## In The Matter Of:

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

August 13, 2019

Sharon K. Hill, CCR<br>(501) 680-0888

## ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION <br> CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL <br> AUGUST 13, 2019 <br> 10:00 A.M.

APPEARANCES
PANEL MEMBERS :

DR. IVY PFEFFER
MR. GREG ROGERS
MR. MIKE WILSON
MS. TOYCE NEWTON
DR. NACCAMAN WILLIAMS
DR. ANGELA KREMERS

Chairperson/DESE Deputy Commissioner Dese Asst. Commissioner -

Fiscal and Admin. Services Attorney \& Education Advocate Past State Board of Ed. Member Past State Board of Ed. Member Deputy Director -

CTE/Ark. Dept. of Career Ed.

ADE LEGAL COUNSEL:
MS. MARY CLAIRE HYATT
DESE Specialist

## ALSO APPEARING:

MR. REGINALD BALLARD
MS. KELLY MCLAUGHLIN
MR. FREDDIE SCOTT

DESE Public School Program Coordinator DESE Public School Program Advisor DESE Operations Manager

LOCATION:
Arkansas Division of Elementary and Secondary Education - Auditorium
\#4 Capitol Mall
Little Rock, Arkansas
I N D EX
Page
Preliminary Matters ..... 3
Consent Agenda ..... 5
Action Agenda - Preliminary Matters ..... 6
Comments by Senator Bart Hester ..... 7
Hearing Procedures ..... 9
A-1: Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas ..... 10
A-2: Dr. Elam Lloyd Academy of Excellence ..... 56
Closing Comments ..... 96
Adjournment ..... 99
Court Reporter's Certificate ..... 102
EXHIBITS
A-1: HOPE ACADEMY OF NORTHWEST ARKANSAS

## EXHIBIT ONE (1)

Supplemental Materials

PROCEEDINGS
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Good morning. Ladies and Gentlemen, the August 13, 2019 meeting of the Charter Authorizing Panel is called to order. I would like to welcome everyone to the $\operatorname{ADE}$ auditorium and ask if you'll take a moment just to check and make sure your electronic devices are silenced.

I'd like to introduce the Panel at this time. This Panel oversees the authorization, renewal, revision, and revocation of charters. We do have one member who is currently not with us this morning. Mr. Phil Baldwin will be coming in later, so he will not be here for this first agenda item. But I think instead of how we typically go through with me introducing panel members I'm going to let the panel members introduce themselves. We're kind of starting a new cycle with the hearing for new charters. So we'll start down here on the end and let panel members introduce themselves, who you are, your background, and how long you've been on the Panel. MR. WILSON: Thank you, Madam Chairman. I'm Mike Wilson. I'm a lawyer from Jacksonville. I've been on the Panel -- I'm not sure -- a couple of years, I guess --

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: I think so.

MR. WILSON: -- and thoroughly enjoying the work of the Panel and the work of the Education Department; very impressive.

MS. NEWTON: My name is Toyce Newton. I'm a former member of the State Board of Education. I'm from Crossett.

MR. ROGERS: Greg Rogers with the Department of Education. Second time on the Charter Panel, but I have six months now.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Ivy Pfeffer, Deputy Commissioner for the Department of Education's Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

I'm practicing that new division language, so we'll try to get that right.

DR. WILLIAMS: Naccaman Williams. I'm a former math teacher out of the Arkadelphia School District and a former State Board member. I've been on the Panel ever how long Toyce said she's been on the Panel.

DR. KREMERS: Angela Kremers. I'm the director for the Division of Career and Technical Education at the Department of Education, learning all the new acronyms as well. This is my second year -- the start of my second year on the Panel.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So welcome, Panel Members and

Guests.
And we also want to always thank our court reporter. Without her we could not have as good of a hearing and she is always really good to make sure everything is captured for the public. And we do appreciate you, Ms. Sharon.

As Chair, my goal is to facilitate a fair and responsible hearing. I will request that each person speaking please state your name and title for the record. And we also ask that you speak clearly into the microphone, not only for the benefit of those here but also for our audience who watches these meetings via livestream. There will be a transcript of the meeting and it will be posted on the ADE website.

CONSENT AGENDA
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So we will go ahead and begin on our Consent Agenda -- Mr. Freddie Scott. We have our minutes from the June meeting, and hopefully you've had a chance to review those minutes. If you need a minute we'll take time to review that, and then I'll accept a motion to approve those.

MR. ROGERS: I make a motion to approve the minutes.

DR. WILLIAMS: Second.
Sharon K. Hill, CCR

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. All those in favor? (UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. The Consent Agenda is approved.

## ACTION AGENDA

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: And we will now move on to the Action Agenda, and for that we'll ask Mr. Reggie Ballard to give us an update on our Action Agenda for today.

MR. BALLARD: Yes, ma'am. Thank you, Dr. Pfeffer. Reginald Ballard, Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

I wanted to give an update to the agenda. Our third action item on the agenda is in need of removal. We received notice from Winslow Community School that they would like to voluntarily retract their application and will not be presenting today during the hearing.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So do we need to make a motion then to remove that or we just --

MR. BALLARD: (shaking head from side to side.)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So we'll only have the first two --

MR. BALLARD: Two.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: -- items on our agenda?

MR. BALLARD: Yes.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MR. BALLARD: Yes, ma'am.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right.
MR. BALLARD: All right.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Any questions for Mr. Ballard on that?

All right. And our -- before we start with our first action item, we have one of our elected officials with us today to speak on one of our -- I believe on the Hope Academy. And Senator Bart Hester is here and we'd like to give him an opportunity to address the Panel.

SENATOR HESTER: Thank you, Panel. As she said, I'm an Arkansas State Senator. I'm also a board member of the Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter, and soon-to-be Hope Academy. Mr. Wilson. And I'm also speaking as a former foster parent and adoptive parent. And if you've lived in this world at all, you understand the incredibly unique challenges that children who have been ripped out of their home and their whole lives have changed -- the incredible challenges they have; the challenges they have when they go to regular school, things that teachers that love them may not be uniquely qualified to understand
that something as simple as a child that has come from foster care when they get hungry how they respond versus my or your child would respond when they get hungry. And we started talking about at the Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter, as a board of directors, that we have an incredible facility, we have incredible staff, we have incredible support from the community; we can do more than we're currently doing. We started talking month after month about what more we can do as a children's shelter. At the same time we're learning, I'm sure as you guys are keenly aware, that our school system is dealing with more and more children that have unique challenges. And we started looking at this, thinking we have more and more children in our public school with unique challenges. And our superintendents -- I personally met with Dr. Jones at Bentonville and they said this was one of their greatest needs they need the Legislature to understand was these children that are coming from broken homes, in foster care, that need special attention.

So the Children's Shelter started looking at what can we do. This seemed to be a great fit. We started looking into it. As you're going to learn,
you will see the quality of people working for the Children's Shelter, and soon-to-be Hope Academy, we hope -- the quality of people, the detail, the time and the organization that's gone into preparing this. You will see that we're going to in turn pour that into the children. We love the children of Northwest Arkansas, as people all over the state love their children. We want what's absolute best. We feel like we have the ability to hopefully open a new chapter for the entire state of Arkansas of what we can do for a unique challenge that's growing for the state of Arkansas, a way that we hope we can help the Department of Education and all of our public schools help resolve this issue.

Thank you for your time.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Thank you.
Okay. So, Mr. Ballard, if you'll go ahead and present to us this first item.

HEARING PROCEDURES
MR. BALLARD: Yes, ma'am. Before we do our presentation I would like for Mary Claire Hyatt, our Counsel -- [clearing throat] -- excuse me -- to go over our procedures.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Very good. Thank you.
Ms. Hyatt, you are recognized.
Sharon K. Hill, CCR

MS. HYATT: Mary Claire Hyatt, Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

So for the hearing today all persons, except attorneys representing the parties who are going to testify, need to be sworn by the Chair. They're going to have 20 minutes for their presentation, their initial presentation. You can grant additional time if you think it's necessary. Any parties opposed will then have 20 minutes. I don't believe we have anyone signed up in opposition to either, but I'll double-check before we get there. And then the applicant will have an additional 5 minutes to respond to anything that happened during the opposition time. Following that, you have the opportunity to ask questions of the applicant or anyone from the Department or the Division, and then issue a final decision. You also have a lot of other options in terms of tabling matters and stuff, and we can get to that if that arises at that time.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Thank you.
Panel Members, are there any questions before we get started?

Okay.
A-1: HEARING OF OPEN-ENROLLMENT PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL APPLICATION: HOPE ACADEMY OF NORTHWEST ARKANSAS, BENTONVILLE,

AR
MR. BALLARD: All right. So our first action item is Hearing of Open-Enrollment Public Charter School Application: Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas, Bentonville, Arkansas.

Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas is a proposed open-enrollment public charter school to be located within Bentonville School District. The sponsoring entity is Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter. The applicant is requesting to serve 40 students in grades $\mathrm{K}-3$ beginning in the 2020-2021 school year. The applicant hopes to add grades each year until an enrollment cap of 70 students is met serving grades K-6 for the 2024-2025 school year.

We have representatives here who are going to be doing a presentation for Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So will all representatives of the charter and anyone speaking in opposition please stand to receive the oath. Okay. And if you'll raise your right hand -- do you swear or affirm that the testimony you're about to give shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth?
(ALL SPEAKERS ANSWERED AFFIRMATIVELY)

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay, thank you.
And we will begin with the presentation. If you'll just come to the microphone and I'll go ahead and start the timer. You'll have 20 minutes. And just please state your name and title for the record. And anyone else who may be coming up to assist with the presentation just state your name as you come up to speak.

MS. PETERSON: So make sure I know how to use this [indicating the PowerPoint clicker].

All right. My name is Maury Peterson. I'm the executive director of the Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter. And we're hoping that we're going to be joined right now by phone by Superintendent Debbie Jones from Bentonville Public Schools.

Is Dr. Jones on the line?
SUPT. JONES: I'm on the line.
MS. PETERSON: Okay. Can you -- everybody hear her?

Okay. Go ahead, Dr. Jones.
SUPT. JONES: Can you hear me?
MS. PETERSON: Yes, we can. Go right ahead.
SUPT. JONES: It's my honor to speak on behalf of the Hope charter board. The Arkansas Children's

Shelter has long-time been a partner with the Bentonville School District, and so we have had a close working relationship. And it's true, when they had the idea for a charter they came to us and asked for input, and we agreed that this is the greatest need in the school system. And I believe that they have all the capability to provide quality education for these kids, and we do value that and we offer our partnership to help them with professional development, to help them with curriculum, in any way that we can to provide a superb education for these students. We believe that they have wraparound services far beyond what we can provide in the schools, as hard as we try to meet the health and mental health needs of these students. And so we are in total support of Hope charter.

MS. PETERSON: Great. Thank you very much, Dr. Jones.

SUPT. JONES: You're welcome.
MS. PETERSON: So I would like to thank --
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Ms. Peterson -- Dr. Jones, will you be on the line in case there are questions? SUPT. JONES: I can stay on the line, sure. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. And just in case there are panel questions, we'll just --

MS . PETERSON: Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: -- we'll see. Thank you. MS. PETERSON: Okay, great.

So I just want to thank the Charter Authorizing Panel for your time and attention to have -- that you've given to review our application for Hope Academy.

So we are here today because we believe we have an innovative public charter school model that currently does not exist in Northwest Arkansas, which offers a unique educational environment for children who have experienced trauma. There's a gap in service in our community's -- for our community's most vulnerable children and we know that Hope Academy can fill that gap.

We view Hope Academy as an extension of our mission at the Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter, which is to provide a safe haven, high-quality care, and hope for the future for children who have been abused, abandoned, and neglected. Over the course of 26 years we have cared for more than 11,000 children who have experienced trauma, and for more than 20 years we have operated a school for our residents at the Children's Shelter in partnership with the Bentonville Public Schools. What is now known as
trauma-informed education is something that we have been practicing for decades.

Our goal with Hope Academy is to take our years of experience and expertise in trauma-informed care and expand into the community to reach even more children at risk.

Our K-6 model will allow us to have longevity with the students for even greater impact, and our innovative wraparound services will allow us to partner with families to help them access other needed services that the public school districts simply do not have the capacity to address. These unique wraparound services will include such things as assigning a case manager to each family, visiting the families in their homes ahead of the start of school so we can build trust and better understand their needs, offering access to mental health counselors, parenting training, vouchers to our thrift store, and sending snacks and meals home.

The problem of childhood trauma in Northwest Arkansas is real and it is pervasive. Consistently, Washington County rates number two and Benton County rates number three for confirmed cases of child maltreatment. With 30 -plus people a day moving to Northwest Arkansas the problem continues to grow.

Hope academy will be a pacesetter and a first of its kind education model for Arkansas. We look forward to working hand-in-hand with our area school districts to bring this innovative model to life. We will work with the children not only with their academics but with a strong focus on social-emotional learning and their needs -- and their needs for selfregulation, with a goal of transitioning those children who can back to traditional classrooms.

Ultimately it's about the kids and our community's future. We believe Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas will positively change the trajectory of countless young lives and the family members who care for them.

Jake Gibbs, who will be our principal for Hope Academy, will now present our school mission and show how we will meet the Arkansas Standards for Accreditation. Thank you.

MR. GIBBS: Hi. Jake Gibbs, Education Director of Northwest Arkansas Children's Shelter.

Our mission for Hope Academy: the mission of the Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas is to provide students with a safe, positive, trauma-informed academic environment that will nurture their love for learning and confidence in life.

Okay. So the first thing that $I$ want to do is make clear what trauma means to us as it's relevant to our school. The kids that we seek to serve are going to come from chaotic backgrounds; they're going to come from chaotic homes. That could be physical violence, that could be neglect, that could be opioid use. What that does is it actually -- the chemicals in their brain, it affects the development of the brain in the child, and as a result of that the child has issues with decreased ability to process, to communicate, and with memory consolidation. So clearly those are three things that we would expect a typically developing student coming into the classroom to have to academically succeed. And so our concern is we're wanting to pull these students in who don't have any of those and we want to help them out. Now the good news is research shows us that we can reverse these processes in young children, and what that means is you have to build relationships; you have to start to foster a sense of safety and a sense of trust. We feel confident that we can do that because we have 20 years of experience doing it already in a school setting.

So what we want to do now is provide small classrooms with a high staff-to-student ratio so that
we can seek out these individual needs of students and provide them with highly individualized services. Beyond the classroom we seek out the needs of families and children because we want to understand the underlying causes of the symptoms, because that's what we're seeing. We want to be able to get into the homes and start to focus on the holistic development of the family.

For my part, I have 15 years of experience in education. The totality of that has included alternative schools, behavior programs, and special education. That's really all I've ever done. I feel highly qualified to work with these kids and I also feel highly qualified to lead a team in best practices to reverse the course of these kids' lives.

So the academic piece: again, we're going to have 10 students, we'll have a teacher and two paraprofessionals in each classroom.

We want to use evidence-based models to provide social-emotional learning and academic care as well. We want to use principles of Understanding by Design, and by that I mean that we want to start with the mastery of the standard and work backwards from there so that we're determining acceptable evidence of understanding and then planning, learning and
instruction.
We also want to use principles of project-based learning. The reason for that is we believe that kids even at a young age need to start understanding that they are part of a community. And so we want -what we want to do is introduce them to these ideas of seeking out a problem, finding a solution, and then coming up with an authentic answer, and being able to present that to an audience at the end in order to foster some pride in their work.

The curriculum that we would like to use: for English Language Arts we're going to use Wilson Fundations, supplemented by Wit and Wisdom and Geodes. The reason that we chose this is that it's highly engaging material; it also aligns with the Arkansas RISE initiative that the State is moving forward with. So, clearly, when we were researching programs that was the first priority in determining one to use. For math, we're going to use Engage New York. For science, to develop our instruction we would like to use the Grasping Phenomenal Science program. And social studies will be reinforced, as well as science, during our social-emotional learning focus time. I'm a previous social studies teacher myself, so that's an important subject to me and I
look forward to working with our teachers on developing some meaningful content there.

For us, success for a student is having them transition back to public school. I know that sounds strange to say coming from a charter school, but the whole goal is to get these kids to a place where they can function in a classroom and move forward with their academic life. And that is our hope is to get ahead of their social and emotional needs, to help them develop coping skills, and to help them understand what it means to be successful academically.

For our social and emotional learning curriculum we have chosen Positive Action. Time and again as I've researched this it's shown really, really good results. This is a program that is evidence-based. The purpose of the school is to make a long-term lasting impact on our community, and that's one of the focuses of the Positive Action curriculum. What it does is it helps the whole child development of self, a sense of self in the class, the school, the family, and the community. So there -- so those components -- each one of those components is part of the self curriculum. It's also a scope sequence and it does spiral.

Okay. Student support services: this is really the heart of who we are. We -- this is our strength in knowing each individual student's needs and catering to them specifically. We will have a guidance program for social and emotional development. We already are partners with Ozark Guidance and they have agreed in principle to come across with us on this charter school and work with our kids. So when our children arrive at school they will have a hot breakfast, then they will start their day. And throughout the day Ozark Guidance team members may come in and pull kids out of class or push-in with kids as needed to help them with their individual mental, social and emotional needs. Our trained paraprofessionals will assist classroom teachers in providing academic services and restorative behavior interventions. Because of our small numbers we can spend a lot of time individualizing -- excuse me -- analyzing individual needs and providing customized approaches to wholechild development. Of course along with this we will be providing our ESL services, our dyslexia services, all of the mandates under the federal government -of course, under IDEA. We are completely committed to that and have a plan in place to serve kids with
regards to that.
Bentonville Public Schools has agreed to provide us with professional development, especially in the dyslexia awareness training area. So we already have that lined up to assist our teachers in that regard.

We are not on the National School Lunch Program and we don't intend to be. We have a trained chef who runs our kitchen. All of our nutritional services are run through him. He develops a balanced-diet set of meals every week. We have fresh food. We have a fresh salad bar every day. Many of those vegetables come off of our learning gardens that we have on our campus. And so that's been a wonderful thing for the kids that we have and we look forward to continuing that.

All of our fiscal operations will be managed by Rick Brazile, our director of Finance and Administration. We will have a separate accounting system for monies that come from the State to support the school. We will use eFinance. And we are completely committed to keeping an ethical line between the sponsoring entity and the school with regard to money.

Campus maintenance is already provided. We have that there. We have people that handle our
maintenance and so that will continue as well.
Our board of directors will consist of a chair, a vice chair, a secretary, a treasurer, and one atlarge member. And that board of directors as it relates to school decisions will have autonomy as it relates directly to matters of the school day-to-day.

Human capital: this is perhaps the most important part for me and it's what makes us go. And so when I was reflecting on this and thinking about what I need to do as a leader to make effective teachers I really -- I thought of three areas that are important:

One is continuous improvement in school culture. The way we're going to do that is we're going to promote collegiality, we're going to promote reflective practices, and we're going to promote time for self-care. Obviously, this will be a high-stress environment. The teachers we have now already work in that and they understand how it is -- and I do too and want to make sure that our teachers have time to take care of themselves.

We want to promote teacher development strategies. We're going to keep informed on State initiatives and we're going to provide appropriate and relevant professional development for our
teachers. And part of that is making certain that I am getting the appropriate training in order to assess teachers and provide them with feedback in the way that they're using the programs that the State mandates.

And, finally, teacher empowerment; this is a really important one to me. Going back to my special ed. days, as a lead teacher I had three aids and I always made sure that they had a voice because they're working with the kids right alongside me. And the importance of understanding each individual child is not one that's lost on me. And I believe strongly in developing teacher leaders and allowing teachers as much latitude as they need to advance their careers. Right now, one of our teachers who is committed to following us over to the charter school is currently getting her masters in Curriculum and Instruction on the side, and we're very proud of her for doing that and look forward to how she can contribute with that.

So by systematically focusing on these three areas we will succeed in developing well-rounded teachers who feel supported and successful.

Stakeholder and family engagement: I wanted to read sections to you of ESSA Arkansas state plan. It
mandates that we will work with parents to secure assistance in improving the educational achievement of children and youth to prevent involvement in delinquent activities. That is an integral part of our program. And we are absolutely committed to getting into homes; that means meet-and-greets. Before the school year start our teachers will be in homes with staff. We're going to start to build trust with families. We're going to start to allow families who struggle to not see us as adversaries anymore, to not see us as people who are out to get them. We want to be a part of their team and we want to let them know that we're going to meet them where they are and we're going to support them. And hopefully we can start to calm some of that stress down in the home and that can have a lot of benefits. Each family will receive a needs assessment and a home language survey, of course, as needed. And our family case manager will work with the families throughout the year to provide continuous support. This may look like going in and coaching on restorative behavioral techniques that we use in the school so that the kid -- the child is getting the same behavior management techniques in the school as he is at home; and so he's getting that consistency.

We also would like to provide vouchers to our thrift store. We have a thrift store from the sponsoring entity. And we are looking at potentially sending home fresh frozen dinners in order to support the families. We just need to figure out how to streamline that and make it a healthy thing.

We're also going to continue our relationships with our community partners. And we have also -we've secured a meeting after this with the director of the College of Education at the University of Arkansas. And they're interested in getting in with us and doing some longitudinal studies on this new model to determine the effectiveness of it and to sort of create a cyclical relationship where they can provide us with feedback and we can provide them with some content for study.

Facilities and transportation: everything we already have is ADA compliant. We will have two buses that run routes in mornings and afternoons, and we will follow all school safety policies in compliance with law.

About the numbers: so we have facilities and fixed costs that are already related and are covered by the Shelter. To date, we have $\$ 700,000$ in contributions and we have another $\$ 900,000$ in
commitments from foundations and individuals pending our approval. And we will, of course, continue to apply for grants upon approval. And we have fundraising events planned and we will continue to seek individual donor contributions. Our board of directors of the sponsoring entity has authorized use of our 4.3 million dollar program fund, should we need it as a last resort.

Okay. So this is our campus. We're on 80 acres. We have 65,000 square feet. We have two playgrounds that are separated both geographically and by fences. We have a full-size gym. We have a library and we have outdoor sports fields with backstops for baseball, nets for soccer, et cetera. These are a couple of our classroom areas. But let me assure you that we do have classroom space for all of the grades that we are proposing to provide services to. These are just a couple of examples of what we already have.

This is our cafeteria. It has a capacity of 123
people. We have a fully functioning commercial kitchen, again with a fully trained chef and his staff who provide homemade meals every day for us for breakfast, lunch, and dinner for the current residents.

Okay. And if I have time available I would just like to read a brief story about one of the kids that we worked with this last year and how our process is beneficial to these kids.

Austin is an 11-year old in our care. The physical, emotional and social effects of trauma exposure impact every aspect of his academic day. A great deal of his written work was illegible, with misspelled words that were constructed by a mixture of upper and lowercase letters of various sizes floating across the page. Writing struggles flowed into math accuracy. Reading struggles flowed across the academic curriculum. He began to retreat under his ever-present red hoodie and sit with his head on his desk. He would fly into angry outbursts and refuse to complete his schoolwork. Through the tenants of trauma-informed education Austin began to believe in himself and make progress. Through the collaborative efforts of our education team working together with our paraprofessionals Austin has emerged from the hoodie and is actively participating in school activities. We recognize the small and big successes. We help him recognize the traumas of his childhood. We hold a caring expectation that giving up, quitting, or hiding is not an option. We design
and construct targeted learning materials pertaining to his interests and we helped him to overcome his reading fears by providing time for him to listen to teachers read and give him space to independently listen to audio-books. He has improved his reading assessment to an average 4 th grader at the beginning of the year and his math assessment to an average midyear 4th grade student. This is a student who is -- was in 5 th grade at the time. More important than test scores, however, he ditched the hoodie, he participates in classroom coursework, and his handwriting is legible. Currently his reading and learning elements of real friendship through the book Bridge to Terabithia. Now if he comes across a word he doesn't know his hand automatically reaches for the dictionary. We're proud of his -- of Austin's achievements. And the next book he's chosen to read is Moby Dick.

Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Thank you. And you ended that just right as the time ended.

MR. GIBBS: I heard it.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Great.
MR. GIBBS: Thanks for giving me the five extra seconds.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: There you go, there you go. Ms. Hyatt, is there anyone else --

MS. HYATT: (Shaking head from side to side.)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. You do have an additional five minutes if there's anyone else that would like to speak or anything else before we get to Panel questions?

MR. GIBBS: I do just have a closing statement. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.

MR. GIBBS: Today kids from all over the state of Arkansas will be headed back to school. Many of them will show up in new clothes, shoes and school supplies. They'll be excited to see old friends and meet new ones. Seeing the anticipation and excitement in their eyes is one of the many reasons why we teach. But there's going to be another group of kids. These kids are going to arrive on their first day dealing with struggles that most of us can't fathom. Excitement and joy are replaced by sadness, anger and confusion. In many cases these emotions are fueled by a deprivation of socialemotional support, a lack of basic physical needs, or a hostile environment at home. As soon as they walk into the school they become our kids. When they leave for the day we don't stop thinking about them.

Teachers across the state do wonderful things for students with significant and persistent trauma. However, a booming population of -- excuse me -- a booming student population and the reality of time constraints make it difficult to provide these kids with the extra attention they require.

At Hope Academy our intention is to provide long-term solutions to persistent social problems. We know the challenges of academic accountability; they are real and the statistics bear them out. We're not going to gloss them over, and our staff will overcome them through commitment, hard work, and best practices. We're willing to bear the weight of academic deficiencies on behalf of these children. We know that under constant stress their brains haven't had a chance to develop in a typical manner. Brainstem and lymphatic systems tell us there's danger around the corner. When danger is the constant reality of a child, why bother exercising any other part of the mind.

Let's join together today to put the rest of the nation on notice that our state is going to be a leader in paving a path for kids with significant trauma. Together let's decide now that we aren't going to wait until it's too late. The days of
waiting for the juvenile justice and correction systems to intervene are over. We want to let children know from the earliest age possible that they can be safe. We want them to know they are intelligent, kind people who have a place in our communities, that they have a safe place to come, that they no longer must only survive but can in fact thrive. Hope Academy is that place. We have the experience, the resources, the commitment, the community support and, most importantly, the people -- people who have seen time and again how the intersection of compassion, training, and teamwork can make a difference in the lives of kids who need us right here and right now. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Thank you very much.
MR. GIBBS: You're welcome.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So as we -- before we actually start with the Panel questions, this is a process we used last time when we had a review of open-enrollment charters and it seemed to kind of work well and help facilitate the question process. So if the Panel is good with this, what I'd like for us to do is start with the legal review and let Ms. Hyatt go through if there are any remaining legal issues or questions that might need to be considered
first. We can then check to see if there's any -anything, questions around finance that maybe we need to be alerted to or be thinking through. And then we can go to your individual questions.

