES: I -- I do not have the exact number 21 on that. In the exhibits that were in the file that 22 we gave to you, I think we had maybe three or four. 23 And she was also listed on PD schedules as Dr. Joanna 24 Blocker. So, presumably, the parents of students who

were being evaluated believed that she had a

1 doctorate degree based on her signature on those documents. 2 3 MS. KEENER: So without a doctorate would she 4 have been qualified to complete as an examiner these 5 reports? MS. JAMES: Yes, ma'am. I believe -- I believe 6 7 that she was. But the Ph.D. was still listed on 8 there. 9 MS. KEENER: And so would the Ph.D. on -- I 10 think every single one of those would be an incidence 11 of fraud to me -- every time she signed her name. 12 And just to respond to Ms. Caple's assertion 13 that she was not a risk or a threat, I think that 14 amount of lack of integrity is a risk and a threat to 15 the colleague that lost his job, to every family that 16 believed that this evaluation was done by someone 17 with credentials that they didn't have. The risk in 18 this, right there, is apparent. 19 DR. ARNOLD: As the newest member of the board, 20 I just want to restate what I regard to be my inputs 21 for this case, to make sure that they're correct. 22 It's the determination of the Ethics Subcommittee and 23 the hearing transcript of that -- of those 24 proceedings, which I've read, and then the 25 recommendation of the PLSB. And then the attorney's

1	statements this morning and Whitney James's rebuttal
2	of those statements before us. So those are my five
3	inputs that I've used to make make my decision,
4	which I'll voice in in when at the
5	appropriate time. But am I correct that those are
6	that's a complete set of inputs?
7	CHAIR MOORE: Uh-huh.
8	DR. ARNOLD: Thank you.
9	CHAIR MOORE: Right. We don't always have the
10	Evidentiary Subcommittee in in this, and in that
11	case it's harder to make a decision. So we have more
12	complete information than
13	DR. ARNOLD: It would seem so. Thank you.
14	CHAIR MOORE: More questions? Mr. Wood?
15	MR. WOOD: Has she has she repaid any money
16	to Arch Ford?
17	MS. JAMES: No.
18	MR. WOOD: If if the board were to uphold the
19	recommendation and a fine, can the fine be increased
20	beyond \$500?
21	MS. JAMES: I believe it's up to \$500. But if
22	the co-op chooses to do something else to recoup that
23	money, that's
24	MR. WOOD: Yeah.
25	MS. JAMES: that's their decision.

1 MR. WOOD: Right. 2 CHAIR MOORE: Board Members -- Mr. Bragg, 3 questions? 4 MR. BRAGG: It's just Ms. Blocker is not here 5 and can't -- can you answer why -- she was repeatedly asked for the doctorate certificate -- why she never 6 7 produced that? 8 MS. CAPLE: Let me make sure that I'm -- I'm 9 following. Are you asking if she was requested that 10 -- if they requested that document? 11 MR. BRAGG: They requested the document, the 12 actual diploma? 13 MS. CAPLE: My understanding is that they never 14 requested it and that she provided her official 15 sealed transcripts at the appropriate times, when 16 requested, directly to HR. And whether those were 17 reviewed or not, I think that's on -- on the school district at that point, on HR, the person who is 18 19 reviewing it. But she was never requested of that 20 document, and she provided her sealed transcripts. 21 MR. BRAGG: Well, from what I read, especially 22 with concern to the salary, that they -- they were 23 going to try to confirm that she had an actual 24 certificate, a doctorate, to justify that salary. 25 CHAIR MOORE: Any more questions?

1	MS. KEENER: Since Ms. Blocker isn't here, does
2	she understand that her silence is deemed by probably
3	most of us as not caring about her license?
4	MS. CAPLE: I I can't speak as to what she
5	understands or not.
6	MS. KEENER: Okay. Can you speak to where she
7	is or her thoughts on not
8	MS. CAPLE: Yeah.
9	MS. KEENER: Obviously, it's not her thoughts.
10	But were you surprised that she is not here today?
11	MS. CAPLE: No, I was not surprised. She had
12	asked that we attend. She had a conflict as well.
13	But it was also as far as this goes, this has been
14	a very emotional situation, and her testimony was not
15	required. So, therefore, she sent me here to speak
16	on her behalf.
17	CHAIR MOORE: Mr. Henderson.
18	MR. HENDERSON: I think Leigh pretty much asked
19	the question I was going to ask. I guess, for me,
20	does she really understand the nature of this offense
21	or the seriousness of this?
22	MS. CAPLE: Are you asking if she understands
23	the seriousness of this?
24	MR. HENDERSON: Yes.
25	MS. CAPLE: Yes. She understands the

1	seriousness of this. I can't speak as to, again, her
2	thoughts. I am only her counsel. But what I I
3	can say is that she is very aware of this and she
4	would not be she would not have have fought
5	this situation had she not believed that she was a
6	contribution to the teaching society. So
7	MS. WOODS: I had a comment to pass along to
8	her. I would as we go back, depending on what
9	this board decides, we've had people here for a lot
10	less come and and try and argue for their
11	licenses. So
12	MS. CAPLE: Okay
13	CHAIR MOORE: Ms. Rollins.
14	MS. ROLLINS: Did I understand she's working in
15	Little Rock School District, currently?
16	MS. CAPLE: I'm not sure of her current
17	employment situation.
18	MS. JAMES: (Nods head up and down)
19	MS. ROLLINS: Yes?
20	MS. CAPLE: That might be
21	MS. JAMES: The last that I heard, she was
22	working in Little Rock School District.
23	MS. ROLLINS: Okay. Can you clarify, was she
24	qualified, without a doctorate, to make evaluations
25	of students?

MS. JAMES: Yes, ma'am. I believe that she was qualified without a doctorate. You will see on the reports that you have some also lists Ed. Specialist. That's another degree she did not have. But as far as I know, she was qualified to do that work with the certification that she did have.

MS. ROLLINS: Okay. Because it concerned me that she had said she was not harming children. But in my mind, that is harming children if you're misrepresenting yourself.

DR. ARNOLD: And I'm glad you brought up the Ed. Specialist. You know, we should really take a snapshot of that in our minds of -- of signature of Ph.D. and a signature of Ed.S. You know, there's a big difference. And the inconsistency on top of the lack of verity is pretty telling.

MS. KEENER: As a parent of a child who's gone through evaluations, who struggled with sort of coming to realization and understanding that, had this been the situation with my child I would have zero trust in what was written in that report. The damage and the emotional toll that I cannot imagine that this is taking -- taken on 16 years' worth of family going through a very difficult time is astronomical.

1	MR. WOOD: And it's not even the difference
2	between the degree or not the degree. It's it's
3	the honesty of the person that's evaluating your
4	child, you know. There's a very good chance that all
5	if if almost all, if not all, of the families
6	that trusted her they probably would've also
7	trusted her had she just not misrepresented her level
8	of degree. But it is it is a real gut punch when
9	you find out that the the people that you're
10	trusting with your children's path towards
11	improvement is is being dishonest with you about
12	their credentials.
13	What's the proper motion? It to to
14	approve
15	CHAIR MOORE: Yes. There's going to be
16	MR. WOOD: the recommendation?
17	CHAIR MOORE: three motions, if you recall
18	Ms. James's
19	MR. WOOD: We do this every time. You'd think
20	
21	CHAIR MOORE: Yeah. Right.
22	MS. WOODS: Well, if we accept it is it one? Do
23	we just
24	MS. JAMES: It still will, if you can, be three
25	motions. The first is the violation of the Code of