So is that all right with the Members?
Okay. All right. So we'll actually start probably with Ms. Hyatt, if she wants to come up. And you can stay close in case we have some questions.

Legal Review
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: But in just looking at the legal review document, I know that there were a few things that the applicant responded to and -- but sometimes it's difficult to tell if everything has been resolved or if there are any remaining questions. So I was going to see if you would walk us through that now.

MS. HYATT: Mary Claire Hyatt.
All of the waiver issues have been resolved; we worked them out through the legal review process. I just want to say thank-you to Jake Gibbs for being so helpful during that process, because we did work every single waiver out.

The only thing $I$ just wanted to note, since the Panel likes to know when it's a first time we've
granted a waiver, is that Act 190 of 2019 repealed the previous Student Services Act and replaced it with the School Counseling Improvement Act. This would be the first time we waived that act, just because it's so new, not because you haven't waived it in -- waived similar things in the past. But since coming out of the legislative session this would be the first time a waiver was granted of the School Counseling Improvement Act.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So I think my question then would be for the school.

In waiving that entire act, $I$ think it would help me to better understand, you know, what it is that needs to be waived. Because to me, one of the most important parts of that act was that the school will develop and implement a comprehensive school counseling program -- and so much of what you described to me really is that. So I'm wondering by waiving the entire act -- because there are some provisions that maybe $I$ could see where maybe waiving the ratio or some of the other technical components might make sense. But to me, I'm having a hard time understanding why you would want to waive the entire thing, because again that has even implications beyond what your school might do.

MR. GIBBS: Right. So we -- with our 25-plus years of experience with the Shelter and 20-plus years of running a school, and the fact that we have a strong partnership with Ozark Guidance, and we're also going to hire a case manager to liaise with family, kids, and us who has a background in school counseling, we feel really comfortable with our ability to handle that aspect of this program.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. But again -- and, Legal, this may be a question for you -- if this entire act is waived I'm wondering is it going to prevent them from implementing the kind of program that they've described? And are there certain components that could be waived without a waiver from the entire act?

MS. HYATT: Sure. Sorry, you're a little bit taller than me.
(COURT REPORTER'S NOTE: Ms. Hyatt is pulling down the podium microphone).

MS. HYATT: So I just -- I brought the act up just so that we could have it up here if there were questions about what exactly was in the act. I did want to read you something from their legal review about their request for this waiver. Because, if I'm remembering correctly, they did say that they would
still be doing a comprehensive school counseling plan; it just might not a hundred-percent meet the requirements of what has to be in it under 6-18-2003, which is then under the new act; but that they did intend to still have a comprehensive school counseling plan every year.

But now I can't find it; so if you'll give me just a second I'll get it pulled up.

Okay, found it. Sorry.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. HYATT: Thank you for your patience.
So what -- and this is in the legal review. So it says Hope Academy is requesting a waiver of the Guidance Counselor provisions. They will have counseling services in place, will be moving an existing member of staff over to the position of student and family case manager. The staff member has a master's in social work and has experience with case management. They will be charged with carrying out a written plan for a comprehensive school counseling program that will include components mandated by Act 190 of 2019.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. And outside of that was there anything else then in the legal review? Or, Panel Members, do you have any questions?

No, okay.
MS . HYATT: NO.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right. Thank you.
MR. WALTER: If I may just add briefly?
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Please introduce yourself and you're recognized.

MR. WALTER: Tripp Walter, Staff Attorney, Arkansas Public School Resource Center.

I think Ms. Hyatt pretty much addressed it. But again the main reason that Hope requested an act -- a waiver, rather, of the entire act is not an attempt to avoid providing any of the services required. But again they're going to perhaps handle it in a different way that's specified in the act. As Mr. Gibbs mentioned, this is one of their hallmark features; so they will certainly be providing it. Things such as licensure of the counselor and things of that nature are really why they're asking for a waiver of the act itself. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Thank you.
Budget Issues
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. And if we don't have anything else related to the legal review, if we can pull up the updated budget sheet? And do we have someone in here from our finance team?

Yes, okay. Were there any questions or anything that --

MS. BARRICK: (Shaking head from side to side.) CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. All right. It looks like there weren't any review issues there. And so we may have some more questions later.

MR. GIBBS: Okay.
Misc. Panel Questions
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So I think at this time we're ready for Panel Members who have questions, and I'll just start down here on this end.

Dr. Kremers?
DR. KREMERS: You have models -- evidence-based models filled out for behavior modification for the social-emotional learning. Do you have an evidencebased model you plan to use for that component?

MR. GIBBS: Yes. That is the Positive Action program. That is our evidence-based model.

DR. KREMERS: Okay. And then I'm skipping, complete opposite, to finance on the budget. Under the classroom instruction -- and you do have teachers and there's five at the salary listed. Is that per teacher or that's total amount for the teachers?

MR. GIBBS: Could you --
DR. KREMERS: Yes.

MR. GIBBS: This would be a good one for Rick. DR. KREMERS: On the budget $I$ just had a quick question. Under the regular classroom instruction -I believe it's on the first page -- it has teachers; there's five FTEs. It says a total of $\$ 38,400$. Is that a supplement to what they're already doing within the school or is that per-teacher? It looks like that's the single salary.

MR. BRAZILE: Yes. My name is Rick Brazile; I'm senior director of Finance and Administration. And, yes, ma'am, you're correct. We've got five total regular classroom teachers at an average salary of $\$ 38,400$.

DR. KREMERS: Per. Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Yes, Dr. Williams.
DR. WILLIAMS: Yes, a couple of quick questions.
One, you mentioned -- working with parents to me seems to be just a major piece of this program. One-on-one time will be conducted with the student, first of all. Who's going to be in charge of that one-onone time? There's the teacher, there's support people in the classroom. So who's actually handling the one-on-one time?

MR. GIBBS: Would this be with regards to academics or just in general, the social-emotional
time?
DR. WILLIAMS: Well, good question. Yeah, that would've been my follow-up. So I'm having trouble delineating between --

MR. GIBBS: Yeah.
DR. WILLIAMS: -- the academic and --
MR. GIBBS: Right. So under the guidance of the classroom teacher what we will do is set up a model in the classroom where there will be a great number of transitions. Those transitions will be marked by a visual and auditory timer so that the kids always know when they're coming, on a visual schedule. During those transition times throughout the day the teacher will have some opportunity for one-on-one time. We would also anticipate that our trained paraprofessionals in the classroom, under the guidance of the classroom teacher, would provide some one-to-one assistance as well.

DR. WILLIAMS: Okay. Now a follow-up along those lines: you mentioned a parent-teacher conference will be held twice a year?

MR. GIBBS: Yes, sir.
DR. WILLIAMS: And also I feel like at the same time that you're having a lot of conversations with parents. Is the parent-teacher conference just the
academic aspect of it or is it all combined?
MR. GIBBS: Yeah, it's all combined. I mean the parent-teacher conferences certainly will look maybe a little bit more traditional in terms of the academic piece. But also, you know, again, the social-emotional aspect of this is such an important piece of it, because again we recognize that that's where we're starting. You know, time and again you hear people say, "Well, you have to develop relationships and then you can get to the academics." But I'm not sure across the board we're doing such a great job of that all the time. So what we want to do is really focus in on that social-emotional piece, building the sense of safety, building the trust. And then during the two parent-teacher conferences, yes, we will, you know, cover the academic piece and how it relates to the social-emotional development of each child.

DR. WILLIAMS: Uh-huh, okay. I was thinking the social-emotional piece was almost more important than the parent-teacher -- from the academic side.

MR. GIBBS: Well, we -- it is. But we also recognize that we're still a school and we still need to provide that academic accountability piece.

DR. WILLIAMS: Okay.

MR. GIBBS: And the parents and families need to understand that we're serious about the academic development of their child as well.

DR. WILLIAMS: Okay. Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Mr. Rogers?
MR. ROGERS: I just had a couple. How did it come about on your budget calculating the Title 1 and special ed. funding?

MR. GIBBS: I'll let Rick take that.
MR. BRAZILE: I want to make sure I understand. On the special ed.?

MR. ROGERS: Well, I see on your budget you put -- you budgeted $\$ 16,000$ and $\$ 20,000$ for the two years in Title 1 , and special ed. you did $\$ 10,000$, and then Title 2 was $\$ 3,000$, and Title 4 was $\$ 10,000$. So I was just trying to understand a little bit how you came up with those in the budget.

MR. BRAZILE: Yeah. So one of the things we did was we tried to look at a lot of other applications from other applicants for charter schools to see what they did per student. That's one of the ways. But also just understanding our census. We get Title 1 aid today from Bentonville Public Schools for some of our kids; so we used it as a guide also for the students. We know that the money is going to be
based on the census of the school, so right now it's the best guess that we had, and that's the way we did it. We also had some help from the Public Resource Center in determining the amounts.

MR. ROGERS: And Bentonville knows that with this charter school opening, if you do open, that they will lose that Title 1 funding that they currently get that's sent to y'all?

MR. BRAZILE: Yes. So, none of that Title 1 funding is included in this budget. That Title 1 funding is for the existing school today.

MR. ROGERS: Right. But going forward, if y'all are approved --

MR. BRAZILE: Absolutely.
MR. ROGERS: -- then Bentonville would lose that
$\qquad$
MR. BRAZILE: Absolutely.
MR. ROGERS: -- whatever for the students.
MR. BRAZILE: Absolutely.
MR. ROGERS: Okay. And then -- well, can I ask one more?

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Uh-huh.
MR. ROGERS: I just wanted to be -- so the teachers are going to be employees of the charter school. Correct?

MR. BRAZILE: The teachers will be employees of the charter school and not employees of the shelter.

MR. ROGERS: Okay. And they will -- and everything will be run through eFinance for them, as well as the students?

MR. BRAZILE: We fully expect to implement the finance program that's used by the State, eFinance. We will use it. We will keep the funds totally segregated. We're going to open separate bank accounts, payroll. All bills will be paid from those funds. The funds will not mix at all. Anything that comes to us for the charter school will be used solely for the charter school and will not flow the other way. There may be funds that flow from the shelter -- that's one of the reasons we kept it under the same 501 (3) (c) -- as we need it, because we're going to still be providing all the maintenance, the nutrition, everything that we pay for today. Everything in the budget we wanted to keep -- we wanted to reduce the questions about are you sure that this is the cost of the school. So all we did to -- all we included here is what we believe to be incremental to what we already pay. We didn't have any of the things that we pay for the shelter, for any of the facilities in the financials.

MR. ROGERS: All right. Thank you.
MR. BRAZILE: Yes, sir.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Ms. Newton.
MS. NEWTON: I don't know if it's as much of a question as it is a comment about the whole philosophy and ideology of the concept of the Hope Academy or Hope school. I depend on my colleagues here on this Panel that have an educational background to ask those questions about finance and programming. And my history of work has been more in community development and capacity building, and I'm more than excited about the comprehensiveness of this application.

One of the things that also excites me is the cooperation of Dr . Jones and the Bentonville District to recognize the unique needs of these students. I think that it's a very ambitious idea and concept, though I get the feeling that you guys have done your homework and that you have addressed all the needs. I'm constantly made aware that teachers more and more are expected to do the social things, and sometimes the cry is that they don't have time for educational things that are first and foremost for an educator. But here's a concept that pulls all those elements together. So looking at the social aspects and the
fallout from young people that have these issues as they relate to negative outcomes for community and negative outcomes for economics, I'm very excited about the comprehensive support -- the comprehensive approach that allows you to look at juvenile justice and allows you to look at quality of life. And I'm looking forward to your success and looking forward to providing this as a model, if the plan is approved, or if the application is approved, for the districts. Because I think that even though educationally you can't -- I mean realistically you can't expect education staff to be social workers, there is a need for a social component that allows parents to be able to grow and develop those things that they need to be able -- to better take care of their children and to parent in a way that provides -- and that's a commentary, I guess, a social commentary. But I think that this is a comprehensive approach. And starting small is probably the best advantage to be able to build and have lessons learned as it meets the scrutiny of educators and of social scientists, as opposed to what the kids need.

MR. GIBBS: Thank you for those comments; appreciate that.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Mr. Wilson, do you
have any questions?
MR. WILSON: I didn't have any questions, Madam Chairman. I support --

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: We need to get the microphone down.

MR. WILSON: I support the comments that Ms. Newton made too; they're very perceptive. And I'm also impressed with the community support, the courts and other folks in the area that deal with the children on the wrong end, so-to-speak, too. It's gratifying to see that you have the support from the school district and the juvenile courts and others there.

And, Madam Chairman, I am going to have to excuse myself. But if I were going to be here I'd vote to approve the application. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Thank you.
MR. GIBBS: Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: And I just had a couple of things to ask about. So I do -- I'm very pleased -and if Dr. Jones is able to still be on the phone, I do want to commend the partnership that you all have formed. And you talked about the curricular approach using the curriculum materials based on the Science of Reading, and with the partnership for professional
development I'm sure your teachers will get the right kind of training that they need for that explicit instruction.

MR. GIBBS: We already have a couple of teachers in the RISE cohort with Bentonville.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay, that's very good.
My comments I think are along the line -- or questions are along the line with what Ms. Newton asked as far as, you know, this is a very comprehensive model that's going to provide the wraparound services. And I hear more and more from school administrators about the issues that there are with being able to meet all of the needs of students. So have -- are there conversations or thoughts though that if this model proves to be successful how do we take that and provide that additional support in the public schools? Is there an opportunity later on for even like inter-local agreements or partnerships with the public schools so that, you know, the -- your numbers are going to be fairly small, and if we see that this is working be able to extend that. So I don't know if you've had any thoughts about that, but that would be something I think could be beneficial.

MR. GIBBS: Yeah. Part of our goal is -- and from the very start of this we didn't come out and
say, hey, let's start a school. This was a very organic process that's happened over the last year or so -- a lot of thinking and reflecting and determining, you know, can we really do this, if we're going to throw ourselves into it and commit to it, and right away we knew that we could. And part of that is that we want to be innovative and we want to think about new ways of approaching kids who historically we've had struggles with reaching despite our best efforts. And so one of the things -- one of our goals is to sort of flip the script on the whole charter school/public school butting-headsrelationship thing, and we want to go in and we want to be partners. We met with Dr. Marlin Berry at Rogers yesterday and had a really nice conversation with him, and a lot of his thoughts sort of echoed what we're hearing from Bentonville.

And so yeah, absolutely. I don't know exactly what that would look like right now, but what I will tell you is there isn't anything off the table. If it's helping kids and if it's helping families and if it's within our resources to do it, then we're going to give it a hard look.

MS. PETERSON: I'll just add that for many years -- we're all about collaboration, and so what we
learn we want to share. And I think that forming a partnership with the University of Arkansas to do some research and to be able to really document our best practices would be really key. And then, you know, hopefully we can share that model with others in the state and help more kids outside of just our corner in Northwest Arkansas.

MR. GIBBS: And I would add, local agencies that deal with adoption and family needs, we can reach out and have reached out to them to consider potential relationships and where that might go.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. My final question is around the -- you're not participating in USDA's National School Lunch Program. Are there -- I just want to make sure that there aren't any opportunities that maybe you would miss out on on having additional supports for students. And was curious is that a -is there a particular reason that we could assist with that would enable that participation, or is this just something you feel like for the model you have is going to be a better approach?
(COURT REPORTER'S NOTE: Mr. Wilson exited the meeting at 10:55 a.m.)

MR. BRAZILE: Yeah, absolutely. I really appreciate you asking that question because I do
think that there's also funding that is available that is based off of the census from the National School Lunch Program. We had the National School Lunch Program at the shelter several years ago and made a very conscious and deliberate decision to move away from it. We feel like the nutritional meals and the taste of the meals -- it's all home-cooked -- is much better for these kids because of the hunger issues that they face in their past. And we found that when we were on the program they were not eating their meals; in fact, most of them were going into the trash -- and now they're eating. We have fantastic proteins every week. We have a salad bar with every meal except breakfast, and there's two options for breakfast every day. And we were able to reduce our food budget by about $\$ 60,000$ in the first year from the net amount on the School Lunch Program because without the administrative effort that you've got to go through on that program we could take the donations from the community. And so all around, it helped us.

But we are missing out on additional funding opportunities, I think, because there is funding that's out there that's available -- pretty significant amount per student. It's based off of
the census for the School Lunch Program. But we know our kids would qualify for some of that funding. With the census I believe it will; obviously, we've got to wait and see what the enrollment looks like. But there are things that can -- that y'all can help with and that would be great. We're going to apply for every bit of funding that we possibly can. There were other things that were left off of the budget, some of them intentional because we weren't real sure that it would be meaningful right now to put them in. But we do intend to come back later with opportunities for help.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MR. BRAZILE: Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Dr. Williams.
DR. WILLIAMS: Yeah, just a comment. I had opportunity to tour the facility and to see the kitchen, the classrooms, all of it. Outstanding facility. And the chef is pretty good too. So a choice between the food that they're currently serving and the traditional school lunch program, it's not a hard decision. But we appreciate you trying to get as many resources as possible. But I can understand your dilemma. The chef is really, really good, the food is really good.

Just another point though -- I want to just reiterate what you said and what someone else said. I noticed the letters of support from two judges and two state legislators, one in writing and Mr. Hester here. I can't say enough about all the school districts participating in Benton County at the same time, and like the idea of changing the relationship that you're having with the Bentonville School District and with the other districts. It's really the way the charter/public ideal should be working.

So given all that, I just wanted to just really note the support from the community.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Do you have anything?
DR. KREMERS: One more.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. One more question.
DR. KREMERS: On the PD that's specific for teachers to prepare them for dealing with students that may have behavioral issues, do you have a specific plan yet on PD to prepare your teachers for being in the classroom?

MR. GIBBS: We do. We use three different trauma-informed strategies for working -- truth-based relational interviews, conscious discipline, and then managing aggressive behaviors. There are several different varieties of that, but it's the verbal de-
escalation program that really all schools utilize. That's the one we use. So they'll get 40 hours of training just in that per year.

DR. KREMERS: Okay, thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Do we have any additional questions?

All right. Ms. Hyatt, any remaining issues? Anything? MS. HYATT: (Shaking head from side to side.) CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So if there are no additional questions, $I$ will accept a motion regarding Hope Academy. MS. NEWTON: Madam Chair, I have a motion. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. MS. NEWTON: I move approval of the application for charter for Hope Academy of Northwest Arkansas. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. I have a motion. DR. WILLIAMS: Second. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: And a second to approve. All those in favor say "aye."
(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Any opposed?
Okay. Congratulations.
MR. GIBBS: Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: And we will be recording our
votes with comments, if you would like to wait just a few minutes to hear some feedback on the rationale behind each of the decisions.

MR. GIBBS: Okay.
[A FEW MOMENTS OF SILENCE]
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Let's start with Dr. Kremers and let each person state their reasons for their vote.

DR. KREMERS: I voted to approve the motion. They have a very strong plan, a history of serving the population the charter will serve, and a unique model that will be a potential game-changer in the space of treating the population that they're going to serve. So kind of exciting to see this happen and how the results will show.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Dr. Williams.
DR. WILLIAMS: I support the motion. The school has broad community support and will meet a need of serving children that have experienced trauma.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Mr. Rogers.
MR. ROGERS: I voted for the motion. I think it's a good partnership with Bentonville, allowing for increased opportunities to help kids with different backgrounds.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Ms. Newton.

MS. NEWTON: I voted in favor. And my explanation is a comprehensive approach and an innovative -- innovative strategies further enhance the solid academic approaches.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Thank you again. It was a well-written application and a very well-done presentation, which also makes it enjoyable for us to get to sit and hear and to give you feedback. So, thank you very much.

MR. GIBBS: Thank you, Panel. We appreciate you hearing us and look forward to working with you.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right.
[AUDIENCE APPLAUSE]
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So, Panel, at this time we can go ahead and continue with the second item, if that's good for everyone? All right. Let's take about a 2-minute break and we do have coffee down here now, if anybody wants coffee, or something to drink. And so in about two minutes we'll get started with the second action agenda item.
(BREAK: 11:03-11:10 A.M.)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right. I think we're ready to get started back.

A-2: HEARING OF OPEN-ENROLLMENT PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL
APPLICATION: DR. ELAM LLOYD ACADEMY OF EXCELLENCE

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Mr. Ballard, will you come introduce us to our second item?

MR. BALLARD: Yes, ma'am. Reginald Ballard, Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Our second action item is Hearing of OpenEnrollment Public Charter School Application for Dr. E. Lloyd -- excuse me -- Dr. Elam Lloyd Academy of Excellence.

Dr. Elam Lloyd Academy of Excellence is a proposed open-enrollment charter school to be located within North Little Rock School District. The sponsoring entity is Transforming Life Ministries Care Center. The applicant is requesting to serve 200 students in grades 6-8 beginning in the 2020-21 school year. The applicant hopes to add grades each year until the enrollment cap of 400 students is met serving grades 6-12 for the 2024-2015 school year.

We have representatives here from the charter applicant that would like to present.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Will representatives of the charter and anyone speaking in opposition please stand to receive the oath? Okay. If you will raise your right hand -- do you swear or affirm that the testimony you're about to give shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth?
(ALL SPEAKERS ANSWERED AFFIRMATIVELY)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. If you want to go ahead and come forward, we're ready for you to begin your presentation. And if you'll state your name and title for the record you'll be recognized.

MS. MILLER: Good morning. My name is Ashley Miller and I will be speaking on behalf of Transforming Life for the application of the Dr. Lloyd C. Elam Academy of Excellence and Innovation.

All right. Who is Transforming Life?
Transforming Life is a 501 (c) (3) (9) profit organization that was formed in 2007. The mission of Transforming Life is to revitalize low-income, underserved communities by addressing the needs of families through educational, nutritional, career, wellness, and emotional support. Transforming Life realizes the ills of our communities are complex and we constantly pursue avenues to address the multifaceted challenges that the affected families face, which also affects the state of Arkansas at large.

The question was asked earlier this week who is Lloyd C. Elam. Lloyd Elam was the son of a carpenter; he was born here -- he was born in Little Rock. And he is the past-president of Meharry

Medical College in Nashville, Tennessee. He is also a member of the Arkansas Black Hall of Fame. One of the things that he did that made him famous was he was the first African American to earn a medical degree from the University of Washington School of Medicine. And he established the Meharry Medical College Psychiatric Department and the Psychiatric Residency Program, which is why we chose to name this institute after him.

The mission and the vision of the Lloyd C. Elam Academy is three-fold:

The first is a culture of excellence. The mission of the Dr. Lloyd C. Elam Academy is to create a culture of excellence by fostering innovation, critical thinking, and accountability through rigorous academia and integrity expectations -traits that are essential to creating model community and global citizens.

The second is a 21 st century curriculum. By adopting a curriculum model that addresses the whole child and educator best practices, the Dr. Lloyd C. Elam Academy hopes to create an environment conducive to creating and supporting 21st century learning experiences and opportunities for learners of all abilities, all backgrounds, and styles. In addition
to encouraging student achievement, LEA hopes to empower educators to be active partners in the learning process.

And third is community. To achieve this mission we will create a sense of community and family by adopting the idea of houses within a school that will allow students and teachers, regardless of background, to have a sense of family and intentionally create opportunities for mentorship, ownership, accountability, and service learning. The LEA culture will further support its goals and mission by integrating STEM basics, such as coding, communication, creative and critical thinking within the core content Arkansas standards-based curriculum.

The house system -- what is the house system?
When we were researching -- excuse me -researching different innovative techniques that seemed to really incorporate family and community -because that's what we miss in schools -- one school we looked at was the famous Ron Clark Academy. And one of the things that they incorporate is a house system. And the way the house system works, they're just smaller communities within the school that allow kids, no matter where they come from, what background they come from -- literally they won -- they spin a
wheel; it's random, and you become a part of this house. Well, we named our houses based on characteristics or traits that we expect to embody in our students.

So the House of Kuumba is Swahili for "creativity." We want to foster creativity within students.

House of Timon is Greek for "respect." Respect is a big deal, and we want to -- these are traits we want to foster in our students.

DiWali -- or actually another name for it is Dia -- is Hindu for "light" which represents knowledge and wisdom.

And Juntos, which is Spanish for "unity" or common purpose.

So within the school they will have smaller communities that are their own. They have -- they will have a faculty or staff member that will help be mentors, but it expands grade levels and spans students because it is random. But -- and they basically -- it's like a competition, because students thrive off of competition. You know, at the end of every quarter you get points based on whatever so that you can have at the end of the year a house of the year; so you also get bragging rights. And
that's one tactic that I have experienced personally that helps with students is they will rise to the expectation.

So what is the educational need for the Dr. Lloyd C. Elam Academy?

Our target population is that of children in the city of North Little Rock. However, as an openenrollment public charter school children may enroll from any area.

The educational need for this institution is based on the following factors: a lack of school choice in the middle and high school levels; student performance; and the student achievement gap.

Lack of school choice in the middle and high school level -- middle and high school choices in North Little Rock are simply North Little Rock Middle School, North Little Rock High School, and we also have the Capital City Lighthouse Upper Academy. Furthermore, there is a lack in school choices as far as sizes. There's this transition we take from elementary to middle school where we go from 400 to 500 students in an elementary school and just transition to 500 to 600 students in just one grade alone in a middle school or a high school, which results in nine to ten elementary schools but only
two middle schools and one high school. So we take them from this intimate setting to this grand large setting, and that doesn't work for everyone.

Student performance -- if we look here -- and this is not an attack on the North Little Rock School District; this is just numbers as they are. When it comes to the ACT Aspire from the last school year, there was an overall decrease from the 2018 numbers. The North Little Rock Middle School, 6th, 7th and 8th grade, as you can see here, in math, well below the state average at 39.5\%; 7th grade, 28.1\%; 8th grade, 27.6\%. And if we go to the high school you're talking 22.4\%, 18.1\%. These are students who are ready or exceeding compared to the state average. The same in ELA, English Language Arts: 42.6, 30.8, 35, 35, 30.2. These are the numbers of students who are actually reading at that level or higher.