1	Ethics and the standards. The second is up
2	uphold or modify. And the third is the rationale.
3	And if I may ask, if you will please address the fine
4	in the recommendation for sanction.
5	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
6	So the first motion is in regard to the
7	violation of the Code of Ethics and the specific
8	standards to be listed; the second motion is the
9	sanction; and then the third one is the rationale.
10	Can you remind us what were the standards
11	MS. JAMES: Yes, ma'am.
12	CHAIR MOORE: that were violated, found by
13	the Evidentiary Subcommittee?
14	MS. JAMES: Yes, ma'am. Those standards were 2,
15	3 and 4.
16	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
17	Were there any questions or comments are
18	there any questions or comments on how we proceed
19	with voting?
20	(NO RESPONSE)
21	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. Then the floor will be open
22	for the first motion regarding the violation of the
23	Code of Ethics.
24	MS. KEENER: I'll make a motion that we accept
25	the violation as determined by the PLSB, including

1	standards 2, 3 and 4.
2	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. There's a motion by Ms.
3	Keener. Is there a second?
4	DR. ARNOLD: Second.
5	CHAIR MOORE: A second by Dr. Arnold.
6	Questions or comments?
7	All in favor?
8	(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
9	CHAIR MOORE: Any opposed?
10	Okay. The motion passes.
11	CHAIR MOORE: The second motion is regard in
12	regard to the sanction.
13	MR. WOOD: I move to uphold the recommendation
14	of the PLSB for a revocation of the license and a
15	\$500 fine.
16	CHAIR MOORE: Okay.
17	MS. KEENER: Second.
18	CHAIR MOORE: There's a motion by Mr. Wood and a
19	second by Ms. Keener.
20	Questions or comments?
21	(NO RESPONSE)
22	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. All in favor?
23	(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
24	CHAIR MOORE: All opposed?
25	The motion passes.

1	The third is a motion in regard to the rationale
2	for the decision.
3	MR. WOOD: Is it possible to move to adopt the
4	rationale of the PLSB?
5	MS. JAMES: Yes, sir.
6	MR. WOOD: Okay. For simplicity's sake, I move
7	to adopt the rationale of the PLSB for the sanctions.
8	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. There's a motion by Mr.
9	Wood. Is there a second?
10	MR. HENDERSON: Second.
11	CHAIR MOORE: A second by Mr. Henderson. Any
12	questions or comments?
13	(NO RESPONSE)
14	DR. ARNOLD: Whitney has suggested that we
15	address the fine in that rationale.
16	MS. JAMES: He addressed the fine in the
17	sanction. Yes, sir.
18	DR. ARNOLD: Okay.
19	CHAIR MOORE: That was included. Yeah.
20	MS. JAMES: May I clarify that it is the Ethics
21	Hearing Subcommittee rationale that you wish
22	MR. WOOD: (Nodding head up and down)
23	MS. JAMES: Okay. Thank you.
24	MR. WOOD: Yes.
25	CHAIR MOORE: Any other questions or comments?

1	(NO RESPONSE)
2	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. We'll take a vote. All in
3	favor say aye.
4	(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
5	CHAIR MOORE: Any opposed?
6	Okay. Motion passes.
7	Thank you.
8	MS. JAMES: Thank you.
9	CHAIR MOORE: Okay. With that, that is the end
10	of our action agenda.
11	(The action agenda was concluded at 10:52 a.m.)
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C E R T I F I C A T E STATE OF ARKANSAS)
) ss

COUNTY OF PULASKI)

I, Miranda McEntire, Certified Court Reporter #852, do hereby certify that the facts stated by me in the caption on the foregoing proceedings are true; and that the foregoing proceedings were reported verbatim through the use of the voice-writing method and thereafter transcribed by me or under my direct supervision to the best of my ability, taken at the time and place set out on the caption hereto.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or employed by the parties hereto, nor financially interested or otherwise, in the outcome of this action, and that I have no contract with the parties, attorneys, or persons with an interest in the action that affects or has a substantial tendency to affect impartiality, that requires me to relinquish control of an original deposition transcript or copies of the transcript before it is certified and delivered to the custodial attorney, or that requires me to provide any service not made available to all parties in the action.

WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL this 16th day of May, 2025.

MIRANDA MCENTIRE, CCR

Certified Court Reporter #852