And if we go to the school choice, which I left out of the presentation -- if we go to our school choice schools within North Little Rock, you have Capital City Charter School. Capital City Charter School -- and let me back-track. A bigger part of ELA that's really important in Arkansas right now is reading, because we know that the ELA scores are a combination of reading, writing and language --
reading, writing and language arts. Reading for the 6th grade level is actually $40 \%$ met, which means $60 \%$ didn't meet the readiness mark. In 7th grade it was $26 \%$ in reading, which leaves a lot of children not meeting the benchmark; 8 th grade, $37 \%$ met; 9 th grade, 31\% met; 10th grade, $22.5 \%$ met. It leaves a large group of kids not meeting the benchmark. And if we go to the school choice school that we do have in North Little Rock, we have Capital City Charter School. The numbers aren't really much better, just on the numbers. For math, $28.6 \%$ of the 6 th graders met the benchmark; 5.6\% of 7th graders met the benchmark; no percent, $0 \%$ of 8 th graders met the benchmark in math. ELA, $23.8 \%$ of 6 th graders; $11.1 \%$ of 7 th graders. And in reading by itself $23.8 \%$ of 6th graders, 5.6\% of 7 th graders, and $30 \%$ of 8 th graders met the benchmark. We have a group of kids who we are leaving out, and the goal is that maybe a new environment is the answer.

The next part that's really important -- that I think is really important is the student achievement gap on the middle and high school level. On the 2018 ACT Aspire, the North Little Rock School District in literacy, $62.68 \%$ of white students met or exceeded the benchmark compared to 21.78\% of African American
students met the benchmark. In math, $60.98 \%$ of white students met the benchmark or exceeded compared to only $20.24 \%$ of African Americans. And even in the 2019 scores, which are before any appeals -- preappeals, in ELA $66.81 \%$ of our white students compared to $22.31 \%$ of African American students are meeting or exceeding in ELA. With math looking close to the same -- $62.98 \%$ of our white students are meeting or exceeding compared to 18.84\% of our African American students are meeting and exceeding the benchmark.

If we look at graduation rates -- because now we go into high school -- we have a graduation rate in the North Little Rock School District of 78\%; 8 out of your 10 students are graduating on time. But out of that 8 -out-of $-10,70 \%$ of them need remediation. So we graduated but we're still not ready. And we can tell based on the average ACT composite score in 2018 -- because 2019 scores were not available -- but it's an 18.51 and that's well below -- or that's below the benchmark or remediation score for pretty much every college. So the goal here -- and these are just the numbers. It is not an attack; it is just to show that we need more help. We need more boots on the ground to help our children.

And so the disciplinary actions, same thing.

And it's to note that in January 2018 there was also an article that came out talking about the racially disproportionate suspension rates of the North Little Rock School District, and so these are simply the numbers.

So the question -- and the real deal is parent choice is the ultimate need. Families deserve an opportunity to choose a quality free educational option that works for their children from a diverse menu of options and not be defaulted to one institution due to a lack of options, because education is not and probably will never be a one-size-fits-all arena.

So what will the Lloyd Elam Academy be? The Dr. Lloyd C. Elam Academy of Excellence and Innovation will consist of grades 6 through 8 middle school, grades 9 through 12 high school. The opening year will simply be middle school, followed by a grade added every consecutive year until we reach a full 6-12 campus.

So what will be the difference? How will we address the need?

That is the bigger question. In studying and looking at schools that really meet our target population, the Brooke Academy School in Boston
really stuck out to us. They use self -- what we call semi-self-contained classes for the core subjects. And what that really is is instead of going to see four different teachers for math, science, English and social studies, what you do is you have a teacher in a block schedule that's certified in math and science, and you have a teacher that is certified in social studies and ELA. And what they do is in the block time -- instead of a parent having to talk to four teachers, you have two teachers who really get to know that student, to know their strengths, their weaknesses, and be able to address it and create that relationship with students -- because that's what we're missing in the classroom.

We have intervention time that's included in the weekly schedule for math and English, because just learning grade level information is not enough when you're already below the benchmark. So those intervention skills will be included in weekly afterschool tutoring to further help with intervention and helping our -- meeting our children where they are and helping them get to where they need to be.

We have innovation in teaching methods that will be shared through an annual best practices
conference.
I agree with the last school that charter schools and public schools tend to butt heads. But if the true goal is meeting the needs of our students, no matter what capacity you do it in, then we need to share. And that's -- I believe the intentional sharing is what's missing. And so we want to host best practices conferences where we invite schools that are making it happen and really meeting those needs to come share what they're doing, so that it's not just for us, but every student needs these practices. Every student needs to be met where they are through some innovational teaching methods, because what works for one does not always work for the other.

A true STEM educational opportunity through hands-on learning -- we propose using Project Lead the Way. They do a really, really great job in the computer sciences.

An emphasis in reading -- reading is a problem, but reading is necessary across the board. And so we look at the Science of Reading and the RISE initiative. We plan for all of our teachers to be trained in the Science of Reading. It's all -- it's -- training is available everywhere. APSRC provides
training in the RISE initiative and the Science of Reading. The -- I lost it -- it's an online training --

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Arkansas IDEAS.
MS. MILLER: Thank you. Arkansas IDEAS also has I believe like eight parts to the Science of Reading so that every teacher, not just your English teachers, understand the importance of reading. And data-driven instruction is very important to me because your data tells you exactly where your students are. It gives you a starting point to where you're going to meet this student and get them to where they need to go. The vertical alignment is actually included in a lot of the data that I've used in the past, even with NWEA testing and things like that. It tells you where they are, what happened before, what do they need to learn next in order to get to where the student needs to be.

And intentional parent/community involvement opportunities -- we want our parents to be involved. We want our community to be involved. Even in the process of this idea of the charter school we talked to community members. We got with pastors. We talked to parents that said, "This is what we need."

The novice teacher mentor program -- teachers
need to be built up to do what it -- to be great teachers -- Professional Learning Communities and extensive professional development opportunities. And even within a daily schedule there are 90 minutes that will be allocated in giving teachers opportunities to just work on being a good teacher.

And we also want to include service learning opportunities. One that we included was an onsite food pantry that we could open up once a month, because our students have needs and sometimes those needs aren't just educational. Some of our parents struggle. One of our board -- team members is retired from DHS, and there are some people who fall just below that threshold to even receive those benefits that DHS can provide. They make just a little bit too much, but they still need the resources. And so that's one of the things we want to teach our students about service learning and giving back to their community.

And then cross-curricular learning opportunities -- the semi-self-contained core classes give us that opportunity when you're incorporating your math with your science, your ELA with your social studies -and even taking those four and giving them the opportunity to collaborate with each other across
multiple curricular areas.
So this is what we plan to do to address those educational needs that our students have. The ELA experience will be this: grades $6-8$ will have the semi-self-contained schedule, which I explained about earlier. The core teachers will teach the two subjects, math and science or ELA and social studies. We talked about how it eases that cross-curricular learning threshold and it helps teachers to really learn their students. Because instead of teaching seven or eight different groups of students, you really have about two or three groups that you really get to dig into -- feel their families, feel their -feel everything about them so that you can make that difference in their lives.

And we will also have the nine core courses. We want to have fine arts, physical education, health and safety -- any of the approved career and technical education courses that will enrich our students, especially in the coding. That's been a big push in Arkansas, our coding, you know -- and Project Lead the Way does an awesome job pushing that into our schools. Arkansas History we plan to be taught on the 8 th grade level.

And LEA will seek ADE approval to offer 8th
graders the opportunity to get ahead and earn high school credits for Algebra I, 9th grade English, and physical science. Because we want to promote STEM, Algebra $I$ is important because when you get that high school credit in the $8 t h$ grade it opens up areas like calculus to you before you graduate, which is a critical course when you start to move into the STEM education in college.

Grades 9-12 we're going to roll out year by year and courses will be offered in compliance with the graduation requirements set aside by the ADE Standards of Accreditation. And if a course is needed that we may be unable to offer in a traditional classroom setting we do plan to utilize online platforms, like Virtual Arkansas, in order to meet the needs of our students.

Our traditional classroom instruction will be supplemented by individualized learning; that would be through differentiated instruction, our datadriven remediation, and intervention. We also have researched supplemental materials like ALEKS and MobyMax; Lexia is really big when you're talking about your ELL students.

Small group pullouts -- some people just need small settings; that's what I've learned through
experience. And then our weekly ELL small group pullouts will also take place.

In food services, LEA plans to serve breakfast and lunch onsite in accordance with the nutrition and food safety guidelines and will encourage food service to be Safe -- ServSafe certified.

Transportation -- some of the charter schools that we looked at are still effective even though they do not provide transportation, such as your LISA Academies and your eSTEMs that utilize public transportations. And we plan to do the same thing. But when -- to help those students in which transportation is a barrier, and specialized transportation, we will do what we need to do in order to make those accommodations if they are absolutely necessary.
[THE TIMER BELL RINGS]
MS. MILLER: According to facilities, LEA is currently working with a realtor in the facilities search process and currently considering some favorable options. Two areas are the Rose City area and the 17 th and Pike area. We want to place that school in the neighborhood to try to make it in walking distance where those students can get to that school.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So your time is up. There's no one here to speak in opposition. And so there -- you would -- you do have an additional 5 minutes.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: If you want to wrap something up or if someone else is going to speak, we can start that at this time.

MS. MILLER: If I can finish this in 5 minutes? CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Yes. MS. MILLER: Okay. All right.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: You'll have 5 minutes. Yes. MS. MILLER: All right. I'm close to the end. Our growth goals -- I'm very passionate about this. Our growth goals -- we want our kids to grow an average of 1.25 grade levels on NWEA. That may not be individual, but as an average it is a possible annual growth on the ACT Aspire. Our target achievement goals are to exceed the state averages in every area and subgroup of the ACT Aspire. And by year-three the goal is for at least $50 \%$ of our 8 th graders to be enrolled in Algebra I so that they have access to those upper level math classes. And at least $60 \%$ parent participation in conferences.

For college and career goals, we want a
Sharon K. Hill, CCR (501) 680-0888
remediation rate of less than $25 \%$. We know it is absolutely necessary sometimes, but we can work extra hard to make sure that doesn't happen. And at least $50 \%$ of our juniors will meet college readiness scores on the ACT.

And to sum it up, the function of education, it is to teach one to think intensively and to think critically. Intelligence plus character, that is the true goal of education and that is what LEA represents -- excellence in all we do. And the motto is Every Student, Every Day.

Thank you.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay, thank you.
Legal Review
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So before we do individual
Panel Member questions, we'll do kind of as we did before and start with the legal review. And I'll ask Ms. Hyatt if she will give us an overview, if there's anything that remains unresolved from the legal issues or if there's anything unique about any of the waiver requests that maybe the Panel ought to be aware of.

MS. HYATT: Mary Claire Hyatt, Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

There are several remaining issues on the legal
review, so I'll just go through them in order.
On page 2, under the heading Principals, in their application, on page 32 where it lists the requirements for the principal, one of the credentials is an administrator's license. But they have requested waiver of principal licensure in the legal section. So there's some contradiction between what's listed in the application and what's listed in the waiver section that needs to be addressed.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. MILLER: All right. So $I$ believe that was just simply an oversight. The goal is to hire a principal who is licensed with an administrator license. But if that -- and the goal is to search and to find the best fit principal. If that is -let's say our best fit principal that we feel would best represent what we want to embody in our children is not licensed; we want the flexibility to hire this person but encourage them to get licensure. Same with teachers.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So they just -- that just needs to be confirmed that they do need to waive the applicable sections? MS. HYATT: (Nodding head up and down.) CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.

MS. HYATT: Yes. And they did request them in the legal section. I just -- there were so many inconsistencies.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. HYATT: Then she actually just cleared up one of the other issues, because the same inconsistency with teacher licensure -- the application said all the teachers will be licensed, and then the waiver section asked for a waiver of teacher licensure. But I'm assuming the same --

MS. MILLER: Yes, ma'am.
MS. HYATT: -- applies there. Okay.
On number 4, which is Teacher Licensure, there is still a remaining issue. So the Arkansas Department of Education rules governing Educator Licensure -- if they're going to have an unlicensed teacher teaching in the classroom, they don't need a waiver. If they're going to have a licensed teacher teaching outside of their licensure area, they need to waive Section 7 of those rules. There was -- I was confused kind of in the back-and-forth if they wanted a waiver of the whole rule, of nothing at all, or just of Section 7. So I would like them to clarify.

MS. MILLER: All right. I apologize if I didn't
send that. I thought I did.
What we really want is the entire. Because if we have a teacher who may be -- they may not be licensed in an area but they're still good in that area, we want to give them the flexibility to do that. And in addition, the same way with the principal; we want to encourage them to add that area to a licensure or encourage them to be licensed in the other area as well.

MS. HYATT: Using that rationale only a waiver of Section 7 would be necessary because that's the section that talks about licensed teachers teaching outside of their licensure area. The other sections just talk about how you go about getting a license and the requirements of getting a license, but don't have prohibitions on an unlicensed teacher or a teacher teaching outside of the licensure area. So Section 7 is the section that they need, if you'll just confirm?

MS. MILLER: I am confirming that we need Section 7.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Thank you.
MS. HYATT: Okay. On number 6, which is the school year dates -- and this was kind of an oversight on my part -- since the legislative session
we -- the legislature added the recess provisions to 6-16-102. Those provisions only apply to elementary schools; so not this school. But just in an effort to be careful on granting waivers, if we -- since it doesn't apply to you, since you're a middle school, 6-16-102(a) (5), which is all of the recess provisions that go through 40 minutes of recess a day and explains how you get a waiver -- since it won't apply, if we could extract that from the waiver request I think that would be more exact.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Wait a minute. I just want to make sure that I'm understanding. So you're saying they don't necessarily need to ask for a waiver from the recess because it's not going to apply to them since they're a middle and high school only?

MS. HYATT: That's correct.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. HYATT: So I think they still need the rest of 6-16-102 because it does talk more about the instructional day. But just the section (a) (5) that has all the recess provisions -- if you granted it with (a) (5) included in it, it would be the first time that you've granted that waiver and it does have specific language about granting waivers. And I
think it might just be easier to not grant (a) (5) since it won't apply to them anyways, if that's okay?

MS. MILLER: Yeah, I agree with everything that she just said about not needing the recess part of the waiver.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. HYATT: Okay. On Section 8, which is the Student Support Services, this goes to ALE and guidance counseling. There are a couple of remaining issues here. The first is kind of in the back-andforth of the legal review. They rescinded their request for 6-18-1001, which was the previous Student Services Act. They did not ask for a waiver under the new School Counseling Improvement Act. I think that they need some or all of that, based on what they've put in their legal review as a rationale for asking for waivers of guidance counselors. So I think that piece needs to be addressed -- what, if any, under the new School Counseling Improvement Act they need.

MS. MILLER: All right. So the rationale behind the school counselor is that, just like the principal and the teachers, I have -- we have been talking with other counselors, and basically it's the Arkansas licensed school counselor. We will have a
comprehensive guidance plan and counseling plan. It's just that licensure part that we're seeking to waive.

MS. HYATT: So the act, as it's written, does allow the plan to be implemented by someone that's employed under a waiver of licensure. So there's not a licensure requirement in the law. But in addition to the comprehensive school counseling program, there are requirements that only $90 \%$ of the school counselors' time is dedicated to school counseling activities; only $10 \%$ can be administrative duties, which is defined in the law as being the 504 coordinator, being the ELL coordinator. And so I just want to make sure that you plan on meeting those requirements under the new law.

MS. MILLER: Yes, ma'am, we plan on meeting those requirements under the new law.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So that brings me back to the question then, why do they need a waiver from the entire act? Because we're talking about a high school and we're talking about students who need the guidance counseling all the way through. I didn't hear in this application the same kinds of supports built around, you know, wraparound services. So I would just have a real strong hesitation with
granting a wholesale waiver for that entire act. I can understand needing to waive a section to maybe a type of licensure or a number ratio. But for the entire act I would have very serious concerns based on this application for a wholesale waiver from the counseling act.

MS. HYATT: And as it's written, they haven't requested a waiver from the new act at all.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. HYATT: I think they probably intended to because they did originally ask for a waiver of the Student Services Act and then rescinded that. One of my comments noted that it had been repealed in the legislative session. So that's what I'm kind of trying to get from them is do they -- are they going to meet all of the requirements of the new School Counseling Improvement Act or are there provisions of it that they need waived?

MS. MILLER: The only provisions that we are seeking to be waived is the ratio portion and the Arkansas licensure. That's it. The plan, everything will be -- we will follow that.

MS. HYATT: So the licensure requirement is not in the new act because this specifically allows it to be implemented by someone employed through a waiver.

So based on that rationale I don't believe they need a waiver at all from the School Counseling Improvement Act. And what they need a waiver of can be accomplished through a couple of code sections that they've already requested and a waiver of the ratio and licensure requirements in the Standards, which they have requested.

The second part, also under that same section about ALE -- so, the applicant indicated that they're not going to have ALE services. They were missing a couple of waivers. So Arkansas Code 6-48-101 through 103 is the -- are the code sections that actually deal with ALE and go through how the program is to be set up, and they didn't request those. So I think they need to add those to their application in order to fully effectuate the ALE waiver.

MS. MILLER: All right. And I believe we need to request the said waivers to effectuate that.

MS. HYATT: Okay, just a couple more.
Okay. On curriculum, which is the last one, number 12, since they are rolling out by grade level they do need a waiver of $1(a)(1)(3)$ since it's not going to be operating all 9 through 12 until 24-25. So they need just a waiver of that until 24-25 so that they're not mandated to meet all of the
curriculum requirements when they don't have all of the grades. Understanding that, of course, graduation requirements can't be waived, but just since they're in that grade roll-out so that it won't flag on the students' accreditation monitoring tool. That's $1(a)(1)(3)$ of the Standards.

MS. MILLER: And so we just need it until the last year?

MS. HYATT: Until 24-25.
MS. MILLER: Okay. And I agree with everything she just said.

MS. HYATT: Okay. One of the remaining concerns about planning periods I believe that they addressed in their presentation by saying that they would be abiding by the Duty-Free Lunch and the Daily Planning Period times. So that concern has been resolved. The only remaining concern is just based on their application, on page 22 , which deals with dyslexia services. I wanted to make sure that they were aware that, you know, they're not waiving dyslexia services, that they must be provided, and that the students have to be screened as it states in Arkansas law. That's it.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Would you confirm the
dyslexia concern, that you do understand?
MS. MILLER: Yes, ma'am. I confirm that our students will be screened and we will provide all dyslexia services. We have a team member who's already certified to screen for dyslexia.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
Budget Issues
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Let's go to the budget. We have a budget sheet. That is budget and salary that's posted online. There's not any updates to that; is that correct?

MS. BARRICK: (Shaking head from side to side.)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: We're using what's posted, okay.

So if there are any concerns, things that need to be brought out for the Panel's consideration --

MR. ROGERS: Do you want me to start now, or wait?

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: You can, unless we have someone from our Finance --

MR. ROGERS: The first thing on the budget is under your first year of operation you're asking for a cap of 200. You also budgeted that at 200.

MS . MILLER: Uh-huh.
MR. ROGERS: And the reason that concerns me a
little bit is because the first year you're showing $\$ 95,000$ to the good, in the black at the end if you get all 200 students. So I just wondered, the first thing, is how you came up with saying the 200 . And do you want me to just -- I don't want to -- I'll just start with that one.

MS . MILLER: Okay.
MR. ROGERS: I have a couple of issues concerning the budget -- or a couple of questions; sorry.

MS. MILLER: Okay. So when we were calculating just based on the numbers we were given, and just research, around 150 was where we figured our bottomline really is. And we just wanted that extra 50 to say okay, we don't want to -- we want to be able to, lack of better terms, comfortably do that with 200 students versus your very -- just shooting for your very bottom-line, is really where 200 --

MR. ROGERS: So you're saying 150 students is your cut-off line? If you don't have 150 students you wouldn't be able to balance?

MS. MILLER: The goal would be between -- that bottom-line was really between 100 and 150 students; 200 would be a number that we could still comfortably serve without just barely hitting the bottom-line.

MR. ROGERS: And then I guess the other one is that when you say that 100 -- the other line item on your budget for funding aid is you estimated 180 kids would be under ESA or NSL funding --

MS. MILLER: Uh-huh.
MR. ROGERS: -- at 90 to 100 percent, which would be the $\$ 1,576$. But in the Little Rock -- North Little Rock School District right now their school district is 71\% --

MS. MILLER: Okay.
MR. ROGERS: -- which would mean that they were only doing the -- that would mean that they were getting $\$ 1,000$ per NSL -- ESA student. I'm trying to get used to saying that. So that would be another -if you're taking the five -- the hundred -- so now I'm trying to do the math. If you're estimating in the first year you're going to have 180 kids who are ESA students but now you just said 100 is -- 150 is more realistic, how many of those do you anticipate being NSL? And now that I just told you that you probably wouldn't get the $\$ 576$ extra per kid that would also affect the bottom-line. So I guess I'm trying to understand how you would overcome if you don't get the 200 students plus the 180 at the $\$ 1500$ to make that bottom-line still be in the black?

MS. MILLER: Okay. So even in addition to this, I think this was -- our budget is strictly based on foundation funding. We still -- and even our sponsoring entity are still going through -- we've applied for grants on a rolling basis. We always seek funding from outside sources. So if we were to say fall below, I believe we will have the cushion to -- or the additional resources -- I'll say it that way -- the additional resources in funding.

MR. ROGERS: Do you -- I'm sorry; do you want me --

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Yes.
MR. ROGERS: Do you have those additional resources already lined up or is this -- because when I was looking at this budget it looked like you've got $\$ 10,000$ for fundraisers on there and that was it. But I just -- if -- $\$ 6,700$ times -- you know, I've already talked -- we've already -- \$600,000 in funding probably isn't --

MS . MILLER: Right.
MR. ROGERS: -- realistic on that. And your bottom-line is only in the black by 95.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
MR. ROGERS: So I guess you can see my concern now. If after -- and I have some questions also on
the expenses, but $I$ don't want to keep -- I don't want to keep going.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
MR. ROGERS: I mean I'll let some people ask questions. But that's just my concerns.

MS. MILLER: Okay. Well, Transforming Life has agreed to -- or committed to donating funds for the charter school as well. So they would be in a -they would be a resource of funding. And again just on the rolling basis of finding grants, we've already begun to look at the APSRC grant, the Walton Foundation grant, Wal-Mart Community grant. All of these things have been, even in the past, granted to schools, so --

MR. ROGERS: And I --
MS. MILLER: Yes.
MR. ROGERS: So, and that's just what I was trying to understand. Do you have those commitments already lined up?

MS. MILLER: The Transforming Life commitment, yes; the others, no.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Can you -- do you have a letter of commitment that you could share with us today with the amount from the Transforming Life?

MS. MILLER: I do not.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So I think what -from the Panel's standpoint --

MS . MILLER: Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Because one of our tasks is to make sure that there's a technically sound application --

MS. MILLER: Yes, ma'am.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: -- provided. And when we look at this and look at the budget that you're proposing, you're basing your entire budget on having a minimum of 200 students that first year and having a minimum of 180 who would meet the qualifications to be at the threshold for the $\$ 1,576$ in the former NSL funds -- and that has been renamed. So the issue that we have as we look at this budget, that doesn't have a lot of room for error in it as estimated.

If that is not a sound budget and if there are this many questions around the budget, then it gives us pause on, you know, the application because it -so that's how we have to look at it and that's why we have to raise the concerns.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So, and I understand it's difficult to do. But if -- you know, if we had seen a budget that was based on 100 students, knowing that
if you had more students you would have additional funds and you could add to it -- but it's much more difficult to look at something that's set at 200 and think what's going to happen if only 100 students are there and if the funding isn't.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay.
MS. NEWTON: I have a question.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Yes.
MS. NEWTON: And there are so many questions and so many unanswered questions. Is there -- is it better for this application to proceed, if that's the desire, or to be withdrawn and resubmitted at a time when some of the things -- you know, I don't know if it counts that -- because it's not going well as far as I can see, and so that doesn't give me any hope that -- you know, from my perspective. So is it better to go back and start over? There are absolutely too many questions for me to be in support of the application --

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: To be comfortable in proceeding?

MS. NEWTON: -- and concerns. Yeah. So I would just pose that question to you and your -- the charter application and the nonprofit, as to whether
or not you would want to consider -- because if I had to decide today $I$ would not decide in favor of the application just based on -- because I don't think we have any clear questions [sic] about hardly any of the issues. And the ambiguity of it all is very concerning to me and the incompleteness just causes me to be uneasy about it, just to speak frankly to you. So I don't know if that's proper or I should just, you know, raise that issue at this point.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: No, I think it's a fair question. And also just the lack of comfort with so many of the waivers being agreed to on the fly; you know, you really --

MS. NEWTON: Absolutely.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: You really -- it does cause you to pause and consider do we know exactly what we're dealing with here.

So, Ms. Hyatt, would you -- what would be options if the applicant decided that they needed to go back and maybe do some additional work with the application?

MS. HYATT: There are a couple of options. One is that the applicant could withdraw from further consideration now, requiring no motion by the Panel except to accept their voluntary withdrawal, and then
reapply next year. The Panel could vote to deny the application and then, of course, they'd have the opportunity to reapply next year. You can table the matter if you think that if given an additional month or two -- I think your next meeting is scheduled in October, although you could schedule another one next month -- that they would be able to come back with the information and address the concerns that you guys have. You could vote to table it until your next meeting, which could happen either in September at a special meeting or in October. Just keep in mind that if you do that it does kind of throw the timeline off for how long they have to prepare for opening school next fall.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Do we have any recommendations?

MR. ROGERS: I would just still like to -- one of the things -- even holding off till October I would have an issue with just because we don't have a school building yet. And that's -- in my mind, that's a big thing too because part of the other questions $I$ was going to ask was the overhead costs of getting that building ready to hold children and to hold lunches and all the different things that come in that probably you haven't even had an
opportunity to think about yet -- the cost of getting that building, wherever it is in North Little Rock, ready to have kids. And so unless you can tell me today that you'll for sure have a building in October and have a plan for the overhead and getting that building, I would still be hesitant. Because that -in my mind, that was one I was -- as I was reading the application too that was just one of my issues, is knowing how much that's going to cost once you get that building and how are we going to pay for that too. And like Ms. Newton said, I was just being real with you because that's just -- that was one of my big concerns when I was reading the application as well.

DR. WILLIAMS: Just a comment from me is just that the -- you made a great case for need for options for parents; an outstanding case there. And I just made a note to myself as I was listening the application is not reflective of the goals you want to achieve. And you have great goals, but the overall application process from the financial aspect of it needs to be much tighter.

MS. MILLER: Okay.
DR. WILLIAMS: And so I think from our
standpoint you either have the option to withdraw the
application and go back and maybe get some help to kind of tighten it up some or if it stays before us then we're going to have to do what we think is best. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Go ahead.

MS. MILLER: Okay. So what I'm going to do at this time, we're going to respectfully withdraw the application. And I do thank you for your comments so that next year we will be right back here and we will be much more prepared.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. If it would help, we could ask each Panel Member to send to Mr. Ballard maybe a list that he could share with you as far as what are the main concerns -MS. MILLER: Okay.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: -- and then that gives you something to work from. Would that be okay with everyone to do?

DR. WILLIAMS: Oh yeah, uh-huh.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: So we'll --
MS. MILLER: We appreciate it.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: We'll each independently send a list to him. That way, they can communicate with you as you're working on this for the future. MS. MILLER: Yes, ma'am.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. And we appreciate your

- August 13, 2019
time today and appreciate the thoroughness of -- you were very well prepared with your presentation and it is obvious that you're very passionate about this. So, thank you very much. MS. MILLER: Thank you. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. DR. WILLIAMS: Do you need a motion to accept -CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Do we need a motion to accept the withdrawal?

MS. HYATT: Yeah. So since they did engage in presentation with you, it would make me more comfortable if you would just make a motion to accept their voluntary withdrawal and proceed that way. CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. DR. WILLIAMS: I move that we accept the voluntary withdrawal of the Dr. Elam Lloyd Academy from consideration.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. I have a motion.
Do I have a second?
DR. KREMERS: Second.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All those in favor?
(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. The motion is approved.

Okay. So that is our last action agenda item. And before we do closing I wanted to -- well, first of all, are there any other concerns or any other questions related to any of the applications? MR. BALLARD: No.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So our next scheduled meeting -- Mr. Ballard, would you update us just really quickly on that?

MR. BALLARD: Yes. Reginald Ballard, Division of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Our next scheduled meeting is October the 15th -- October 15th.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: 15th?
MR. BALLARD: Uh-huh.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: And that will be for district conversion --

MR. BALLARD: Yes.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: -- charters?
Okay. And how many do we -- do we know how many we have?

MR. BALLARD: Four.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Four at this time?
MR. BALLARD: Yes.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. Okay.
What I wanted to ask the Panel Members -- so the
-- and Ms. Coffman may have to weigh-in here. I know last year after the accountability results and school letter grades were issued we had a meeting. I think we had a work session where we went through and looked at performance by open-enrollment and district conversion charters, and they did a great job of kind of updating everyone on the accountability system. Is that something that you would want to do again this year in conjunction with the meeting? I don't know if by October 15th if that would be a good time or if we would wait until October to set a future date. You think wait till October, Ms. Coffman? MS. COFFMAN: (Nodding head up and down.)

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Okay. So maybe just be thinking about that though, that sometime later in October/November we might have a chance then to look at all that. Because that would then give us time if we felt like there was any school that needed to come before us, we could do that in a timely manner.

Okay. All right. Panel Members, anybody have anything?

MS. HYATT: Can I say something really quick? CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Yes, ma'am. MS. HYATT: Okay, thanks.

I just wanted to give you, the Panel, kind of a
heads-up because I think we'll probably see a lot of amendment requests coming before the Panel in October for the School Counseling Improvement Act and the recess provisions. We just sent a Commissioner's Memo out last week letting everyone know that any waivers they had under the previous Student Services Act expired on July 24 th and any waivers of 6-16-102, the Instructional Day, did not automatically include a waiver of the recess provisions. So I think we'll probably have some open-enrollments coming in October to request those. And I wanted to make sure you're mentally prepared ahead of time so that if we had a whole bunch of them it didn't catch you off-guard.

CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: Any questions about that?
Okay. We'll just work through those as we know a little bit more and communicate with you to make sure we can do the best job in scheduling anything we need to review.

Okay. All right. Do -- if there's nothing else, do I have a motion to adjourn?

DR. WILLIAMS: So moved.
MR. ROGERS: Second.
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right. All those in favor?
(UNANIMOUS CHORUS OF AYES)

- August 13, 2019

10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24

25
CHAIRMAN PFEFFER: All right. We're adjourned.
(The meeting was concluded at 12:02 p.m.)

C $\mathbf{E}$ RTITICATE

| STATE OF ARKANSAS | ) |
| :--- | :--- |
| COUNTY OF SALINE | f |

I, SHARON K. HILL, CCR, a Certified Stenomask Reporter and Notary Public before whom the foregoing proceedings was taken, do hereby certify that the same is a true and correct transcription before the Arkansas Division of Elementary and Secondary Education, Charter Authorizing Panel, in Little Rock, Arkansas, on August 13, 2019, that the said proceedings was reduced to typewritten form by me or under my direction and supervision; and that the foregoing pages constitute a true and correct transcription of all proceedings had in said matter.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that $I$ am neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties to this action.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I have no contract with any parties within this action that affects or has a substantial tendency to affect impartiality, that requires me to relinquish control of an original transcript or copies of the transcript before it is certified and delivered to the custodial agency, or that requires me to provide any service not made available to all parties to the action.

WITNESS, MY HAND AND SEAL, THIS DATE: August 16, 2019.

SHARON K. HILL, CCR
Certified Court Reporter Certificate No. 670

| \$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ability (3) } \\ & 9: 9 ; 17: 10 ; 35: 8 \\ & \text { able (14) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28:12 } \\ \text { achieve (2) } \\ 60: 4 ; 94: 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 37:9;45:19;76:9; } \\ & \text { 80:18;84:13 } \\ & \text { addresses (1) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7,8,13,14,25;56:20; } \\ & \text { 97:1 } \\ & \text { aggressive (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$1,000 | 18:6;19:9;46:14, | achievement (5) | 59:20 | 53:24 |
| 87:13 | 15,20;47:21;48:13, | 25:2;60:1;62:13; | addressing (1) | ago (1) |
| \$1,576 (2) | 21;50:3;51:15;67:12; | 64:21;74:19 | 58:14 | 51:4 |
| 87:7;90:13 | 86:15,21;93:7 | achievements (1) | ADE (4) | agree (3) |
| \$10,000 (3) | absolute (1) | 29:17 | 3:5;5:14;71:25; | 68:2;80:3;84:10 |
| 42:14,15;88:16 | 9:8 | acres (1) | 72:1 | agreed (5) |
| \$1500 (1) | absolutely (10) $25 \cdot 5 \cdot 43: 14.17$ | 27: | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { adjourn (1) } \\ 99: 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13: 5 ; 21: 7 ; 22: 2 \\ & 89: 7 ; 92: 12 \end{aligned}$ |
| $87: 24$ $\$ 16,000$ | 49:18;50:24;73:16; | $4: 23$ | adjourned (1) | agreements (1) |
| $\begin{gathered} \$ 16,000(\mathbf{1}) \\ 42: 13 \end{gathered}$ | $75: 2 ; 91: 19 ; 92: 14$ | across (8) | 100:1 | 48:18 |
| \$20,000 (1) | abused (1) | 21:8;28:11,12 | Administration (2) | ahead (12) |
| 42:13 | 14:20 | 29:14;31:1;41:11; | 22:18;39:10 | 5:17;9:17;12:3,21, |
| \$3,000 (1) | academia (1) | 68:21;70:25 | administrative (2) | 23;15:15;20:9;56:15; |
| 42:15 | 59:16 | Act (39) | 51:18;81:11 | 58:3;72:1;95:4;99:12 |
| \$38,400 (2) | academic (17) | 34:1,2,3,4,9,12,15, | administrator (1) | aid (2) |
| 39:5,13 | 16:24;18:16,20; | 19;35:11,15,20,22; | 76:13 | 42:23;87:3 |
| \$576 (1) | 20:8;21:16;28:7,13; | 36:4,22;37:10,11,14, | administrators (1) | aids (1) |
| 87:21 | 31:9,14;40:6;41:1,5, | 19;63:7;64:23;65:17; | 48:12 | 24:8 |
| \$6,700 (1) | 16,21,24;42:2;56:4 | 74:18,20;75:5;80:13, | administrator's (1) | ALE (5) |
| 88:17 | academically (2) | 14,19;81:4,20;82:1,4, | 76:5 | 80:8;83:9,10,13,16 |
| \$60,000 (1) | 17:14;20:12 | 6,8,12,17,24;83:3; | adopting (2) | ALEKS (1) |
| 51:16 | academics (3) | 99:3,7 | 59:20;60:6 | 72:21 |
| \$600,000 (1) | 16:6;39:25;41:10 | ACTION (12) | adoption (1) | alerted (1) |
| 88:18 | Academies (1) | 6:5,7,8,14;7:9; | 50:9 | 33:3 |
| \$700,000 (1) | 73:10 | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 2 ; 20: 14,19 ; 38: 17 \\ & 56: 20 ; 57: 5 ; 97: 1 \end{aligned}$ | adoptive (1) | Algebra (3) |
| 26:24 | Academy (37) |  | 7:18 | 72:2,4;74:22 |
| \$900,000 (1) | 7:11,17;9:2;10:25; | actions (1) | advance (1) | alignment (1) |
| 26:25 | 11:4,6,16;14:7,15,16; | 65:25 | 24:14 | 69:13 |
| \$95,000 (1) | 15:3;16:1,11,16,21, | active (1) | advantage (1) | aligns (1) |
| 86:2 | $22 ; 31: 7 ; 32: 8 ; 36: 13 ;$ $45 \cdot 7 \cdot 54 \cdot 12$; | 60:2 | 46:20 | 19:15 |
|  | 45:7;54:12,16;56:25; | actively (1) | adversaries (1) | allocated (1) |
|  | $22 ; 60: 20 ; 62: 5,18$ | activities (3) | affect (1) | allow (6) |
| [A (1) | 66:14,15,25;96:16; | 25:4;28:22;81:11 | 87:22 | 15:7,9;25:9;60:7, $23 \cdot 81 \cdot 5$ |
| 55:5 | 101:24 | actually (10) | affected (1) | 23;81:5 |
| [AUDIENCE (1) | accept (7) | 17:7;32:18;33:6; | 58:19 | allowing (2) |
| 56:13 | 5:22;54:11;92:25; | 39:22;61:11;63:17; | affects (2) | 24:13;55:22 |
| [clearing (1) | 96:7,8,12,15 | 64:2;69:14;77:5; | 17:8;58:20 | allows (4) |
| 9:22 | acceptable (1) | $83: 12$ ADA | affirm (2) | 46:5,6,13;82:24 |
| [indicating (1) | $\begin{gathered} 18: 24 \\ \text { access (3) } \end{gathered}$ | $26: 18$ | AFFIRMATIVELY | $41: 20$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 12: 10 \\ {[\operatorname{sic}](\mathbf{1})} \end{array}$ | access (3) 15:10,17;74:23 | add (8) | 11:25;58:1 | alone (1) |
| 92:4 | accommodations (1) | 11:12;37:4;49:24 | African (5) | 62:24 |
| [THE (1) | 73:15 | 50:8;57:15;78:7; | 59:4;64:25;65:3,6, | along (4) |
| 73:17 | accomplished (1) | 83:15;91:2 | 9 | 21:21;40:19;48:7,8 |
| A | accordance (1)$73: 4$ | 66:19;79:1 | 67:20 | 24:10 |
|  |  | addition (4)59:25;78:6;81:7 | afternoons (1) | alternative (1) |
| A-1 (2) | According (1) |  | again (14) | although (1) |
| 10:24;101:24 | $73: 18$ <br> accountability (6) | 88:1 |  |  |
| A-2 (1) |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10: 16 ; 20: 14 ; 27: 22 ; \\ & 32: 11 ; 34: 24 ; 35: 9 ; \end{aligned}$ | 93:6 |
| 56:24 | $31: 9 ; 41: 24 ; 59: 15 ;$ $60 \cdot 10 \cdot 98 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10:7,12;30:5; } \\ & 48: 16 ; 50: 16 ; 51: 22 \end{aligned}$ |  | 5:2,4;24:9;40:11; |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{a 5}(\mathbf{3}) \\ & \quad 79: 21.23: 80: 1 \end{aligned}$ | 60:10;98:2,7 accounting (1) | 48:16;50:16;51:22; <br> 54:6,11;74:3;88:8,9, | $37: 10,13 ; 41: 5,7,8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5: 2,4 ; 24: 9 ; 40: 11 ; \\ & 68: 14 ; 88: 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 79:21,23;80:1 } \\ \text { abandoned (1) } \end{gathered}$ | 22:18 |  | age (2) | ambiguity (1) |
| 14:20 | accounts (1) | 13;91:1;92:20;93:4 address (7) | 19:4;32:3 | 92:5 |
| abiding (1) |  | adal $713 ; 15: 12 ; 58: 18$; | agencies (1) | ambitious (1) |
| 84:15 | 44:10 <br> Accreditation (3) | 66:22;67:13;71:2; | 50:8 | 45:17 |
| abilities (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16:18;72:12;84:5 } \\ & \text { accuracy }(\mathbf{1}) \end{aligned}$ | 93:8 | agenda (12) | amendment (1) |
| 59:25 |  | addressed (5) | 3:13;5:16,18;6:3,5, | 99:2 |


| American (4) $59: 4: 64: 25: 65: 6.9$ | 5:6;46:24;50:25; | 58:6 | 23:5 | bank (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59:4;64:25;65:6,9 | 52:22;56:10;95:20, | aside (1) | available ( | 44:9 |
| 65:3 | approach (5) | aspect (5) | $65: 18 ; 68: 25$ | 22:11;51:13 |
| amount (4) | 46:5,19;47:23 | 28:7;35:8;41:1,6; | avenues (1) | barely (1) |
| 38:23;51:17,25; | 50:21;56:2 | 94:21 | 58:18 | 86:25 |
| 89:24 | approaches (2) | aspects (1) | average (8) | BARRICK (2) |
| amounts (1) | 21:20;56:4 | 45:25 | 29:6,7;39:12; | 38:3;85:12 |
| 43:4 | approaching (1) | Aspire (4) | 63:11,14;65:17; | barrier (1) |
| analyzing (1) | 49:8 | 63:7;64:23;74:18, | $74: 16,17$ | 73:13 |
| 21:19 | appropriate (2) | 20 | averages (1) | Bart (1) |
| Angela (1) | 23:24;24:2 | assess (1) | 74:19 | 7:11 |
| 4:20 | approval (4) | 24:3 | avoid (1) | baseball (1) |
| anger (1) | 27:2,3;54:15;71:25 | assessment (3) | 37:12 | 27:14 |
| 30:20 | approve (5) | 25:17;29:6,7 | aware (4) | based (17) |
| angry (1) | 5:22,23;47:16; | assigning (1) | 8:12;45:20;75:22; | 38:16;43:1;47:24; |
| 28:15 | 54:19;55:9 | 15:14 | 84:20 | 51:2,25;61:2,23; |
| annual (2) | approved (6) | assist (4) | awareness (1) | 62:11;65:17;80:15; |
| $67: 25 ; 74: 18$ | 6:4;43:13;46:9,9; | 12:6;21:15;22:5; | $22: 4$ | 82:4;83:1;84:17; |
| ANSWERED (2) | 71:18;96:24 | $50: 18$ | away (2) | 86:12;88:2;90:25; |
| 11:25;58:1 | APSRC (2) | assistance (2) | 49:6;51:6 | 92:3 |
| anticipate (2) | 68:25;89:11 | 25:2;40:18 | awesome (1) | basic (1) |
| 40:15;87:19 | AR (1) | assuming (1) | 71:22 | 30:22 |
| anticipation (1) | 11:1 | 77:10 | aye (1) | basically (2) |
| 30:14 | area (14) | assure (1) | $54: 20$ | $61: 21 ; 80: 24$ |
| anymore (1) | 16:3;22:4;47:9; | 27:16 | AYES (4) | basics (1) |
| 25:11 | 62:9;73:21,22;74:20; | at- (1) | $6: 2 ; 54: 21 ; 96: 22$ | 60:12 |
| anyways (1) | 77:19;78:4,5,7,9,13, | 23:3 | $99: 25$ | basing (1) |
| $80: 2$ | 17 | attack (2) |  | $90: 10$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { apologize (1) } \\ 77: 25 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \operatorname{areas}(\mathbf{6}) \\ 23: 11: 2 \end{gathered}$ | 63:5;65:22 <br> attempt (1) | B | basis (2) <br> 88:5:89:10 |
| appeals (2) | 71:1;72:5;73:21 | 37:11 | back (13) | bear (2) |
| 65:4,5 | arena (1) | attention (3) | 16:9;20:4;24:7; | 31:10,13 |
| APPLAUSE] (1) | 66:13 | 8:22;14:5;31:6 | 30:11;52:11;56:23; | become (2) |
| $56: 13$ | arises (1) | Attorney (1) | 70:19;81:18;91:18; | $30: 24 ; 61: 1$ |
| applicable (1) | 10:19 | 37:7 | 92:20;93:7;95:1,8 | began (2) |
| 76:23 | Arkadelphia (1) | attorneys (1) | back-and- (1) | 28:13,17 |
| applicant (11) | 4:16 | 10:4 | 80:10 | begin (3) |
| 10:12,15;11:10,12; | Arkansas (46) | audience (2) | back-and-forth (1) | $5: 17 ; 12: 2 ; 58: 3$ |
| 33:13;57:13,15,19; | 7:15,16;8:5;9:7,10, | 5:12;19:9 | $77: 21$ | beginning (3) |
| 83:9;92:19,23 | 12;10:25;11:5,5,6,9, | audio-books (1) | background (5) | 11:11;29:6;57:14 |
| applicants (1) | $17 ; 12: 12,25 ; 14: 10$ | 29:5 | $3: 20 ; 35: 6 ; 45: 9$ | begun (1) |
| 42:20 | $17 ; 15: 21,25 ; 16: 2,12,$ | auditorium (1) | $60: 8,24$ | 89:11 |
| application (33) | 17,20,22;19:16; | 3:5 | backgrounds (3) | behalf (3) |
| $6: 17 ; 10: 25 ; 11: 4$ | $24: 25 ; 26: 11 ; 30: 11$ | auditory (1) | $17: 4 ; 55: 24 ; 59: 25$ | 12:24;31:14;58:7 |
| 14:6;45:13;46:9; | 37:8;50:2,7;54:16; | $40: 11^{\circ}$ | backstops (1) | behavior (4) |
| 47:16;54:15;56:6,25; | 58:20;59:2;60:14; | August (1) | 27:14 | 18:11;21:17;25:24; |
| 57:6;58:8;76:3,8; | 63:23;69:4,5;71:21, | 3:3 | back-track (1) | 38:14 |
| 77:8;81:23;82:5; | 23;72:15;77:14; | Austin (3) | 63:22 | behavioral (2) |
| 83:15;84:18;90:6,19; | 80:24;82:21;83:11; | 28:5,17,20 | backwards (1) | 25:22;53:18 |
| 91:12,20,25;92:3,21; | 84:23;101:24 | Austin's (1) | 18:23 | behaviors (1) |
| 93:2;94:8,13,19,21; | around (7) | 29:16 | balance (1) | 53:24 |
| 95:1,7 | 31:18;33:2;50:13; | authentic (1) | 86:21 | behind (2) |
| applications (2) | 51:20;81:24;86:13; | 19:8 | balanced-diet (1) | 55:3;80:21 |
| $42: 19 ; 97: 4$ | 90:18 | authorization (1) | 22:10 | BELL (1) |
| applied (1) | arrive (2) | 3:9 | Baldwin (1) | 73:17 |
| 88:5 | 21:9;30:17 | authorized (1) | 3:12 | below (6) |
| applies (1) | article (1) | 27:6 | Ballard (24) | 63:10;65:19,20; |
| 77:12 | 66:2 | Authorizing (2) | 6:8,10,11,21,24; | 67:19;70:14;88:7 |
| apply (7) | Arts (4) | 3:4;14:4 | $7: 1,3,5,6 ; 9: 17,20$ | benchmark (12) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 27: 3 ; 52: 7 ; 79: 2,5,9, \\ & 15 ; 80: 2 \end{aligned}$ | 19:12;63:15;64:1; | automatically (2) 29•15•99•8 | $11: 2 ; 57: 1,3,3 ; 95: 11$ | $64: 5,7,12,13,14,17,$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 15;80:2 } \\ \text { appreciate }(8) \end{gathered}$ | 71:17 <br> Ashley (1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29:15;99:8 } \\ \text { autonomy (1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97: 5,7,9,9,14,17,21, \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 ; 65: 1,2,10,20 ; \\ & 67: 19 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | autonomy (1) |  |  |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| $\begin{gathered} \text { beneficial (2) } \\ 28: 4 ; 48: 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 86:13 } \\ \text { bottom-line (6) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { butting-heads- (1) } \\ & \text { 49:12 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24: 15 \\ \text { careful (1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 88:12;89:22;90:1,4,8, } \\ & 23 ; 91: 7,9,21 ; 92: 10, \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| benefit (1) | 86:18,23,25;87:22, $25 ; 88: 22$ | C | $79: 4$ caring | $\begin{aligned} & 15 ; 93: 15 ; 95: 4,10,15, \\ & 19,21,25 ; 96: 6,8,14 \end{aligned}$ |
| benefits (2) | bragging (1) |  | 28:24 | $18,21,23 ; 97: 6,13,15$ |
| 25:16;70:15 | 61:25 | cafeteria (1) | carpenter (1) | 18,22,24;98:14,23; |
| Benton (2) | brain (2) | 27:20 | 58:24 | 99:14,23;100:1 |
| 15:22;53:6 | 17:8,9 | calculating (2) | carrying (1) | challenge (1) |
| Bentonville (16) | brains (1) | 42:7;86:11 | 36:19 | 9:11 |
| 8:18;10:25;11:5,8; | 31:15 | calculus (1) | case (10) | challenges (7) |
| 12:15;13:2;14:25; | Brainstem (1) | 72:6 | 13:22,24;15:14; | 7:20,23,23;8:14, |
| 22:2;42:23;43:5,15; | 31:17 | call (1) | 25:19;33:8;35:5; | 16;31:9;58:19 |
| 45:15;48:5;49:17; | Brazile (14) | 67:2 | 36:17,19;94:16,17 | chance (3) |
| 53:8;55:22 | 22:17;39:9,9; | called (1) | cases (2) | 5:20;31:16;98:16 |
| Berry (1) | 42:10,18;43:9,14,17, | 3:4 | 15:23;30:20 | change (1) |
| 49:14 | 19;44:1,6;45:2; | calm (1) | catch (1) | 16:12 |
| best (15) | 50:24;52:14 | 25:15 | 99:13 | changed (1) |
| 9:8;18:14;31:13; | break (2) | came (4) | catering (1) | 7:22 |
| 43:2;46:19;49:10; | 56:17,21 | 13:4;42:17;66:2 | 21:4 | changing (1) |
| 50:4;59:21;67:25; | breakfast (5) | 86:4 | cause (1) | 53:7 |
| 68:8;76:15,16,17; | 21:10;27:24;51:14, | campus (4) | 92:15 | chaotic (2) |
| 95:3;99:17 | 15;73:3 | 22:13,24;27:9 | causes (2) | 17:4,5 |
| better (9) | Bridge (1) | 66:20 | 18:5;92:6 | chapter (1) |
| 15:16;34:13;46:15; | 29:14 | can (64) | census (5) | 9:10 |
| 50:21;51:8;64:10 | brief (1) | 8:8,10,24;9:11,12; | 42:22;43:1;51:2; | character (1) |
| 86:16;91:12,18 | 28:2 | 10:7,19;12:19,22,23; | 52:1,3 | 75:8 |
| beyond (3) | briefly (1) | 13:11,13,23;14:15; | Center (3) | characteristics (1) |
| 13:13;18:3;34:25 | 37:4 | 15:16;16:9;17:18,22; | 37:8;43:4;57:13 | 61:3 |
| big (6) | bring (1) | 18:1;20:7;21:18; | century (2) | charge (1) |
| 28:22;61:9;71:21; | 16:4 | 24:19;25:15,16; | 59:19,23 | 39:20 |
| 72:22;93:21;94:13 | brings (1) | 26:14,15;32:4,7,13; | certain (2) | charged (1) |
| bigger (2) | 81:18 | 33:1,4,8;37:23; | 24:1;35:13 | 36:19 |
| 63:22;66:23 | broad (1) | 41:10;43:20;49:4; | certainly (2) | Charter (37) |
| bills (1) | 55:18 | 50:5,9;52:5,5,7,24; | 37:16;41:3 | 3:3;4:8;10:24;11:3, |
| 44:10 | broken (1) | 56:15;61:24;63:10; | certified (4) | 7,19;12:25;13:4,16; |
| bit (7) | 8:21 | 65:17;70:15;71:14; | 67:7,8;73:6;85:5 | 14:4,9;20:5;21:8; |
| 35:16;41:4;42:16; | Brooke (1) | 73:24;74:7,9;75:2; | cetera (1) | 24:16;42:20;43:6,24; |
| 52:7;70:16;86:1; | 66:25 | 81:11;82:2;83:3; | 27:14 | 44:2,12,13;49:12; |
| 99:16 | brought (2) | 85:19;88:24;89:22; | Chair (5) | 54:16;55:11;56:24; |
| Black (4) | 35:20;85:16 | 91:16;93:3;94:3; | 5:7;10:5;23:2,3; | 57:6,10,18,21;62:8; |
| 59:2;86:2;87:25; | Budget (26) | 95:22;98:22;99:17 | 54:13 | 63:21,21;64:9;68:2; |
| 88:22 | 37:21,24;38:20; | cap (3) | CHAIRMAN (132) | 69:22;73:7;89:8; |
| block (2) | 39:2;42:7,12,17; | 11:13;57:16;85:23 | 3:2,21,25;4:10,25; | 91:25 |
| 67:6,9 | 43:10;44:19;51:16; | capability (1) | 5:17;6:1,3,6,19,22, | charter/public (1) |
| Board (11) | 52:9;85:7,8,9,9,21; | 13:7 | 25;7:2,4,6;9:16,24; | 53:10 |
| 4:5,17;7:15;8:5; | 86:9;87:3;88:2,15; | capacity (4) | 10:20;11:18;12:1; | charters (5) |
| 12:25;23:2,4;27:5 | 90:9,10,15,17,18,25 | 15:12;27:20;45:11; | 13:21,24;14:2;29:20, | 3:10,17;32:20; |
| 41:11;68:21;70:12 | budgeted (2) | 68:5 | 23;30:1,4,9;32:15,17; | 97:18;98:6 |
| book (2) | 42:13;85:23 | capital (5) | 33:11;34:10;35:9; | check (2) |
| 29:13,17 | build (4) | 23:7;62:18;63:21, | 36:10,23;37:3,5,20, | 3:6;33:1 |
| booming (2) | 15:16;17:19;25:8; | 21;64:9 | 22;38:4,9;39:15; | chef (4) |
| 31:3,4 | 46:20 | captured (1) | 42:5;43:22;45:3; | 22:7;27:22;52:19, |
| boots (1) | building (9) | 5:5 | 46:25;47:3,4,14,17, | 24 |
| 65:24 | 41:14,14;45:11; | care (10) | 19;48:6;50:12;52:13, | chemicals (1) |
| born (2) | 93:20,23;94:2,4,6,10 | 8:2,21;14:18;15:4; | 15;53:13,15;54:5,10, | 17:7 |
| 58:24,24 | built (2) | 16:14;18:20;23:21; | 14,17,19,22,25;55:6, | child (13) |
| Boston (1) | 70:1;81:24 | 28:5;46:15;57:13 | 16,20,25;56:5,12,14, | 8:1,3;15:23;17:9,9; |
| 66:25 | bunch (1) | cared (1) | 22;57:1,20;58:2; | 20:20;21:21;24:12; |
| both (1) | 99:13 | 14:21 | 69:4;74:1,6,10,12; | 25:23;31:19;41:18; |
| 27:11 | buses (1) | Career (4) | 75:13,15;76:10,21, | 42:3;59:21 |
| bother (1) | 26:19 | 4:21;58:15;71:18; | 25;77:4;78:22;79:11, | childhood (2) |
| 31:19 | butt (1) | 74:25 | 18;80:6;81:18;82:9; | 15:20;28:24 |
| bottom- (1) | 68:3 | careers (1) | 84:25;85:6,8,13,19; | children (31) |


| 7:21;8:13,15,20; | closing (3) | 31:12;32:9;89:20, | concerning (2) | construct (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9:6,6,8;14:11,14,19, | 30:8;96:25;97:2 | 23 | 86:9;92:6 | 29:1 |
| 21;15:6;16:5,9; | clothes (1) | commitments (2) | concerns (11) | constructed (1) |
| 17:19;18:4;21:9; | 30:12 | 27:1;89:18 | 82:4;84:12;85:15, | 28:9 |
| 25:3;31:14;32:3; | coaching (1) | committed (5) | 25;89:5;90:21;91:23; | content (3) |
| 46:16;47:10;55:19; | 25:21 | 21:24;22:21;24:16; | 93:8;94:13;95:13; | 20:2;26:16;60:14 |
| 62:6,8;64:4;65:24; | code (3) | 25:5;89:7 | 97:3 | continue (5) |
| 66:9;67:22;76:17; | 83:4,11,12 | common (1) | concluded (1) | 23:1;26:7;27:2,4; |
| 93:23 | coding (3) | 61:15 | 100:4 | 56:15 |
| Children's (11) | 60:12;71:20,21 | communicate (3) | conducive (1) | continues (1) |
| 7:16;8:5,10,23;9:2; | coffee (2) | 17:11;95:22;99:16 | 59:22 | 15:25 |
| 11:9;12:13,25;14:17, | 56:17,18 | communication (1) | conducted (1) | continuing (1) |
| 24;16:20 | Coffman (3) | 60:13 | 39:19 | 22:15 |
| choice (7) | 98:1,12,13 | communities (6) | conference (3) | continuous (2) |
| 52:20;62:12,14; | cohort (1) | $32: 6 ; 58: 14,17$ | 40:21,25;68:1 | 23:13;25:20 |
| 63:18,20;64:8;66:7 | 48:5 | $60: 23 ; 61: 17 ; 70: 2$ | conferences (4) | contradiction (1) |
| choices (2) | collaborate (1) | Community (22) | 41:3,15;68:8;74:24 | 76:7 |
| 62:15,19 | 70:25 | 6:15;8:8;15:5; | confidence (1) | contribute (1) |
| choose (1) | collaboration (1) | 19:5;20:18,22;26:8; | 16:25 | 24:20 |
| 66:8 | 49:25 | 32:10;45:11;46:2; | confident (1) | contributions (2) |
| CHORUS (4) | collaborative (1) | 47:8;51:20;53:12; | 17:21 | 26:25;27:5 |
| 6:2;54:21;96:22; | 28:19 | 55:18;59:17;60:4,5, | confirm (3) | conversation (1) |
| 99:25 | colleagues (1) | 18;69:21,23;70:19; | 78:19;84:25;85:2 | 49:15 |
| chose (2) | 45:7 | 89:12 | confirmed (2) | conversations (2) |
| 19:14;59:8 | College (7) | community's (3) | 15:23;76:22 | 40:24;48:14 |
| chosen (2) | 26:10;59:1,7; | 14:13,13;16:11 | confirming (1) | conversion (2) |
| 20:14;29:17 | 65:21;72:8;74:25; | compared (5) | 78:20 | 97:16;98:6 |
| citizens (1) | 75:4 | 63:14;64:25;65:2, | confused (1) | cooperation (1) |
| 59:18 | collegiality (1) | 5,9 | 77:21 | 45:15 |
| city (6) | 23:15 | compassion (1) | confusion (1) | coordinator (2) |
| 62:7,18;63:21,21; | combination (1) | 32:12 | 30:20 | $81: 13,13$ |
| 64:9;73:21 | 63:25 | competition (2) | Congratulations (1) | coping (1) |
| Claire (4) | combined (2) | 61:21,22 | 54:23 | 20:10 |
| 9:21;10:1;33:18; | 41:1,2 | complete (2) | conjunction (1) | core (5) |
| 75:23 | comfort (1) | 28:16;38:20 | 98:9 | 60:14;67:2;70:21; |
| clarify (1) | 92:11 | completely (2) | conscious (2) | 71:6,16 |
| 77:24 | comfortable (3) | 21:24;22:21 | 51:5;53:23 | corner (2) |
| Clark (1) | 35:7;91:21;96:12 | complex (1) | consecutive (1) | 31:18;50:7 |
| 60:20 | comfortably (2) | 58:17 | 66:19 | correction (1) |
| class (2) | 86:16,24 | compliance (2) | CONSENT (3) | 32:1 |
| 20:21;21:12 | coming (10) | 26:21;72:10 | 5:16,18;6:3 | correctly (1) |
| classes (3) | 3:12;8:20;12:6; | compliant (1) | consider (3) | 35:25 |
| 67:2;70:21;74:23 | 17:13;19:8;20:5; | 26:18 | 50:10;92:1,16 | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { c o s t }}$ (3) |
| classroom (21) | 34:7;40:12;99:2,10 | component (2) | consideration (3) | 44:21;94:1,9 |
| $17: 14 ; 18: 3,18$ | commend (1) | 38:16;46:13 | 85:16;92:24;96:17 | costs (2) |
| 20:7;21:15;27:15,16; | 47:22 | components (5) | considered (1) | 26:23;93:22 |
| 29:11;38:21;39:3,12, | comment (3) | 20:23,23;34:21; | 32:25 | Counsel (1) |
| 22;40:8,9,16,17; | 45:5;52:16;94:15 | 35:14;36:21 | considering (1) | 9:22 |
| 53:20;67:15;72:14, | commentary (2) | composite (1) | 73:20 | Counseling (19) |
| 17;77:17 | 46:17,18 | 65:17 | consist (2) | 34:3,9,17;35:7; |
| classrooms (3) | comments (7) | comprehensive (11) | 23:2;66:16 | 36:1,6,15,21;80:9,14, |
| 16:9;17:25;52:18 | 46:23;47:6;48:7; | 34:16;36:1,5,20; | consistency (1) | 19;81:1,8,10,22;82:6, |
| clear (2) | 55:1;82:13;95:7; | 46:4,4,18;48:10; | 25:25 | 17;83:2;99:3 |
| 17:2;92:4 | 96:25 | 56:2;81:1,8 | Consistently (1) | Counselor (4) |
| cleared (1) | commercial (1) | comprehensiveness (1) | 15:21 | 36:14;37:17;80:22, |
| 77:5 | 27:21 | 45:12 | consolidation (1) | 25 |
| clearly (3) | Commissioner (1) | computer (1) | 17:11 | counselors (3) |
| 5:10;17:12;19:17 | 4:11 | 68:19 | constant (2) | 15:18;80:17,24 |
| clicker] (1) | Commissioner's (1) | concept (3) | 31:15,19 | counselors' (1) |
| 12:10 | 99:4 | 45:6,17,24 | constantly (2) | 81:10 |
| close (4) | commit (1) | concern (5) | 45:20;58:18 | countless (1) |
| 13:3;33:8;65:7; | 49:5 | 17:15;84:16,17; | constraints (1) | 16:13 |
| 74:13 | commitment (4) | 85:1;88:24 | $31: 5$ | counts (1) |


| 91:15 | 13:10;19:11;20:13, | decrease (1) | devices (1) | document (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County (3) | 19,24;24:17;28:13; | 63:8 | 3:7 | 33:12;50:3 |
| 15:22,22;53:6 | 47:24;59:19,20; | decreased (1) | DHS (2) | dollar (1) |
| couple (14) | 60:14;83:20;84:1 | 17:10 | 70:13,15 | 27:7 |
| 3:23;27:15,18; | cushion (1) | dedicated (1) | Dia (1) | donating (1) |
| 39:16;42:6;47:19; | 88:7 | 81:10 | 61:11 | 89:7 |
| 48:4;80:9;83:4,11, | customized (1) | defaulted (1) | Dick (1) | donations (1) |
| 19;86:8,9;92:22 | 21:20 | 66:10 | 29:18 | 51:20 |
| course (10) | cut-off (1) | deficiencies (1) | dictionary (1) | done (2) |
| 14:20;18:15;21:21, | 86:20 | 31:14 | 29:16 | 18:12;45:18 |
| 24;25:18;27:2;72:7, | cycle (1) | defined (1) | difference (3) | donor (1) |
| 12;84:2;93:2 | 3:17 | 81:12 | 32:13;66:21;71:15 | 27:5 |
| courses (3) | cyclical (1) | degree (1) | different (8) | double-check (1) |
| 71:16,19;72:10 | 26:14 | 59:5 | 37:14;53:21,25; | 10:11 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { coursework (1) } \\ 29: 11 \end{gathered}$ | D | deliberate (1) 51:5 | 55:24;60:17;67:4; $71: 11 ; 93: 24$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { down (8) } \\ 3: 18 ; 25: 16 ; 35: 19 ; \end{array}$ |
| court (3) | D | $\stackrel{51: 5}{\text { delineating (1) }}$ | differentiated (1) | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 18 ; 25: 16 ; 35: 19 ; \\ & 38: 11 ; 47: 5 ; 56: 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5:2;35:18;50:22 | daily (2) | 40:4 | 72:19 | 76:24;98:13 |
| courts (2) | 70:4;84:15 | delinquent (1) | difficult (4) | DR (54) |
| 47:8,12 | danger (2) | 25:4 | 31:5;33:14;90:24; | 4:15,20;5:25;6:10; |
| cover (1) | 31:18,18 | deny (1) | 91:3 | 8:17;12:17,21;13:17, |
| 41:16 | data (2) | 93:1 | dig (1) | 21;38:12,13,19,25; |
| covered (1) | 69:10,14 | Department (8) | 71:13 | 39:2,14,15,16;40:2,6, |
| 26:23 | data- (1) | 4:3,7,11,22;9:13; | dilemma (1) | 19,23;41:19,25;42:4; |
| create (6) | 72:19 | 10:16;59:7;77:15 | 52:24 | 45:15;47:21;49:14; |
| 26:14;59:13,22 | data-driven (1) | depend (1) | dinner (1) | $52: 15,16 ; 53: 14,16$ |
| 60:5,9;67:13 | 69:9 | 45:7 | 27:24 | 54:4,18;55:6,9,16,17; |
| creating (2) | date (2) | deprivation (1) | dinners (1) | 56:25;57:6,7,9;58:8; |
| 59:17,23 | 26:24;98:12 | 30:21 | 26:4 | 59:13,21;62:4;66:15; |
| creative (1) | dates (1) | Deputy (1) | directly (1) | 94:15,24;95:18;96:7, |
| 60:13 | 78:24 | 4:10 | 23:6 | $15,16,20 ; 99: 21$ |
| creativity (2) | day (14) | described (2) | director (6) | drink (1) |
| $61: 6,6$ | $15: 24 ; 21: 11,11 ;$ | $34: 18 ; 35: 13$ | $4: 20 ; 12: 12 ; 16: 19$ | $56: 19$ |
| credentials (1) | 22:11;27:23;28:7; | deserve (1) | $22: 17 ; 26: 9 ; 39: 10$ | driven (1) |
| 76:5 | 30:18,25;40:13; | 66:7 | directors (4) | 72:20 |
| credit (1) | 51:15;75:11;79:7,21; | Design (2) | 8:6;23:2,4;27:6 | due (1) |
| 72:5 | 99:8 | 18:21;28:25 | disciplinary (1) | 66:11 |
| credits (1) | days (2) | desire (1) | 65:25 | during (6) |
| 72:2 | 24:8;31:25 | 91:13 | discipline (1) | 6:18;10:13;19:23; |
| critical (3) | day-to-day (1) | desk (1) | $53: 23$ | $33: 22 ; 40: 13 ; 41: 15$ |
| 59:15;60:13;72:7 | 23:6 | 28:15 | disproportionate (1) | duties (1) |
| critically (1) | de- (1) | despite (1) | 66:3 | 81:11 |
| 75:8 | 53:25 | 49:10 | distance (1) | Duty-Free (1) |
| cross-curricular (2) | deal (6) | detail (1) | 73:24 | 84:15 |
| 70:20;71:8 | 28:8;47:9;50:9; | 9:3 | District (15) | dyslexia (7) |
| Crossett (1) | 61:9;66:6;83:13 | determine (1) | $4: 16 ; 11: 8 ; 13: 2$ | $21: 22 ; 22: 4 ; 84: 19$ |
| 4:6 | dealing (4) | $26: 13$ | $45: 15 ; 47: 12 ; 53: 9$ | $21 ; 85: 1,4,5$ |
| cry (1) | 8:13;30:18;53:17; | determining (4) $18 \cdot 24 \cdot 19 \cdot 18 \cdot 43 \cdot 4$ | 57:11;63:6;64:23; $65 \cdot 13 \cdot 66 \cdot 4 \cdot 87 \cdot 8.9$ | E |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 45:22 } \\ \text { culture (4) } \end{gathered}$ | deals (1) | $\begin{aligned} & 18: 24 ; 19: 18 ; 43: 4 \\ & 49: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65: 13 ; 66: 4 ; 8: 8, \\ & 97: 15 ; 98: 5 \end{aligned}$ | E |
| 23:13;59:12,14; | 84:18 | develop (6) | districts (5) | earlier (2) |
| 60:11 | Debbie (1) | 19:20;20:10;31:16; | 15:11;16:4;46:10; | 58:22;71:6 |
| curious (1) | 12:15 | 34:16;41:9;46:14 | 53:6,9 | earliest (1) |
| 50:17 | decades (1) | developing (4) | ditched (1) | 32:3 |
| current (1) | 15:2 | 17:13;20:2;24:13, | 29:10 | earn (2) |
| 27:24 | decide (3) | 22 | diverse (1) | 59:4;72:1 |
| currently (9) | 31:24;92:2,2 | development (14) | 66:9 | eases (1) |
| $3: 11 ; 8: 9 ; 14: 10$ | decided (1) | $13: 10 ; 17: 8 ; 18: 8$ | Division (9) | 71:8 |
| 24:17;29:12;43:8; | 92:19 | 20:20;21:6,21;22:3; | 4:12,13,21;6:11; | easier (1) |
| 52:20;73:19,20 | decision (3) | 23:22,25;41:17;42:3; | 10:1,16;57:4;75:23; | 80:1 |
| curricular (2) | 10:17;51:5;52:22 | 45:11;48:1;70:3 | 97:9 | eating (2) |
| 47:23;71:1 | decisions (2) | develops (1) | DiWali (1) | 51:10,12 |
| curriculum (13) | 23:5;55:3 | 22:9 | 61:11 | echoed (1) |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| 49:16 | ELL (3) | entire (12) | 35:22;49:18;69:10; | expertise (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| economics (1) | 72:23;73:1;81:13 | 9:10;34:12,19,23; | 92:16 | 15:4 |
| 46:3 | else (9) | 35:11,15;37:11;78:2; | examples (1) | expired (1) |
| ed (4) | 12:6;30:2,5,6; | 81:20;82:1,4;90:10 | 27:18 | 99:7 |
| 24:8;42:8,11,14 | 36:24;37:23;53:2; | entity (6) | exceed (1) | explained (1) |
| Education (30) | 74:7;99:20 | 11:9;22:22;26:3; | 74:19 | 71:5 |
| 4:2,5,8,12,21,22; | embody (2) | 27:6;57:12;88:4 | exceeded (2) | explains (1) |
| 6:12;9:13;10:2;13:7, | 61:3;76:17 | environment (6) | 64:24;65:2 | 79:8 |
| 11;15:1;16:2,19; | emerged (1) | 14:11;16:24;23:18; | exceeding (4) | explanation (1) |
| 18:10,12;26:10; | 28:21 | 30:23;59:22;64:19 | 63:14;65:7,9,10 | $56: 2$ |
| 28:17,19;46:12;57:4; | emotional (7) | error (1) | EXCELLENCE (8) | explicit (1) |
| 66:12;71:17,19;72:8; | 20:9,13;21:5,14; | 90:16 | 56:25;57:8,9;58:9; | 48:2 |
| 75:6,9,24;77:15; | 28:6;30:22;58:16 | ESA (3) | 59:12,14;66:15; | exposure (1) |
| 97:10 | emotions (1) | 87:4,13,18 | 75:10 | 28:7 |
| educational (11) | 30:21 | escalation (1) | except (3) | extend (1) |
| 14:11;25:2;45:8, | emphasis (1) | 54:1 | 10:3;51:14;92:25 | 48:21 |
| 22;58:15;62:4,10; | 68:20 | ESL (1) | excited (3) | extension (1) |
| 66:8;68:16;70:11; | employed (2) | 21:22 | 30:13;45:12;46:3 | 14:16 |
| 71:3 | 81:6;82:25 | especially (2) | excitement (2) | extensive (1) |
| educationally (1) | employees (3) | 22:3;71:20 | 30:15,19 | $70: 3$ |
| 46:11 | 43:24;44:1,2 | ESSA (1) | excites (1) | extra (5) |
| Education's (1) | empower (1) | 24:25 | $45: 14$ | $29: 24 ; 31: 6 ; 75: 2$ |
| 4:11 | 60:2 | essential (1) | exciting (1) | $86: 14 ; 87: 21$ |
| educator (3) | empowerment (1) | 59:17 | 55:14 | extract (1) |
| 45:23;59:21;77:15 | 24:6 | established (1) | excuse (6) | $79: 9$ |
| educators (2) | enable (1) | 59:6 | 9:22;21:19;31:3; | eyes (1) |
| 46:21;60:2 | 50:19 | eSTEMs (1) | 47:15;57:7;60:16 | 30:15 |
| effective (2) | encourage (4) | 73:10 | executive (1) |  |
| 23:10;73:8 | 73:5;76:19;78:7,8 | estimated (2) | $12: 12$ | F |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { effectiveness (1) } \\ & 26: 13 \end{aligned}$ | encouraging (1) | 87:3;90:16 <br> estimating (1) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { exercising (1) } \\ 31: 19 \end{array}$ | ace (2) |
| effects (1) | end (8) | 87:16 | EXHIBIT (1) | 51:9;58:20 |
| 28:6 | 3:18;19:9;38:11; | et (1) | 101:25 | facilitate (2) |
| effectuate (2) | 47:10;61:23,24; | 27:14 | exist (1) | 5:7;32:21 |
| 83:16,18 | 74:13;86:2 | ethical (1) | 14:10 | Facilities (5) |
| effort (2) | ended (2) | 22:21 | existing (2) | 26:17,22;44:25; |
| 51:18;79:3 | 29:21,21 | even (18) | 36:16;43:11 | 73:18,19 |
| efforts (2) | Engage (2) | 15:5,8;19:4;34:24; | exited (1) | facility (3) |
| 28:19;49:10 | 19:19;96:10 | 46:10;48:18;65:3; | 50:22 | $8: 6 ; 52: 17,19$ |
| eFinance (3) | engagement (1) | 69:15,21;70:4,14,24; | expand (1) | fact (3) |
| 22:20;44:4,7 | 24:24 | 73:8;88:1,3;89:13; | 15:5 | 32:7;35:3;51:11 |
| eight (2) | engaging (1) | 93:18,25 | expands (1) | factors (1) |
| 69:6;71:11 | 19:15 | events (1) | 61:19 | 62:11 |
| either (3) | English (6) | $27: 4$ | expect (4) | faculty (1) |
| $10: 10 ; 93: 10 ; 94: 25$ | 19:12;63:15;67:5, | ever-present (1) | 17:12;44:6;46:12; | $61: 18$ |
| ELA (10) | 17;69:7;72:2 | 28:14 | 61:3 | fair (2) |
| 63:15,23,24;64:14; | enhance (1) | everybody (1) | expectation (2) | 5:7;92:10 |
| 65:5,7;67:8;70:23; | 56:3 | 12:19 | 28:24;62:3 | fairly (1) |
| 71:3,7 | enjoyable (1) | everyone (6) | expectations (1) | 48:20 |
| ELAM (13) | 56:7 | 3:5;56:16;63:3; | 59:16 | fall (3) |
| 56:25;57:7,9;58:9, | enjoying (1) | 95:17;98:7;99:5 | expected (1) | 70:13;88:7;93:14 |
| 23,23;59:10,13,22; | 4:1 | everywhere (1) | 45:21 | fallout (1) |
| 62:5;66:14,15;96:16 | enough (2) | 68:25 | expenses (1) | 46:1 |
| elected (1) | 53:5;67:18 | evidence (1) | 89:1 | Fame (1) |
| 7:9 | enrich (1) | 18:24 | experience (8) | 59:2 |
| electronic (1) | 71:19 | evidence- (1) | 15:4;17:22;18:9; | families (13) |
| 3:7 | enroll (1) | 38:15 | 32:9;35:2;36:18; | 15:10,15;18:4; |
| Elementary (10) | 62:8 | evidence-based (4) | 71:4;73:1 | 25:9,10,19;26:5; |
| 4:12;6:11;10:2; | enrolled (1) | 18:19;20:16;38:13, | experienced (4) | 42:1;49:21;58:15,19; |
| 57:4;62:21,22,25; | 74:22 | 18 | 14:12,22;55:19; | 66:7;71:13 |
| 75:24;79:2;97:10 | enrollment (5) | exact (1) | 62:1 | family (13) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { elements (2) } \\ & 29: 13 ; 45: 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 13 ; 52: 4 ; 57: 6, \\ & 16 ; 62: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $79: 10$ | experiences (1) $59: 24$ | $15: 14 ; 16: 13 ; 18: 8$ |
| $29: 13 ; 45: 24$ | $16 ; 62: 8$ | exactly (4) | $59: 24$ | $20: 22 ; 24: 24 ; 25: 17$ |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| 19;35:6;36:17;50:9; | 36:7;76:15 | former (5) | fundraisers (1) | 80:8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60:5,8,18 | finding (2) | 4:5,15,17;7:18; | 88:16 | Good (20) |
| famous (2) | 19:7;89:10 | 90:13 | fundraising (1) | 3:2;5:3,4;9:24; |
| 59:3;60:20 | fine (1) | forming (1) | 27:4 | 17:17;20:15;32:22; |
| fantastic (1) | 71:17 | 50:1 | funds (7) | 39:1;40:2;48:6; |
| 51:13 | finish (1) | forth (1) | 44:8,11,11,14; | 52:19,25,25;55:22; |
| far (5) | 74:9 | 80:11 | 89:7;90:14;91:2 | 56:16;58:6;70:6; |
| 13:13;48:9;62:19; | first (28) | forward (11) | further (4) | 78:4;86:2;98:10 |
| 91:15;95:12 | 3:13;6:23;7:9; | 16:3;19:17;20:1,7; | 56:3;60:11;67:21; | governing (1) |
| fathom (1) | 9:18;11:2;16:1;17:1; | 22:15;24:19;43:12; | 92:23 | 77:15 |
| 30:19 | 19:18;30:18;33:1,25; | 46:7,7;56:11;58:3 | Furthermore (1) | government (1) |
| favor (6) | 34:4,8;39:4,19; | foster (7) | 62:19 | 21:23 |
| 6:1;54:20;56:1; | 45:23;51:16;59:4,12; | 7:18;8:2,21;17:20; | future (4) | grade (20) |
| 92:2;96:21;99:24 | 79:23;80:10;85:21, | 19:10;61:6,10 | 14:19;16:11;95:23; | 29:8,9;61:19; |
| favorable (1) | 22;86:1,3;87:17; | fostering (1) | 98:11 | 62:23;63:10,11,11; |
| 73:21 | 90:11;97:3 | 59:14 |  | 64:2,3,5,5,6;66:19; |
| fears (1) | fiscal (1) | found (2) | G | 67:18;71:24;72:2,5; |
| 29:3 | 22:16 | 36:9;51:9 |  | 74:16;83:21;84:4 |
| features (1) | fit (3) | foundation (2) | game-changer (1) | grader (1) |
| 37:16 | 8:24;76:15,16 | 88:3;89:12 | 55:12 | 29:6 |
| federal (1) | five (6) | foundations (1) | gap (4) | graders (10) |
| 21:23 | 29:24;30:5;38:22; | 27:1 | 14:12,15;62:13; | 64:11,12,13,14,15, |
| feedback (4) | 39:5,11;87:15 | four (5) | 64:22 | 16,16,17;72:1;74:22 |
| 24:3;26:15;55:2; | fixed (1) | 67:4,10;70:24; | gardens (1) | grades (13) |
| 56:8 | 26:23 | 97:21,22 | 22:12 | 11:11,12,13;27:17; |
| feel (13) | flag (1) | frankly (1) | general (1) | 57:14,15,17;66:16, |
| 9:8;17:21;18:12, | 84:5 | 92:7 | 39:25 | 17;71:4;72:9;84:2; |
| 14;24:23;35:7;40:23; | flexibility (2) | Freddie (1) | Gentlemen (1) | 98:3 |
| 50:20;51:6;71:13,13, | 76:18;78:5 | 5:18 | 3:3 | graduate (1) |
| 14;76:16 | flip (1) | free (1) | Geodes (1) | 72:6 |
| feeling (1) | 49:11 | 66:8 | 19:14 | graduated (1) |
| 45:18 | floating (1) | fresh (3) | geographically (1) | 65:16 |
| feet (1) | 28:11 | 22:10,11;26:4 | 27:11 | graduating (1) |
| 27:10 | flow (2) | friends (1) | Gibbs (32) | 65:14 |
| felt (1) | 44:13,14 | 30:13 | 16:15,19,19;29:22, | graduation (4) |
| 98:18 | flowed (2) | friendship (1) | 24;30:8,10;32:16; | 65:11,12;72:11; |
| fences (1) | 28:11,12 | 29:13 | 33:21;35:1;37:15; | 84:3 |
| 27:12 | fly (2) | frozen (1) | 38:7,17,24;39:1,24; | grand (1) |
| few (3) | 28:15;92:12 | 26:4 | 40:5,7,22;41:2,22; | 63:2 |
| 33:12;55:2,5 | focus (4) | FTEs (1) | 42:1,9;46:23;47:18; | grant (5) |
| fields (1) | 16:6;18:7;19:24; | 39:5 | 48:4,24;50:8;53:21; | 10:7;80:1;89:11, |
| 27:13 | 41:13 | fueled (1) | 54:24;55:4;56:10 | 12,12 |
| figure (1) | focuses (1) | 30:21 | given (4) | granted (5) |
| 26:5 | 20:19 | full (1) | 14:6;53:11;86:12; | 34:1,8;79:22,24; |
| figured (1) | focusing (1) | 66:20 | 93:4 | 89:13 |
| 86:13 | 24:21 | full-size (1) | gives (3) | granting (3) |
| fill (1) | folks (1) | 27:12 | 69:11;90:18;95:15 | 79:4,25;82:1 |
| 14:15 | 47:9 | fully (4) | giving (5) | grants (3) |
| filled (1) | follow (2) | 27:21,22;44:6; | 28:24;29:24;70:5, | 27:3;88:5;89:10 |
| 38:14 | 26:20;82:22 | 83:16 | 19,24 | Grasping (1) |
| final (2) | followed (1) | function (2) | global (1) | 19:21 |
| 10:17;50:12 | 66:18 | 20:7;75:6 | 59:18 | gratifying (1) |
| finally (1) | Following (3) | functioning (1) | gloss (1) | 47:11 |
| 24:6 | 10:14;24:16;62:11 | 27:21 | 31:11 | great (13) |
| Finance (8) | follow-up (2) | fund (1) | goal (13) | 8:24;13:17;14:3; |
| 22:17;33:2;37:25; | 40:3,19 | 27:7 | 5:7;15:3;16:8; | 28:8;29:23;40:9; |
| 38:20;39:10;44:7; | food (8) | Fundations (1) | 20:6;48:24;64:18; | 41:12;52:6;68:18; |
| 45:9;85:20 | 22:11;51:16;52:20, | 19:13 | 65:21;68:4;74:21; | 70:1;94:16,20;98:6 |
| financial (1) | 25;70:9;73:3,5,5 | funding (17) | 75:9;76:12,14;86:22 | greater (1) |
| 94:21 | foremost (1) | 42:8;43:7,10,11; | goals (8) | 15:8 |
| financials (1) | 45:23 | 51:1,22,23;52:2,7; | 49:11;60:11;74:14, | greatest (2) |
| 44:25 | formed (2) | $87: 3,4 ; 88: 3,6,9,19$ | 15,19,25;94:19,20 | 8:19;13:5 |
| find (2) | 47:23;58:12 | 89:9;91:5 | goes (1) | Greek (1) |


| 61:8 | 14:18 | 17:25;62:12,14,15, | host (1) | 19:25;23:8,12; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greg (1) | head (8) | 17,24;63:1,12;64:22; | 68:8 | 24:7;29:9;34:15; |
| 4:7 | 6:21;28:14;30:3; | 65:12;66:17;72:1,4; | hostile (1) | 41:6,20;63:23;64:20, |
| ground (1) | 38:3;54:9;76:24; | 79:15;81:20 | 30:23 | 21;69:9;72:4 |
| 65:24 | 85:12;98:13 | higher (1) | hot (1) | importantly (1) |
| group (5) | headed (1) | 63:17 | 21:10 | 32:10 |
| 30:16;64:7,17; | 30:11 | highly (4) | hours (1) | impressed (1) |
| 72:24;73:1 | heading (1) | 18:2,13,14;19:15 | 54:2 | 47:8 |
| groups (2) | 76:2 | high-quality (1) | house (8) | impressive (1) |
| 71:11,12 | heads (1) | 14:18 | 60:15,15,21,22; | 4:3 |
| grow (3) | 68:3 | high-stress (1) | 61:2,5,8,24 | improved (1) |
| 15:25;46:14;74:15 | heads-up (1) | 23:17 | houses (2) | 29:5 |
| growing (1) | 99:1 | himself (1) | 60:6;61:2 | improvement (8) |
| 9:11 | health (4) | 28:18 | Human (1) | 23:13;34:3,9; |
| growth (3) | 13:14,15;15:17; | Hindu (1) | 23:7 | 80:14,19;82:17;83:3; |
| 74:14,15,18 | 71:17 | 61:12 | hundred (1) | 99:3 |
| guess (6) | healthy (1) | hire (3) | 87:15 | improving (1) |
| 3:24;43:2;46:17; | 26:6 | 35:5;76:12,18 | hundred-percent (1) | 25:2 |
| 87:1,22;88:24 | hear (7) | historically (1) | 36:2 | include (4) |
| Guests (1) | 12:19,22;41:9; | 49:9 | hunger (1) | 15:13;36:21;70:7; |
| 5:1 | 48:11;55:2;56:8; | history (3) | 51:8 | 99:8 |
| guidance (11) | 81:23 | 45:10;55:10;71:23 | hungry (2) | included (8) |
| 21:5,7,11;35:4; | heard (1) | hitting (1) | 8:2,4 | 18:10;43:10;44:22; |
| 36:14;40:7,17;80:9, | 29:22 | 86:25 | Hyatt (42) | 67:16,20;69:14;70:8; |
| 17;81:1,22 | hearing (12) | hold (3) | 9:21,25;10:1,1; | 79:23 |
| guide (1) | 3:17;5:4,8;6:18; | 28:24;93:23,24 | 30:2,3;32:24;33:7,18, | incompleteness (1) |
| 42:24 | 9:19;10:3,24;11:3; | holding (1) | 18;35:16,18,20; | 92:6 |
| guidelines (1) | 49:17;56:11,24;57:5 | 93:18 | 36:11;37:2,9;54:7,9; | inconsistencies (1) |
| 73:5 | heart (1) | holistic (1) | 75:18,23,23;76:24; | 77:3 |
| guys (3) | 21:2 | 18:7 | 77:1,5,12;78:10,23; | inconsistency (1) |
| 8:12;45:18;93:9 | held (1) | home (7) | 79:17,19;80:7;81:4; | 77:7 |
| gym (1) | 40:21 | 7:21;15:19;25:16, | 82:7,10,23;83:19; | incorporate (2) |
| 27:12 | help (24) | 18,25;26:4;30:23 | 84:9,12;92:18,22; | 60:18,21 |
|  | 9:12,14;13:9,10 | home-cooked (1) | 96:10;98:22,24 | incorporating (1) |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 15: 10 ; 17: 16 ; 20: 9,10 ; \\ & 21 \cdot 13 \cdot 28 \cdot 23 \cdot 32 \cdot 21 . \end{aligned}$ | homema | I | increased (1) |
| Hall (1) | 34:13;43:3;50:6; | 27:23 |  | 55:23 |
| 59:2 | 52:6,12;55:23;61:18; | homes (6) | idea (6) | incredible (4) |
| hallmark (1) | 65:23,24;67:21; | 8:21;15:15;17:5 | 13:4;21:24;45:17; | 7:22;8:6,7,7 |
| 37:15 | 73:12;95:1,10 | 18:7;25:6,8 | 53:7;60:6;69:22 | incredibly (1) |
| hand (3) | helped (2) | homework (1) | ideal (1) | 7:20 |
| 11:21;29:15;57:23 | 29:2;51:21 | 45:19 | 53:10 | incremental (1) |
| hand-in-hand (1) | helpful (1) | honor (1) | ideas (3) | 44:23 |
| 16:3 | 33:22 | 12:24 | 19:6;69:4,5 | independently (2) |
| handle (3) | helping (4) | hoodie (3) | ideology (1) | 29:4;95:21 |
| 22:25;35:8;37:13 | 49:21,21;67:22,23 | 28:14,21;29:10 | 45:6 | indicated (1) |
| handling (1) | helps (3) | Hope (32) | illegible (1) | 83:9 |
| 39:22 | 20:20;62:2;71:9 | 7:11,17;9:2,3,12; | 28:8 | individual (9) |
| hands-on (1) | here's (1) | 10:25;11:4,6,16; | ills (1) | 18:1;21:3,14,19; |
| 68:17 | 45:24 | 12:25;13:16;14:6,14, | 58:17 | 24:11;27:5;33:4; |
| handwriting (1) | hesitant (1) | 16,19;15:3;16:1,11, | impact (3) | 74:17;75:15 |
| 29:12 | 94:6 | 15,21,22;20:8;31:7; | 15:8;20:18;28:7 | individualized (2) |
| happen (5) | hesitation (1) | 32:8;36:13;37:10; | implement (2) | 18:2;72:18 |
| 55:14;68:9;75:3; | 81:25 | 45:6,7;54:12,16; | 34:16;44:6 | individualizing (1) |
| 91:4;93:10 | Hester (3) | 91:16;101:24 | implemented (2) | 21:19 |
| happened (3) | 7:11,14;53:4 | hopefully (4) | 81:5;82:25 | individuals (1) |
| 10:13;49:2;69:16 | hey (1) | 5:19;9:9;25:15; | implementing (1) | 27:1 |
| hard (6) | 49:1 | 50:5 | 35:12 | information (2) |
| 13:14;31:12;34:22; | Hi (1) | hopes (4) | implications (1) | 67:18;93:8 |
| 49:23;52:22;75:3 | 16:19 | 11:12;57:15;59:22; | 34:24 | informed (1) |
| hardly (1) | hiding (1) | 60:1 | importance (2) | 23:23 |
| 92:4 | 28:25 | hoping (1) | 24:11;69:8 | initial (1) |
| haven (1) | high (15) | 12:13 | important (13) | 10:7 |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| initiative (3) | 53:23 | 53:3 | 14:25 | 38:15;59:23;60:3,10; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19:16;68:23;69:1 | intimate (1) | July (1) | knows (1) | 67:18;68:17;70:2,7, |
| initiatives (1) | 63:2 | 99:7 | 43:5 | 18,20;71:9;72:18 |
| 23:24 | into (17) | June (1) | Kremers (14) | least (3) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Innovation (4) } \\ & \text { 58:9;59:14;66:16; } \\ & 67: 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5: 10 ; 8: 25 ; 9: 4,6 ; \\ & 15: 5 ; 17: 13 ; 18: 6 \\ & 25: 6 ; 28: 12,15 ; 30: 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5: 19 \\ \text { iuniors (1) } \end{gathered}$ | 4:20,20;38:12,13, | $\begin{aligned} & 74: 21,24 ; 75: 3 \\ & \text { leave }(1) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 19,25;39:2,14;53:14, |  |
|  |  | 75:4 | 16;54:4;55:7,9;96:20 | 30:25 |
| innovational (1) | $\begin{aligned} & 49: 5 ; 51: 11 ; 65: 12 \\ & 71: 13,23 ; 72: 7 \end{aligned}$ | Juntos (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Kuumba (1) } \\ & 61: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { leaves }(2) \\ 64: 4,6 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | 61:14 |  |  |
| innovative (7) | introduce (6) | justice (2) | L | leaving (1) |
| 14:9;15:9;16:4; | 3:8,16,19;19:6; | 32:1;46:5 |  | 64:18 |
| 49:7;56:3,3;60:17 | 37:5;57:2 | juvenile (3) |  | left (2) |
| input (1) | introducing (1) | 32:1;46:5;47:12 | lack (7) | 52:8;63:18 |
|  | 3:15 |  | 30:22;62:11,14,19; | legal (18) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { instead (4) } \\ & 3: 14 ; 67: 3,9 ; 71: 10 \end{aligned}$ | invite (1) | K | 66:11;86:16;92:1 | 32:23,24;33:10,12, |
|  | 68:9 | K-3 (1) | Ladies (1) | 20;35:10,23;36:12, |
| institute (1) | involved (2) |  | $3: 2$ | $24 ; 37: 23 ; 75: 14,17,$ |
| 59:9 | 69:20,21 | 11:11 | language (7) | 19,25;76:7;77:2; |
| institution (2) | involvement (2) | K-6 (2) | 4:13;19:12;25:18; | 80:11,16 |
| 62:10;66:11 | 25:3;69:19 | 11:14;15:7 | 63:15,25;64:1;79:25 | legible (1) |
| instruction (9) | issue (6) | keenly (1) | large (4) | 29:12 |
| 19:1,20;24:18; | 9:14;10:17;77:14; | 8:12 | 23:4;58:21;63:2; | legislative (3) |
| 38:21;39:3;48:3; | 90:14;92:9;93:19 | keep (6) | 64:6 | 34:7;78:25;82:14 |
| 69:9;72:17,19 | issued (1) | 23:23;44:8,19 | last (11) | legislators (1) |
| instructional (2) | 98:3 | 89:1,2;93:11 | 27:8;28:3;32:19; | 53:4 |
| 79:21;99:8 | issues (18) | keeping (1) | 49:2;63:7;68:2; | Legislature (2) |
| integral (1) | 17:10;32:25;33:19; | 22:21 | 83:20;84:8;97:1; | 8:19;79:1 |
| 25:4 | 37:21;38:5;46:1; | kept (1) | 98:2;99:5 | less (1) |
| integrating (1) | 48:12;51:9;53:18; | 44:15 | lasting (1) | 75:1 |
| 60:12 | 54:7;75:20,25;77:6; | key (1) | 20:18 | lessons (1) |
| integrity (1) | 80:10;85:7;86:8; | 50:4 | late (1) | 46:20 |
| 59:16 | 92:5;94:8 | kid (2) | 31:25 | letter (2) |
| Intelligence (1) | item (11) | 25:23;87:21 | later (5) | 89:23;98:3 |
| 75:8 | 3:13;6:14;7:9; | kids (38) | 3:12;38:6;48:17; | letters (2) |
| intelligent (1) | 9:18;11:3;56:15,20; | 13:8;16:10;17:3; | 52:11;98:15 | 28:10;53:3 |
| 32:5 | 57:2,5;87:2;97:1 | 18:13;19:4;20:6; | latitude (1) | letting (1) |
| intend (3) | items (1) | 21:9,12,13,25;22:14; | 24:14 | 99:5 |
| 22:7;36:5;52:11 | 6:25 | 24:10;28:2,4;30:10, | law (6) | level (8) |
| intended (1) | Ivy (1) | 17,17,24;31:5,23; | 26:21;81:7,12,15, | $62: 15 ; 63: 17 ; 64: 2$ |
| 82:10 | $4: 10$ | 32:13;35:6;40:11; | 17;84:23 | 22;67:18;71:24; |
| intensively (1) | J | 42:24;46:22;49:8,21; 50:6;51:8;52:2; | lawyer (1) $3: 22$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 74:23;83:21 } \\ & \text { levels (3) } \end{aligned}$ |
| intention (1) | J | 50:6;51:8;52:2; 55:23;00:24;64:7,17; | LEA (6) | levels (3) 61:19;62:12;74:16 |
| 31:7 | Jacksonville (1) | 74:15;87:3,17;94:3 | 60:1,11;71:25 | Lexia (1) |
| intentional (3) | 3:22 | kids' (1) | 73:3,18;75:9 | 72:22 |
| 52:9;68:7;69:19 | Jake (3) | 18:15 | lead (4) | liaise (1) |
| intentionally (1) | 16:15,19;33:21 | kind (16) | 18:14;24:8;68:17; | 35:5 |
| 60:9 | January (1) | 3:16;16:2;32:5,20; | 71:22 | library (1) |
| interested (1) | 66:1 | 35:12;48:2;55:14; | leader (2) | 27:13 |
| 26:11 | job (5) | 75:16;77:21;78:24; | 23:10;31:23 | license (4) |
| interests (1) | - 41:12;68:18;71:22; | 80:10;82:14;93:12; | leaders (1) | 76:5,14;78:14,15 |
| 29:2 | 98:6;99:17 | 95:2;98:6,25 | 24:13 | licensed (8) |
| inter-local (1) | join (1) | kinds (1) | learn (4) | 76:13,18;77:8,18; |
| 48:18 | 31:21 | 81:23 | 8:25;50:1;69:17; | 78:4,8,12;80:25 |
| intersection (1) | joined (1) | kitchen (3) | 71:10 | licensure (18) |
| 32:12 | 12:14 | 22:8;27:22;52:18 | learned (2) | 37:17;76:6,19; |
| intervene (1) | Jones (13) | knew (1) | 46:21;72:25 | 77:7,10,13,16,19; |
| $32: 2$ intervention (4) | 8:17,12:15,17,18, | 49:6 | learners (1) | $78: 8,13,17 ; 81: 2,6,7$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { intervention (4) } \\ & 67: 16,20,21 ; 72: 20 \end{aligned}$ | $21,22,24 ; 13: 18,19$, $21,23 \cdot 45: 15: 47: 21$ | knowing (3) 21:3:90:25:94:9 | 59:24 learning (24) | 82:3,21,23;83:6 <br> life (13) |
| interventions (1) | joy (1) | 21:3;90:25;94:9 knowledge (1) | learning (24) 4:22;8:11;16:7,25; | life (13) 16:4,25; $20: 8 ; 46: 6 ;$ |
| 21:17 | 30:19 | 61:12 | 18:20,25;19:3,23; | 57:12;58:8,10,11,13, |
| interviews (1) | judges (1) | known (1) | 20:13;22:12;29:1,13; | 16;89:6,20,24 |


| light (1) | long-time (1) | managed (1) | 51:14 | menu (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61:12 | 13:1 | 22:16 | meals (6) | 66:10 |
| Lighthouse (1) | look (22) | management (2) | 15:19;22:10;27:23; | met (16) |
| 62:18 | 16:2;20:1;22:14; | 25:24;36:19 | 51:6,7,11 | 8:17;11:13;49:14; |
| likes (1) | 24:19;25:21;41:3; | manager (4) | mean (6) | 57:16;64:2,5,6,6,12, |
| 33:25 | 42:19;46:5,6;49:19, | 15:14;25:19;35:5; | 18:22;41:2;46:11; | 12,13, 17,24;65:1,2; |
| line (10) | 23;56:11;63:4;65:11; | 36:17 | 87:11,12;89:4 | 68:12 |
| 12:17,18;13:22,23; | 68:22;89:11;90:9,9, | managing (1) | meaningful (2) | methods (2) |
| 22:21;48:7,8;86:14, | 15,20;91:3;98:16 | 53:24 | 20:2;52:10 | 67:24;68:13 |
| 20;87:2 | looked (4) | mandated (2) | means (5) | microphone (4) |
| lined (3) | 60:20;73:8;88:15; | 36:22;83:25 | 17:2,19;20:11 | 5:11;12:3;35:19; |
| 22:5;88:14;89:19 | 98:5 | mandates (3) | 25:6;64:2 | 47:4 |
| lines (1) | looking (11) | 21:23;24:5;25:1 | Medical (3) | middle (13) |
| 40:20 | 8:14,23,25;26:3; | manner (2) | 59:1,4,6 | 62:12,14,15,16,21, |
| LISA (1) | 33:11;45:25;46:7,7; | 31:16;98:19 | Medicine (1) | 24;63:1,9;64:22; |
| 73:9 | 65:7;66:24;88:15 | Many (15) | 59:6 | 66:16,18;79:5,15 |
| list (2) | looks (3) | 22:11;30:11,15,20; | meet (15) | midyear (1) |
| 95:12,22 | 38:4;39:7;52:4 | 49:24;52:23;77:2; | 13:14;16:17;25:13; | 29:8 |
| listed (3) | lose (2) | 87:19;90:18;91:10, | 30:14;36:2;48:13; | might (7) |
| 38:22;76:8,8 | 43:7,15 | 11,19;92:12;97:19,19 | 55:18;64:3;66:24; | 32:25;34:22,25; |
| listen (2) | lost (2) | mark (1) | 69:12;72:16;75:4; | 36:2;50:11;80:1; |
| 29:3,5 | 24:12;69:2 | 64:3 | 82:16;83:25;90:12 | 98:16 |
| listening (1) | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { l o t }}(11)$ | marked (1) | meet-and-greets (1) | Mike (1) |
| 94:18 | 10:17;21:18;25:16; | 40:10 | 25:6 | 3:22 |
| lists (1) | 40:24;42:19;49:3,16; | Marlin (1) | meeting (23) | MILLER (44) |
| 76:3 | 64:4;69:14;90:16; | 49:14 | 3:3;5:14,19;26:9; | 58:6,7;69:5;73:18; |
| literacy (1) | 99:1 | Mary (4) | 50:23;64:5,7;65:6,8, | 74:5,9,11,13;76:11; |
| 64:24 | love (4) | 9:21;10:1;33:18; | 10;67:22;68:4,10; | 77:11,25;78:20;80:3, |
| literally (1) | 7:25;9:6,7;16:24 | 75:23 | 81:14,16;93:5,10,11; | 21;81:16;82:19; |
| 60:25 | lowercase (1) | masters (1) | 97:7,11;98:3,9;100:4 | 83:17;84:7,10;85:2, |
| little (22) | 28:10 | 24:17 | meetings (1) | 24;86:7,11,22;87:5, |
| $35: 16 ; 41: 4 ; 42: 16$ | low-income (1) | master's (1) | 5:13 | 10;88:1,20,23;89:3,6, |
| 57:11;58:24;62:7,16, | 58:13 | 36:18 | meets (1) | $16,20,25 ; 90: 3,7,22$ |
| 16,17;63:5,9,20;64:9, | Lunch (10) | mastery (1) | 46:21 | 91:6;94:23;95:5,14, |
| 23;65:13;66:3;70:16; | 22:6;27:24;50:14; | 18:23 | Meharry (2) | 20,24;96:5 |
| 86:1;87:7,8;94:2; | 51:3,4,17;52:1,21; | material (1) | 58:25;59:6 | million (1) |
| 99:16 | 73:4;84:15 | 19:15 | member (12) | 27:7 |
| lived (1) | lunches (1) | materials (3) | 3:11;4:5,17;7:16; | mind (4) |
| 7:19 | 93:24 | 29:1;47:24;72:21 | 23:4;36:16,17;59:2; | 31:20;93:12,20; |
| lives (5) | lymphatic (1) | math (16) | 61:18;75:16;85:4; | 94:7 |
| 7:22;16:13;18:15; | 31:17 | 4:16;19:19;28:12; | 95:11 | minimum (2) |
| 32:13;71:15 |  | 29:7;63:10;64:11,14; | members (14) | 90:11,12 |
| livestream (1) | M | 65:1,7;67:4,7,17; | 3:15,16,19;4:25; | Ministries (1) |
| 5:13 |  | 70:22;71:7;74:23; | 10:21;16:14;21:12; | 57:12 |
| LLOYD (14) | ma'am (11) | 87:16 | 33:5;36:25;38:10; | minute (2) |
| 56:25;57:7,7,9; | 6:10;7:3;9:20; | matter (3) | 69:23;70:12;97:25; | 5:21;79:11 |
| 58:9,23,23;59:10,13, | 39:11;57:3;77:11; | 60:24;68:5;93 | 98:20 | minutes (15) |
| 21;62:5;66:14,15; | 81:16;85:2;90:7; | matters (2) | Memo (1) | 5:19,20,24;10:6,9, |
| 96:16 | 95:24;98:23 | 10:18;23:6 | 99:5 | 12;12:4;30:5;55:2; |
| local (1) | Madam (4) | Maury (1) | memory (1) | 56:19;70:4;74:4,9, |
| 50:8 | 3:21;47:2,14;54:13 | 12:11 | 17:11 | 12;79:7 |
| located (2) | main (2) | may (15) | mental (3) | Misc (1) |
| 11:7;57:10 | 37:10;95:13 | 7:25;12:6;21:12; | 13:15;15:17;21:14 | 38:8 |
| long (3) | maintenance (3) | 25:21;35:10;37:4; | mentally (1) | miss (2) |
| 3:20;4:18;93:13 | 22:24;23:1;44:17 | 38:6;44:14;53:18; | 99:12 | 50:16;60:19 |
| longer (1) | major (1) | 62:8;72:13;74:16; | mentioned (3) | missing (4) |
| 32:7 | 39:18 | 78:3,3;98:1 | 37:15;39:17;40:20 | 51:22;67:14;68:7; |
| longevity (1) | makes (2) | maybe (12) | mentor (1) | 83:10 |
| 15:7 | 23:8;56:7 | 33:2;34:20,20; | 69:25 | mission (9) |
| longitudinal (1) | making (2) | 41:3;50:16;64:18; | mentors (1) | 14:17;16:16,21,21; |
| 26:12 | 24:1;68:9 | 75:21;82:2;92:20; | 61:19 | 58:12;59:10,13;60:4, |
| long-term (2) | maltreatment (1) | $95: 1,12 ; 98: 14$ | mentorship (1) | $12$ |
| 20:17;31:8 | $15: 24$ | meal (1) | 60:9 | misspelled (1) |


| 28:9 | 13:17;24:14;32:15; | 30:22;34:14;45:16, | 53:3 | 49:10,11;53:4,14,15; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mix (1) | 34:17;37:9;45:4; | 19;48:13;50:9;58:14; | novice (1) | 54:2;59:2;60:19,21; |
| 44:11 | 51:8;56:9;64:10; | 68:4,10,11,12;69:18; | 69:25 | 62:1,23;63:1;66:10; |
| mixture (1) | 65:21;70:16;91:2; | 70:10,11;71:3;72:16; | NSL (4) | 68:14;70:8,12,17; |
| 28:9 | 94:9,22;95:9;96:4 | 76:9,22;80:18;94:22 | 87:4,13,20;90:13 | 74:2;75:7;76:4;77:6; |
| Moby (1) | multifaceted (1) | negative (2) | number (8) | 82:12;83:20;84:12; |
| 29:18 | 58:19 | 46:2,3 | 15:22,23;40:9 | 86:6;87:1;90:4; |
| MobyMax (1) | multiple | neglect (1) | 77:13;78:23;82:3; | 92:22;93:6,17;94:7,8, |
| 72:22 | 71:1 | 17:6 | 83:21;86:24 | 12;101:25 |
| model (16) | must (2) | neglected (1) | numbers (11) | One- (2) |
| 14:9;15:7;16:2,4 | 32:7;84:2 | 14:20 | 21:18;26:22;48:20; | 39:18;66:12 |
| 26:13;38:16,18;40:8; | myself (3) | neighborhood (1) | 63:6,8,16;64:10,11; | one-on- (1) |
| 46:8;48:10,15;50:5, | 19:25;47:15;94:18 | 73:23 | 65:22;66:5;86:12 | 39:20 |
| 20;55:12;59:17,20 |  | net (1) | nurture (1) | one-on-one (2) |
| models (3) | N | 51:17 | 16:24 | 39:23;40:14 |
| 18:19;38:13,14 |  | nets (1) | nutrition (2) | ones (1) |
| modification (1) | Naccaman | 27:14 | 44:18;73:4 | 30:14 |
| 38:14 | 4:15 | new (20) | nutritional (3) | one-to-one (1) |
| moment (1) | name (10) | 3:17,17;4:13,22 | 22:8;51:6;58:15 | 40:18 |
| 3:6 | 4:4;5:9;12:5,7,11; | 9:9;19:19;26:12; | NWEA (2) | online (3) |
| MOMENTS (1) | 39:9;58:4,6;59:8; | 30:12,14;34:5;36:4; | 69:15;74:16 | 69:2;72:15;85:10 |
| 55:5 | 61:11 | 49:8;64:19;80:14,19; |  | only (17) |
| money (2) | named (1) | 81:15,17;82:8,16,24 | 0 | 5:11;6:22;16:5; |
| 22:23;42:2 | 61:2 | news (1) |  | 2:7;33:24;62:25; |
| monies (1) | Nashville | 17:17 | oath (2) | 65:3;78:10;79:2,16; |
| 22:19 | 59:1 | Newton (15) | 11:20;57:2 | 81:9,11;82:19;84:17; |
| monitoring (1) | nation (1) | 4:4,4;45:3,4;47:7; | obvious (1) | 87:12;88:22;91:4 |
| 84:5 | 31:22 | 48:8;54:13,15;55:25; | 96:3 | on-one (1) |
| month (5) | National (4) | 56:1;91:8,10,23; | Obviously (2) | 39:19 |
| 8:9,10;70:9;93:4,7 | 22:6;50:14;51:2,3 | 92:14;94:11 | 23:17;52:3 | onsite (2) |
| months (1) | nature (1) | next (12) | October (11) | 70:8;73:4 |
| 4:9 | 37:18 | 29:17;64:20;69:17; | 93:6,11,18;94:4; | open (4) |
| more (34) | necessarily (1) | 93:1,3,5,6,10,14; | 97:11,12;98:10,11 | 9:9;43:6;44:9;70:9 |
| 8:8,10,13,13,15,15; | 79:13 | 95:8;97:6,11 | 12;99:2,10 | Open- (2) |
| 14:21,22;15:5;29:9; | necessary (5) | nice (1) | October/November (1) | 57:5;62:7 |
| 38:6;41:4,20;43:21; | 10:8;68:21;73:16; | 49:15 | 98:16 | OPEN-ENROLLMENT (7) |
| $45: 10,12,20,20$ | 75:2;78:11 | nine (2) | off (8) | 10:24;11:3,7; |
| $48: 11,11 ; 50: 6 ; 53: 14$ | need (64) | 62:25;71:16 | 22:12;49:20;51:2 | 32:20;56:24;57:10; |
| 15;65:23,23;79:10, | 5:21;6:14,19;8:19, | Nodding (2) | 25;52:8;61:22;93:13, | 98:5 |
| 20;83:19;87:19;91:1, | 21;10:5;13:6;19:4; | 76:24;98:13 | 18 | open-enrollments (1) |
| 2;95:9;96:11;99:16 | 23:10;24:14;26:5; | none (1) | offer (3) | 99:10 |
| morning (3) | 27:8;32:13,25;33:2; | 43:9 | 13:8;71:25;72:1 | opening (3) |
| 3:2,11;58:6 | 41:23;42:1;44:16; | nonprofit (1) | offered (1) | 43:6;66:17;93:14 |
| mornings (1) | 46:13,15,22;47:4; | 91:25 | 72:10 | opens (1) |
| 26:19 | 48:2;55:18;62:4,10; | North (14) | offering (1) | 72:5 |
| most (6) | 65:15,23,23;66:7,22; | 57:11;62:7,16,16, | 15:17 | operated (1) |
| 14:14;23:7;30:18; | 67:23;68:6;69:13,17, | 17;63:5,9,20;64:9,23; | offers (1) | 14:23 |
| 32:10;34:15;51:11 | 24;70:1,16;72:24; | 65:13;66:3;87:7;94:2 | 14:11 | operating (1) |
| motion (16) | 73:14;76:22;77:17, | Northwest (19) | off-guard (1) | 83:23 |
| 5:22,23;6:20; | 19;78:18,20;79:13, | 7:16;8:5;9:6; | 99:13 | operation (1) |
| 54:11,13,17;55:9,17, | 19;80:15,20;81:19, | 10:25;11:4,6,9,16; | officials (1) | 85:22 |
| 21;92:24;96:7,8,12, | 21;82:18;83:1,3,15, | 12:12;14:10,17; | 7:10 | operations (1) |
| 18,23;99:20 | 17,22,24;84:7;85:15; | 15:20,25;16:12,20, | old (2) | 22:16 |
| motto (1) | 94:16;96:7,8;99:18 | 22;50:7;54:16; | 28:5;30:13 | opioid (1) |
| 75:10 | needed (6) | 101:24 | once (2) | 17:6 |
| move (6) | 15:11;21:13;25:18; | note (6) | 70:9;94:9 | opportunities (11) |
| $6: 6 ; 20: 7 ; 51: 5 ;$ $54 \cdot 15 \cdot 72 \cdot 7 \cdot 96 \cdot 15$ | 72:13;92:19;98:18 | 33:24;35:18;50:22; | one (58) | $50: 15 ; 51: 23 ; 52: 12$ |
| 54:15;72:7;96:15 | needing (2) | 53:12;66:1;94:18 | 3:10;7:9,10;8:18; | 55:23;59:24;60:9; |
| moved (1) | 80:4;82:2 | noted (1) | 19:19;20:18,23;23:3, | 69:20;70:3,6,8,20 |
| 99:21 | needs (32) | 82:13 | 13;24:7,12,15;28:2; | opportunity (12) |
| moving (3) | 8:19;13:15;15:17; | notice (2) | $30: 15 ; 34: 14 ; 37: 15$ | $7: 12 ; 10: 15 ; 40: 14$ |
| 15:24;19:16;36:15 | 16:7,7;18:1,3;20:9; | 6:15;31:22 | 39:1,17,21;42:18,21; | 48:17;52:17;66:8; |
| much (16) | 21:3,14,20;25:17; | noticed (1) | 43:21;44:15;45:14; | 68:16;70:22,25;72:1; |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| 93:3;94:1 | 3:9 | participation | 84:13 | 7,13,16,20,24;80:18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| opposed (3) | oversight (2) | 50:19;74:24 | persistent (2) | Pike (1) |
| 10:9;46:22;54:22 | 76:12;78:25 | particular (1) | 31:2,8 | 73:22 |
| opposite (1) | overview (1) | 50:18 | person (3) | place (8) |
| 38:20 | 75:18 | parties (2) | 5:8;55:7;76:19 | 20:6;21:25;32:5,6, |
| opposition (5) | own (1) | 10:4,8 | personally (2) | 8;36:15;73:2,22 |
| 10:10,14;11:20; | 61:17 | partner (2) | 8:17;62:1 | plan (21) |
| 57:21;74:2 | ownership (1) | 13:1;15:10 | persons (1) | 21:25;24:25;36:2, |
| option (3) | 60:10 | partners (4) | 10:3 | 6,20;38:16;46:8 |
| 28:25;66:9;94:25 | Ozark (3) | 21:6;26:8;49:14; | perspective (1) | 53:19;55:10;68:23; |
| options (8) | 21:6,11;35:4 | 60:2 | 91:17 | 71:2,23;72:14;73:11; |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10: 18 ; 51: 15 ; 66: 10, \\ & 11 ; 73: 21 ; 92: 19,22 \end{aligned}$ | P | $\begin{gathered} \text { partnership (7) } \\ 13: 9: 14: 24: 35: 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { pertaining (1) } \\ 29: 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81: 1,1,5,14,16 ; 82: 21 ; \\ & 94: 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $94: 17$ | P | $47: 22,25 ; 50: 2 ; 55: 22$ | per-teacher (1) | planned (1) |
| order (9) | pacesetter (1) | partnerships (1) | 39:7 | 27:4 |
| 3:4;19:10;2 | 16:1 | 48:18 | pervasive (1) | planning (3) |
| 26:4;69:17;72:15; | page (5) | parts (2) | 15:21 | 18:25;84:13,15 |
| 73:15;76:1;83:15 | 28:11;39:4;76:2,3; | 34:15;69:6 | PETERSON (10) | plans (1) |
| organic (1) | 84:18 | passionate (2) | 12:9,11,19,23; | 73:3 |
| 49:2 | paid (1) | 74:14;96:3 | 13:17,20,21;14:1,3; | platforms (1) |
| organization (2) | 44:10 | past (4) | 49:24 | 72:15 |
| 9:4;58:12 | Panel (38) | 34:6;51:9;69:15 | PFEFFER (131) | playgrounds (1) |
| originally (1) | 3:4,8,9,15,15,18, | 89:13 | 3:2,25;4:10,10,25; | 27:11 |
| 82:11 | 20,23;4:2,8,18, 19,24, | pastors (1) | 5:17;6:1,3,6,11,19, | please (5) |
| others (3) | 25;7:13,14;10:21; | 69:23 | 22,25;7:2,4,6;9:16, | 5:9;11:20;12:5; |
| 47:12;50:5;89:21 | 13:25;14:5;30:7; | past-president (1) | 24;10:20;11:18;12:1; | 37:5;57:22 |
| ought (1) | 32:18,22;33:25; | 58:25 | 13:21,24;14:2;29:20, | pleased (1) |
| 75:21 | 36:25;38:8,10;45:8; | path (1) | 23;30:1,4,9;32:15,17; | 47:20 |
| ourselves (1) | 56:10,14;75:16,21; | 31:23 | 33:11;34:10;35:9; | plus (2) |
| 49:5 | 92:24;93:1;95:11; | patience (1) | 36:10,23;37:3,5,20, | 75:8;87:24 |
| out (31) | 97:25;98:20,25;99:2 | 36:11 | 22;38:4,9;39:15; | pm (1) |
| 4:16;7:21;17:17; | Panel's (2) | pause (2) | 42:5;43:22;45:3; | 100:4 |
| 18:1,3;19:7;21:12; | 85:16;90:2 | 90:19;92:16 | 46:25;47:4,17,19; | podium (1) |
| 25:11;26:5;31:10; | pantry (1) | paving (1) | 48:6;50:12;52:13,15; | 35:19 |
| 33:20,23;34:7;36:20; | 70:9 | 31:23 | 53:13,15;54:5,10,14, | point (3) |
| 38:14;48:25;50:9,10, | paraprofessionals (4) | pay (4) | 17,19,22,25;55:6,16, | 53:1;69:11;92:9 |
| 16;51:22,24;63:19; | 18:18;21:15;28:20; | 44:18,23,24;94:10 | 20,25;56:5,12,14,22; | points (1) |
| 64:18;65:13,14;66:2; | 40:16 | payroll (1) | 57:1,20;58:2;69:4; | 61:23 |
| 67:1;72:9;83:21; | parent (6) | 44:10 | 74:1,6,10,12;75:13, | policies (1) |
| 85:16;99:5 | 7:18,19;46:16; | PD (2) | 15;76:10,21,25;77:4; | 26:20 |
| outbursts (1) | 66:6;67:10;74:24 | 53:16,19 | 78:22;79:11,18;80:6; | population (6) |
| 28:15 | parent/community (1) | pending (1) | 81:18;82:9;84:25; | 31:3,4;55:11,13; |
| outcomes (2) | 69:19 | 27:1 | 85:6,8,13,19;88:12; | 62:6;66:25 |
| 46:2,3 | parenting (1) | people (16) | 89:22;90:1,4,8,23; | portion (1) |
| outdoor (1) | 15:18 | 9:1,3,7;15:24; | 91:7,9,21;92:10,15; | 82:20 |
| 27:13 | parents (9) | 22:25;25:11;27:21; | 93:15;95:4,10,15,19, | pose (1) |
| outside (6) | 25:1;39:17;40:25; | 32:5,10,11;39:22; | 21,25;96:6,8,14,18, | 91:24 |
| 36:23;50:6;77:19; | 42:1;46:14;69:20,24; | 41:9;46:1;70:13; | 21,23;97:6,13,15,18, | position (1) |
| 78:13,17;88:6 | 70:11;94:17 | 72:24;89:4 | 22,24;98:14,23; | 36:16 |
| Outstanding (2) | parent-teacher (5) | per (7) | 99:14,23;100:1 | positive (4) |
| 52:18;94:17 | 40:20,25;41:3,15, | 38:22;39:14;42:21; | Phenomenal (1) | 16:23;20:14,19; |
| over (10) | 21 | 51:25;54:3;87:13,21 | 19:21 | 38:17 |
| 9:7,23;14:20; | part (18) | percent (2) | Phil (1) | positively (1) |
| 24:16;30:10;31:11; | 18:9;19:5;20:23; | 64:13;87:6 | 3:12 | 16:12 |
| 32:2;36:16;49:2; | 23:8;24:1;25:4,12; | perceptive (1) | philosophy (1) | possible (3) |
| 91:18 | 31:20;48:24;49:6; | 47:7 | 45:6 | 32:3;52:23;74:17 |
| overall (2) | 61:1;63:22;64:20; | performance (3) | phone (2) | possibly (1) |
| 63:8;94:21 | 78:25;80:4;81:2; | 62:13;63:4;98:5 | 12:14;47:21 | 52:7 |
| overcome (3) | 83:8;93:21 | perhaps (2) | physical (5) | posted (3) |
| 29:2;31:12;87:23 | participates (1) | 23:7;37:13 | 17:5;28:6;30:22; | 5:14;85:10,13 |
| overhead (2) | 29:11 | Period (1) | 71:17;72:3 | potential (2) |
| 93:22;94:5 | participating (3) | 84:16 | piece (9) | 50:10;55:12 |
| oversees (1) | 28:21;50:13;53:6 | periods (1) | 18:16;39:18;41:5, | potentially (1) |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| $\begin{gathered} 26: 3 \\ \operatorname{pour}(\mathbf{1}) \\ 9: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { 91:22 } \\ \text { process (11) } \\ 17: 10 ; 28: 3 ; 32: 19 \end{array}$ | providing (8) 21:16,20,22;29:3; | $\begin{aligned} & 66: 2 \\ & \text { raise (4) } \\ & \text { 11:21;57:23;90:21; } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71: 9,12,12 ; 72: 22 \\ & 78: 2 ; 86: 14,18,23 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PowerPoint (1) | 21;33:20,22;49:2; | provisions (10) | 92:9 | realtor (1) |
| 12:10 | 60:3;69:22;73:20; | 34:20;36:14;79:1, | random (2) | 73:19 |
| practices (8) | 94:21 | 2,6,22;82:17,19;99:4, | 61:1,20 | reapply (2) |
| 18:15;23:16;31:13; | processes (1) | , | rate (2) | 93:1,3 |
| 50:4;59:21;67:25; | 17:18 | Psychiatric (2) | 65:12;75:1 | reason (5) |
| 68:8,12 | professional (6) | 59:7,7 | rates (4) | 19:3,14;37:10; |
| practicing (2) | 13:9;22:3;23:25 | public (22) | 15:22,23;65:11 | 50:18;85:25 |
| 4:13;15:2 | 47:25;70:2,3 | 5:5;8:15;9:13 | 66:3 | reasons (3) |
| pre- (1) | profit (1) | 10:24;11:3,7;12:15; | rather (1) | 30:15;44:15;55:7 |
| 65:4 | 58:11 | 14:9,25;15:11;20:4; | 37:11 | receive (4) |
| prepare (3) | program (26) | 22:2;37:8;42:23; | ratio (5) | 11:20;25:17;57:22; |
| 53:17,19;93:13 | 19:22;20:16;21:5; | 43:3;48:17,19;56:24; | 17:25;34:21;82:3, | 70:14 |
| prepared (3) | 22:6;25:5;27:7; | 57:6;62:8;68:3;73:10 | 20;83:6 | received (1) |
| 95:9;96:2;99:12 | 34:17;35:8,12;36:21; | pull (3) | rationale (5) | 6:15 |
| preparing (1) | 38:18;39:18;44:7; | 17:15;21:12;37:24 | 55:2;78:10;80:16, | recess (8) |
| 9:4 | 50:14;51:3,4,10,17, | pulled (1) | 21;83:1 | 79:1,6,7,14,22; |
| present (4) | 19;52:1,21;54:1; | 36:8 | reach (3) | 80:4;99:4,9 |
| 9:18;16:16;19:9; | 59:8;69:25;81:8; | pulling (1) | 15:5;50:9;66:19 | recognize (5) |
| 57:19 | 83:13 | 35:18 | reached (1) | 28:22,23;41:7,23; |
| presentation (12) | programming (1) | pullouts (2) | 50:10 | 45:16 |
| 9:21;10:6,7;11:16; | 45:10 | 72:24;73:2 | reaches (1) | recognized (3) |
| 12:2,7;56:7;58:4; | programs (3) | pulls (1) | 29:15 | 9:25;37:6;58:5 |
| 63:19;84:14;96:2,11 | 18:11;19:18;24:4 | 45:24 | reaching (1) | recommendations (1) |
| presenting (1) | progress (1) | purpose (2) | 49:9 | 93:16 |
| 6:17 | 28:18 | 20:17;61:15 | read (5) | record (3) |
| pretty (4) | prohibitions (1) | pursue (1) | 24:25;28:2;29:4, | 5:10;12:5;58:5 |
| 37:9;51:24;52:19; | 78:16 | 58:18 | $17 ; 35: 23$ | recording (1) |
| 65:20 | Project (2) | push (1) | readiness (2) | 54:25 |
| prevent (2) | 68:17;71:22 | 71:21 | 64:3;75:4 | red (1) |
| 25:3;35:12 | project-based (1) | push-in (1) | Reading (22) | 28:14 |
| previous (4) | 19:2 | 21:13 | 28:12;29:3,5,12; | reduce (2) |
| 19:24;34:2;80:12; | promote (5) | pushing (1) | 47:25;63:17,24,25; | 44:20;51:16 |
| 99:6 | 23:15,15,16,22; | 71:22 | 64:1,1,4,15;68:20,20, | reflecting (2) |
| pride (1) | 72:3 | put (4) | 21,22,24;69:2,6,8; | 23:9;49:3 |
| 19:10 | proper (1) | $31: 21 ; 42: 12 ; 52: 11$ | 94:7,13 | reflective (2) |
| principal (8) | 92:8 | 80:16 | ready (7) | 23:16;94:19 |
| 16:15;76:4,6,13,15, | propose (1) |  | 38:10;56:23;58:3; | refuse (1) |
| 16;78:7;80:22 | 68:17 | Q | 63:14;65:16;93:23 | 28:16 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Principals (1) } \\ 76: 2 \end{gathered}$ | proposed (2) <br> 11:6:57:10 |  | $94: 3$ real (7) | $\begin{gathered} \text { regard (2) } \\ 22: 5,23 \end{gathered}$ |
| principle (1) | proposing (2) | 90:12 | real 15:21;29:13;31:10 | regarding (1) |
| 21:7 | 27:17;90:10 | qualified (3) | 52:10;66:6;81:25; | 54:12 |
| principles (2) | proteins (1) | 7:25;18:13,14 | 94:11 | regardless (1) |
| 18:21;19:2 | 51:13 | qualify (1) | realistic (2) | 60:7 |
| priority (1) | proud (2) | 52:2 | 87:19;88:21 | regards (2) |
| 19:18 | 24:18;29:16 | quality (5) | realistically (1) | 22:1;39:24 |
| probably (9) | proves (1) | 9:1,3;13:7;46:6; | 46:11 | Reggie (1) |
| 33:7;46:19;66:12; | 48:15 | 66:8 | reality (2) | 6:7 |
| 82:10;87:21;88:19; | provide (26) | quarter (1) | 31:4,19 | Reginald (3) |
| 93:25;99:1,10 | 13:7,11,13;14:18; | 61:23 | realizes (1) | 6:11;57:3;97:9 |
| problem (4) | 16:22;17:24;18:2,19; | quick (3) | 58:17 | regular (3) |
| 15:20,25;19:7; | 22:2;23:24;24:3; | 39:2,16;98:22 | really (46) | 7:24;39:3,12 |
| 68:20 | 25:20;26:1,15,15; | quickly (1) | 5:4;18:12;20:15, | regulation (1) |
| problems (1) | 27:17,23;31:5,7; | 97:8 | 15;21:1;23:11;24:7; | 16:8 |
| 31:8 | 40:17;41:24;48:10, | quitting (1) | 34:18;35:7;37:18; | reinforced (1) |
| PROCEDURES (2) | 16;70:15;73:9;85:3 | 28:25 | 41:13;49:4,15;50:3,4, | 19:22 |
| 9:19,23 | provided (3) |  | 24;52:24,25,25;53:9, | reiterate (1) |
| proceed (2) | 22:24;84:21;90:8 | $\mathbf{R}$ | 11;54:1;60:18;63:23; | 53:2 |
| 91:12;96:13 | provides (2) |  | 64:10,20,21;66:24; | relate (1) |
| proceeding (1) | 46:16;68:25 | racially (1) | 67:1,3,11;68:9,18,18; | 46:2 |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26:23;37:23;97:4 | requirement (2) | 20;35:23;36:12,24; | routes (1) | $15,15,17,17,19,21,22$ |
| relates (3) | 81:7;82:23 | 37:23;38:5;75:14,17; | 26:19 | 24,24;63:1,5,7,9,12, |
| 23:5,6;41:17 | requirements (11) | 76:1;80:11,16;99:18 | rule (1) | 18,19,21,22;64:8,8, |
| relational (1) | 36:3;72:11;76:4; | revision (1) | 77:22 | 10,22,23;65:12,13; |
| 53:23 | 78:15;81:9,15,17; | 3:10 | rules (2) | 66:4,17,17,18,25; |
| relationship (5) | 82:16;83:6;84:1,3 | revitalize (1) | 77:15,20 | 67:21;68:2;69:22; |
| 13:3;26:14;49:13; | requiring (1) | 58:13 | run (3) | 72:2,5;73:23,25; |
| 53:7;67:13 | 92:24 | revocation (1) | 22:9;26:19;44:4 | 78:24;79:3,5,15; |
| relationships (4) | rescinded (2) | 3:10 | running (1) | 80:14,19,22,25;81:8, |
| 17:20;26:7;41:10; | 80:11;82:12 | Rick (4) | 35:3 | 9,10,21;82:16;83:2; |
| 50:11 | research (3) | 22:17;39:1,9;42:9 | runs (1) | 87:8,8;89:8;93:14, |
| relevant (2) | 17:17;50:3;86:13 | right (47) | 22:8 | 20;98:2,18;99:3 |
| 17:2;23:25 | researched (2) | 4:14;7:4,5,8;11:2, |  | school/public (1) |
| remaining (8) | 20:15;72:21 | 21;12:11,14,23; | S | 49:12 |
| 32:24;33:15;54:7; | researching (3) | 24:10,15;29:21; |  | schools (23) |
| 75:25;77:14;80:9; | 19:17;60:16,17 | 32:14,14;33:5,6; | sadness (1) | 9:13;12:16;13:14; |
| 84:12,17 | Residency (1) | 35:1;37:3;38:4;40:7; | 30:20 | 14:25;18:11;22:2; |
| remains (1) | 59:8 | 43:1,12;45:1;48:1; | safe (5) | 42:20,23;48:17,19; |
| 75:19 | residents (2) | 49:6,19;52:10;54:7; | 14:18;16:23;32:4, | 54:1;60:19;62:25; |
| remediation (4) | 14:23;27:25 | 56:12,16,22;57:23; | 6;73:6 | 63:1,20;66:24;68:3,3, |
| 65:15,20;72:20; | resolve (1) | 58:10;63:23;74:11, | safety (5) | 9;71:23;73:7;79:3; |
| 75:1 | 9:14 | 13;76:11;77:25; | 17:21;26:20;41:14; | 89:14 |
| remembering (1) | resolved (3) | 80:21;83:17;87:8; | 71:18;73:5 | schoolwork (1) |
| 35:25 | 33:15,19;84:16 | 88:20;95:8;98:20; | salad (2) | 28:16 |
| removal (1) | resort (1) | 99:19,23;100:1 | 22:11;51:13 | science (13) |
| 6:15 | 27:8 | rights (1) | salary (4) | 19:20,21,23;47:24; |
| remove (1) | Resource (3) | 61:25 | 38:22;39:8,12;85:9 | 67:5,7;68:22,24;69:1, |
| 6:20 | 37:8;43:3;89:9 | rigorous (1) | same (15) | 6;70:23;71:7;72:3 |
| renamed (1) | resources (7) | 59:16 | 8:11;25:24;40:23; | sciences (1) |
| 90:14 | 32:9;49:22;52:23 | RINGS] (1) | 44:16;53:6;63:15; | 68:19 |
| renewal (1) | 70:17;88:8,9,14 | 73:17 | 65:8,25;73:11;76:19; | scientists (1) |
| 3:9 | Respect (2) | ripped (1) | 77:6,10;78:6;81:23; | 46:22 |
| repealed (2) | 61:8,8 | 7:21 | 83:8 | scope (1) |
| 34:1;82:13 | respectfully (1) | RISE (5) | saying (5) | 20:24 |
| replaced (2) | 95:6 | 19:16;48:5;62:2 | 79:13;84:14;86:4, | score (2) |
| 30:19;34:2 | respond (3) | 68:22;69:1 | 19;87:14 | 65:17,20 |
| reporter (1) | 8:3,3;10:13 | risk (1) | schedule (6) | scores (5) |
| 5:3 | responded (1) | 15:6 | 40:12;67:6,17; | 29:10;63:24;65:4, |
| REPORTER'S (2) | 33:13 | Rock (16) | 70:4;71:5;93:6 | 18;75:4 |
| 35:18;50:22 | responsible (1) | 57:11;58:25;62:7, | scheduled (3) | Scott (1) |
| represent (1) | 5:8 | 16,16,17;63:5,9,20; | 93:5;97:6,11 | 5:18 |
| 76:17 | rest (2) | 64:9,23;65:13;66:4; | scheduling (1) | screen (1) |
| representatives (4) | 31:21;79:19 | 87:7,8;94:2 | 99:17 | 85:5 |
| 11:15,19;57:18,20 | restorative (2) | Rogers (34) | School (152) | screened (2) |
| representing (1) | 21:17;25:22 | 4:7,7;5:23;42:5,6, | $4: 16 ; 6: 16 ; 7: 24$ | 84:22;85:3 |
| 10:4 | resubmitted (1) | 12;43:5,12,15,18,20, | 8:12,16;10:24;11:4,7, | script (1) |
| represents (2) | 91:13 | 23;44:3;45:1;49:15; | 8,11,14;13:2,6;14:9, | 49:11 |
| 61:12;75:10 | result (1) | 55:20,21;85:17,21, | 23;15:11,16;16:3,16; | scrutiny (1) |
| request (8) | 17:9 | 25;86:8,19;87:1,6,11; | 17:3,23;20:4,5,17,21; | 46:21 |
| 5:8;35:24;77:1; | results (4) | 88:10,13,21,24;89:4, | 21:8,9;22:6,20,22; | search (2) |
| 79:10;80:12;83:14, | 20:16;55:15;62:25; | 15,17;93:17;99:22 | 23:5,6,13;24:16;25:7, | 73:20;76:14 |
| 18;99:11 | 98:2 | roll (1) | 23,24;26:20;28:22; | Second (16) |
| requested (5) | retired (1) | 72:9 | 30:11,12,24;34:3,9, | 4:8,23,24;5:25; |
| 37:10;76:6;82:8; | 70:13 | rolling (3) | 11,15,16,25;35:3,6; | 36:8;54:18,19;56:15, |
| 83:5,7 | retract (1) | 83:21;88:5;89:10 | 36:1,5,20;37:8;39:7; | 20;57:2,5;59:19; |
| requesting (3) | 6:16 | roll-out (1) | 41:23;43:1,6,11,25; | 83:8;96:19,20;99:22 |
| 11:10;36:13;57:13 | retreat (1) | 84:4 | 44:2,12,13,21;45:7; | Secondary (6) |
| requests (2) | 28:13 | Ron (1) | 47:12;48:12;49:1,12; | 4:12;6:12;10:2; |
| 75:21;99:2 | reverse (2) | 60:20 | 50:14;51:3,3,17;52:1, | 57:4;75:24;97:10 |
| require (1) | 17:18;18:15 | room (1) | 21;53:5,8;55:17; | seconds (1) |
| 31:6 | review (19) | 90:16 | 56:24;57:6,10,11,15, | 29:25 |
| required (1) | 5:20,21;14:6; | Rose (1) | 17;59:5;60:6,19,23; | secretary (1) |


| 23:3 | service (5) | shows (1) | solutions (1) | sports (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| section (15) | 14:13;60:10;70:7, | 17:17 | 31:8 | 27:13 |
| 76:7,9;77:2,9,20, | 18;73:6 | side (12) | someone (6) | square (1) |
| 23;78:11,12,18,18, | services (25) | 6:21,21;24:18; | 37:25;53:2;74:7; | 27:10 |
| 21;79:21;80:7;82:2; | 13:13;15:9,11,13; | 30:3,3;38:3,3;41:21; | 81:5;82:25;85:20 | staff (9) |
| 83:8 | 18:2;21:1,16,22,22; | 54:9,9;85:12,12 | sometime (1) | 8:7;25:8;27:23; |
| sections (5) | 22:9;27:18;34:2; | signed (1) | 98:15 | 31:11;36:16,17;37:7; |
| 24:25;76:23;78:13; | 36:15;37:12;48:11; | 10:10 | sometimes (4) | 46:12;61:18 |
| 83:4,12 | 73:3;80:8,13;81:24; | significant (3) | 33:14;45:21;70:10; | staff-to-student (1) |
| secure (1) | 82:12;83:10;84:19, | 31:2,23;51:25 | 75:2 | 17:25 |
| 25:1 | 21;85:4;99:6 | SILENCE] (1) | son (1) | Stakeholder (1) |
| secured (1) | serving (5) | 55:5 | 58:23 | 24:24 |
| 26:9 | 11:13;52:21;55:10, | silenced (1) | soon (1) | stand (2) |
| seeing (2) | 19;57:17 | 3:7 | 30:23 | 11:20;57:22 |
| 18:6;30:14 | ServSafe (1) | similar (1) | soon-to-be (2) | standard (1) |
| seek (6) | 73:6 | 34:6 | 7:17;9:2 | 18:23 |
| 17:3;18:1,3;27:5; | session (4) | simple (1) | Sorry (4) | Standards (4) |
| 71:25;88:6 | 34:7;78:25;82:14; | 8:1 | 35:16;36:9;86:10; | 16:17;72:12;83:6; |
| seeking (3) | 98:4 | simply (5) | 88:10 | 84:6 |
| 19:7;81:2;82:20 | set (6) | 15:12;62:16;66:4 | sort (3) | standards-based (1) |
| seemed (3) | 22:10;40:8;72:11; | 18;76:12 | 26:14;49:11,16 | 60:14 |
| 8:24;32:20;60:18 | 83:14;91:3;98:11 | single (2) | so-to-speak (1) | standpoint (2) |
| seems (1) | setting (4) | 33:23;39:8 | 47:10 | 90:2;94:25 |
| 39:18 | 17:23;63:2,3;72:14 | sit (2) | sound (2) | start (27) |
| segregated (1) | settings (1) | 28:14;56:8 | 90:5,17 | 3:18;4:24;7:8; |
| 44:9 | 72:25 | six (1) | sounds (1) | 12:4;15:15;17:20; |
| self (4) | seven (1) | 4:9 | 20:4 | 18:7,22;19:4;21:10; |
| 20:21,21,24;67:1 | 71:11 | size-fits-all (1) | sources (1) | 25:7,8,9,15;32:18,23; |
| self- (1) | several (3) | 66:13 | 88:6 | 33:6;38:11;48:25; |
| 16:7 | 51:4;53:24;75:25 | sizes (2) | space (3) | 49:1;55:6;72:7;74:7; |
| self-care (1) | shaking (5) | 28:10;62:20 | 27:16;29:4;55:13 | 75:17;85:17;86:6; |
| 23:17 | 6:21;30:3;38:3 | skills (2) | Spanish (1) | 91:18 |
| semi-self-contained (3) | 54:9;85:12 | 20:10;67:20 | 61:14 | started (8) |
| $67: 2 ; 70: 21 ; 71: 5$ | shall (2) | skipping (1) | spans (1) | 8:4,9,14,23,25; |
| Senator (3) | 11:23;57:24 | 38:19 | 61:19 | 10:22;56:19,23 |
| 7:11,14,15 | share (6) | small (8) | speak (8) | starting (4) |
| send (3) | 50:1,5;68:6,10 | 17:24;21:18;28:22 | $5: 10 ; 7: 10 ; 12: 8,24$ | 3:16;41:8;46:19; |
| 78:1;95:11,21 | 89:23;95:12 | 46:19;48:20;72:24 | 30:6;74:2,7;92:7 | $69: 11$ |
| sending (2) | shared (1) | 25;73:1 | SPEAKERS (2) | State (26) |
| 15:19;26:4 | 67:25 | smaller (2) | 11:25;58:1 | 4:5,17;5:9;7:15; |
| senior (1) | sharing (1) | 60:23;61:1 | speaking (5) | 9:7,10,12;12:5,7; |
| 39:10 | 68:7 | snacks (1) | 5:9;7:18;11:19; | 19:16;22:19;23:23; |
| sense (7) | Sharon (1) | 15:19 | 57:21;58:7 | 24:4,25;30:10;31:1, |
| 17:20,21;20:21; | 5:6 | soccer (1) | special (7) | 22;44:7;50:6;53:4; |
| 34:22;41:14;60:5,8 | sheet (2) | 27:14 | 8:21;18:11;24:7; | 55:7;58:4,20;63:11, |
| sent (2) | 37:24;85:9 | social (19) | 42:8,11,14;93:11 | 14;74:19 |
| 43:8;99:4 | Shelter (17) | 19:22,24;20:9,13; | specialized (1) | statement (1) |
| separate (2) | 7:16;8:5,11,23;9:2; | 21:5,14;28:6;31:8; | 73:13 | 30:8 |
| 22:18;44:9 | 11:9;12:13;13:1; | 36:18;45:21,25; | specific (3) | states (1) |
| separated (1) | 14:17,24;16:20; | 46:12,13,17,22;67:5, | 53:16,19;79:2 | 84:22 |
| 27:11 | 26:24;35:2;44:2,15, | 8;70:23;71:7 | specifically (2) | statistics (1) |
| September (1) | 24;51:4 | social- (1) | 21:4;82:24 | 31:10 |
| 93:10 | shoes (1) | 30:21 | specified (1) | stay (2) |
| sequence (1) | 30:12 | social-emotional (9) | 37:14 | 13:23;33:8 |
| 20:24 | shooting (1) | 16:6;18:20;19:23; | spend (1) | stays (1) |
| serious (2) | 86:17 | 38:15;39:25;41:6,13, | 21:18 | 95:2 |
| 42:2;82:4 | show (4) | 17,20 | spin (1) | STEM (4) |
| serve (8) | 16:16;30:12;55:15; | solely (1) | 60:25 | 60:12;68:16;72:3,7 |
| 11:10;17:3;21:25; | 65:23 | 44:13 | spiral (1) | still (18) |
| 55:11,14;57:13;73:3; | showing (1) | solid (1) | 20:25 | 36:1,5;41:23,23; |
| 86:25 | 86:1 | 56:4 | sponsoring (6) | 44:17;47:21;65:16; |
| served (1) | shown (1) | solution (1) | 11:8;22:22;26:3; | 70:16;73:8;77:14; |
| 58:14 | 20:15 | 19:7 | 27:6;57:12;88:4 | 78:4;79:19;86:24; |


| 87:25;88:3,4;93:17; | studies (7) | $50: 15 ; 52: 10 ; 75: 3$ | 17;67:6,7;69:7,25; | thoroughness (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 94:6 | 19:22,24;26:12; | :12;81:14;84:19; | 70:6;77:7,10,13,17, | 96:1 |
| stop (1) | 7:5,8;70:23;71:7 | 0:5;94:4;99:11,17 | 18;78:3,16,17 | though (6) |
| 30:25 | study (1) | survey (1) | teachers (41) | 45:18;46:10;48:14; |
| store (3) | 26:16 | 25:18 | 7:24;20:1;21:16 | 53:1;73:8;98:15 |
| 15:19;26:2,2 | studying | survive | 22:5;23:11,18,20; | thought (2) |
| story (1) | 66:23 | 32:7 | 24:1,3,14,15,23;25:7; | 23:11;78:1 |
| 28:2 | stuff (1) | suspension | 29:4;31:1;38:21,23; | thoughts (3) |
| strange | 10:18 | 66:3 | 39:4,12;43:24;44:1; | 48:14,22;49:16 |
| 20:5 | styles (1) | Swahili (1) | 45:20;48:1,4;53:17, | three (7) |
| strategie | 59:25 | 61:5 | 19;60:7;67:4,10,11; | 15:23;17:12;23:11; |
| $23: 23 ; 53: 22 ; 56: 3$ | subgroup | swear (2) | 68:23;69:8,25;70:2, | 24:8,21;53:21;71:12 |
| streamline (1) | 74:20 | 11:21;57 | 5;71:6,9;76:20;77:8; | ree-fold (1) |
| 26:6 | subject | sworn (1) | 78:12;80:23 | 59:11 |
| strength | 19:25 | 10:5 | teaching (7) | threshold (3) |
| 21:2 | subject | symptom | 67:24;68:13;71:10; | 70:14;71:9;90:13 |
| strengths | 67:3;71:7 | 18:5 | 77:17,19;78:12,17 | thrift (3) |
| 67:12 | succeed (2) | system (8) | team (7) | 15:19;26:2,2 |
| stress (2) | 17:14;24:22 | 8:12;13:6;22:19 | 18:14;21:11;25:12; | thrive (2) |
| 25:15;31:15 | success (2) | 60:15,15,22,22;98: | 28:19;37:25;70:12; | 32:8;61:22 |
| strictly (1) | 20:3;46:7 | systematically (1) | $85: 4$ | throat] (1) |
| 88:2 | successes (1) | 24:21 | teamwork | 9:22 |
| strong (4) | 28:23 | systems (2) | 32:12 | throughout (3) |
| 16:6;35:4;55:10; | successfu | 31:17;32:2 | Technical (3) | 21:11;25:20;40:13 |
| 81:25 | $20: 11 ; 24: 23 ; 48: 1$ |  | 4:21;34:21;71:19 | throw (2) |
| strongly | sum (1) | T | technically (1) | 49:5;93:12 |
| $24: 13$ ruggle | 75:6 |  | 90:5 | $\underset{95: 2}{\text { tighten (1) }}$ |
| ugg | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { superb } \\ 13: 11 \end{array}$ | ta | techniques | 95:2 |
| struggles (4) | Superintendent (1) | tabling (1) | tells (2) | 94:22 |
| 28:11,12;30:18; | 12:15 | 10:18 | 69:10,1 | till (2) |
| 49:9 | superintendents (1) | tactic (1) | ten (1) | 93:18;98:12 |
| stuck (1) | 8:17 | 62:1 | 62:25 | timeline (1) |
| 67:1 | suppleme | talk (3) | tenants (1) | 93:13 |
| student | 39:6 | 67:10;78:14;79:20 | 28:17 | timely (1) |
| 17:13;20:3;21:1 | suppleme | talked (5) | tend (1) | 98:19 |
| 29:8,8;31:4;34:2; | 72:21 | 47:23;69:22,2 | 68:3 | timer (3) |
| 36:17;39:19;42:21; | supplemented (2) | 71:8;88:18 | Tennessee (1) | 12:4;40:11;73:17 |
| 51:25;60:1;62:12,13; | 19:13;72:18 | talking (8) | 59:1 | times (3) |
| 63:4;64:21;67:11; | supplies (1) | 8:4,9;63:13;66:2 | Terabithia (1) | $40: 13 ; 84: 16 ; 88: 17$ |
| $68: 11,12 ; 69: 12,18$ | $30: 13$ | $72: 22 ; 80: 23 ; 81: 20$ | $29: 14$ | Timon (1) |
| 75:11;80:8,12;82:12; | support (24) | 21 | terms (3) | 61:8 |
| 87:13;99:6 | 8:7;13:16;21:1 | talks (1) | 10:18;41:4;86:16 | title (11) |
| students (65) | 22:19;25:14,20;26:4; | 78:12 | test (1) | 5:9;12:5;42 |
| 11:10,13;13:12,15; | 30:22;32:10;39:21; | taller (1) | 29:10 | $15,15,22 ; 43: 7,9,10$ |
| 15:8;16:23;17:15; | 46:4,47:3,6,8,11; | 35:17 | testify (1) | 58:5 |
| 18:1,17;31:2;42:25; | 48:16;53:3,12;55:17, | target (3) | 10:5 | today (14) |
| 43:18;44:5;45:16; | 18;58:16;60:11;80:8; | 62:6;66:24;74:18 | testimony (2) | 6:9,17;7:10;10:3 |
| 48:13;50:17;53:17; | 91:19 | targeted (1) | 11:22;57:24 | 14:8;30:10;31:21 |
| 57:14,16;60:7;61:4,7, | supported (1) | 29:1 | testing (1) | 42:23;43:11;44:18; |
| 10,20,22;62:2,22,23; | 24:23 | tasks (1) | 69:1 | 89:24;92:2;94:4;96:1 |
| 63:13,16;64:24;65:1, | supporting | 90:4 | Thanks (2) | together (4) |
| 2,5,6,8,10,14;67:13; | 59:23 | taste (1) | 29:24;98:24 | 28:20;31:21,24; |
| 68:5;69:11;70:10,18; | supports (2) | 51:7 | thank-you (1) | 45:25 |
| 71:3,10,11,20;72:16, | 50:17;81:23 | taught (1) | 33:21 | told (1) |
| 23;73:12,24;81:21; | SUPT (5) | 71:24 | thinking (9) | 87:20 |
| 84:22;85:3;86:3,17, | 12:18,22,24;13:19, | teach (4) | 8:15;23:9;30:25; | tool (1) |
| 19,20,23;87:18,24; | 23 | 30:16;70:18;71:6 | 33:3;41:19;49:3; | 84:5 |
| 90:11,25;91:1,4 | sure (23) | 75:7 | 59:15;60:13;98:15 | total (4) |
| tudents' (1) | 3:6,23;5:4;8:11; | teacher (25) | third (2) | 13:16;38:23;39:5, |
| 84:5 | 12:9;13:23;23:20; | 4:16;18:17;19:2 | $6: 14 ; 60: 4$ | $11$ |
| student's (1) | 24:9;35:16;41:11; | 23:22;24:6,8,13; | thoroughly (1) | totality (1) |
| 21:3 | 42:10;44:20;48:1; | 38:23;39:21;40:8,14, | $4: 1$ | 18:10 |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| totally (1) | $11: 23,23,24 ; 57: 25 \text {, }$ | University (3) | $5: 13$ | walking (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tour (1) | truth-based (1) | unless (2) | 23:3 | Wal-Mart (1) |
| 52:17 | 53:22 | 85:19;94:3 | view (1) | 89:12 |
| Toyce (2) | try (3) | unlicensed (2) | 14:16 | WALTER (3) |
| 4:4,18 | 4:14;13:14;73:23 | 77:16;78:16 | violence (1) | 37:4,7,7 |
| traditional (5) | trying (7) | unresolved (1) | 17:6 | Walton (1) |
| 16:9;41:4;52:21; | 42:16;52:23;82:15; | 75:19 | Virtual (1) | 89:11 |
| 72:14,17 | 87:13,16,23;89:18 | up (28) | 72:15 | wants (2) |
| trained (5) | turn (1) | 10:10;12:6,7;19:8; | vision (1) | 33:7;56:18 |
| 21:15;22:7;27:22; | 9:5 | 22:5;28:25;30:12; | 59:10 | Washington (2) |
| 40:15;68:24 | tutoring (1) | 33:7;35:20,21;36:8; | visiting (1) | 15:22;59:5 |
| training (9) | 67:21 | 37:24;40:8;42:17; | 15:14 | watches (1) |
| 15:18;22:4;24:2; | twice (1) | 70:1,9;72:5;74:1,7; | visual (2) | 5:12 |
| 32:12;48:2;54:3; | 40:21 | 75:6;76:24;77:5; | 40:11,12 | way (17) |
| 68:25;69:1,2 | two (18) | 83:14;86:4;88:14; | voice (1) | 9:12;13:10;23:14; |
| traits (3) | 6:23,24;15:22; | 89:19;95:2;98:13 | 24:9 | 24:4;37:14;43:2; |
| 59:17;61:3,9 | 18:17;26:18;27:10; | update (3) | voluntarily (1) | 44:14;46:16;53:10; |
| trajectory (1) | 41:15;42:13;51:14; | 6:8,13;97:7 | 6:16 | 60:22;68:18;71:22; |
| 16:13 | 53:3,4;56:19;63:1; | updated (1) | voluntary (3) | 78:6;81:22;88:9; |
| transcript (1) | 67:10;71:6,12;73:21; | 37:24 | 92:25;96:13,16 | 95:22;96:13 |
| 5:13 | 93:5 | updates (1) | vote (4) | ways (2) |
| Transforming (9) | type (1) | 85:10 | 47:16;55:8;93:1,9 | 42:21;49:8 |
| 57:12;58:8,10,11, | 82:3 | updating (1) | voted (3) | weaknesses (1) |
| 13,16;89:6,20,24 | typical (1) | 98:7 | 55:9,21;56:1 | 67:12 |
| transition (4) | 31:16 | upon (1) | votes (1) | website (1) |
| 20:4;40:13;62:20, | typically (2) | 27:3 | 55:1 | 5:15 |
| 23 | 3:14;17:13 | upper (3) | vouchers (2) | week (4) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { transitioning (1) } \\ & 16: 8 \end{aligned}$ | U | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28:10;62:18;74:23 } \\ & \text { USDA's (1) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { 15:18;26:1 } \\ \text { vulnerable (1) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22:10;51:13;58:22; } \\ & 99: 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| transitions (2) |  | 50:13 | 14:14 | weekly (3) |
| 40:10,10 | ultimate (1) | use (18) |  | 67:17,20;73:1 |
| transportation (5) | 66:7 | 12:9;17:7;18:19, | W | weigh-in (1) |
| 26:17;73:7,9,13,14 | Ultimately (1) | 21;19:2,11,12,19,19, |  | 98:1 |
| transportations (1) | 16:10 | 21;22:20;25:22;27:6; | wait (7) | weight (1) |
| 73:11 | unable (1) | 38:16;44:8;53:21; | $31: 25 ; 52: 4 ; 55: 1$ | 31:13 |
| trash (1) | 72:13 | 54:2;67:1 | 79:11;85:18;98:11, | welcome (4) |
| 51:12 | UNANIMOUS (4) | used (6) | 12 | 3:5;4:25;13:19; |
| trauma (8) | 6:2;54:21;96:22; | $32: 19 ; 42: 24 ; 44: 7,$ | waiting (1) | $32: 16$ |
| 14:12,22;15:20; | 99:25 | 12;69:14;87:14 | 32:1 | well-done (1) |
| 17:2;28:6;31:2,24; | unanswered (1) | using (5) | waive (5) | 56:6 |
| 55:19 | 91:11 | $24: 4 ; 47: 24 ; 68: 17$ | 34:23;76:22;77:20; | wellness (1) |
| trauma-informed (5) | under (21) | $78: 10 ; 85: 13$ | 81:3;82:2 | $58: 16$ |
| 15:1,4;16:23; | 21:23,24;28:13; | utilize (3) | waived (9) | well-rounded (1) |
| 28:17;53:22 | 31:15;36:3,4;38:20; | 54:1;72:14;73:10 | 34:4,5,6,14;35:11, | 24:22 |
| traumas (1) | 39:3;40:7,16;44:15; | V | $14 ; 82: 18,20 ; 84: 3$ | well-written (1) |
| treasurer (1) | 76:2;80:13,19;81:6, $15,17 ; 83: 8 ; 85: 22$ | V | $33: 19,23 ; 34: 1,8$ | $\begin{gathered} 56: 6 \\ \text { weren't (2) } \end{gathered}$ |
| 23:3 | 87:4;99:6 | value (1) | 35:14,24;36:13; | 38:5;52:9 |
| treating (1) | under- (1) | 13:8 | 37:11,19;75:21;76:6, | what's (6) |
| 55:13 | 58:13 | varieties (1) | 9;77:9,9,18,22;78:10; | 9:8;68:7;76:8,8; |
| tried (1) | underlying (1) | 53:25 | 79:8,9,14,24;80:5,13; | 85:13;91:4 |
| 42:19 | 18:5 | various (1) | 81:6,19;82:1,5,8,11, | wheel (1) |
| Tripp (1) | uneasy (1) | 28:10 | 25;83:2,3,5,16,22,24; | 61:1 |
| 37:7 | 92:7 | vegetables (1) | 99:9 | wherever (1) |
| trouble (1) | unique (9) | 22:12 | waivers (8) | 94:2 |
| 40:3 | 7:20;8:14,16;9:11; | verbal (1) | 79:4,25;80:17; | white (4) |
| true (4) | 14:11;15:13;45:16; | 53:25 | 83:11,18;92:12;99:6, | 64:24;65:1,5,8 |
| 13:3;68:4,16;75:9 | 55:11;75:20 | versus (2) | 7 | whole (10) |
| trust (4) | uniquely (1) | 8:3;86:17 | waiving (4) | 7:22;11:23;20:6, |
| 15:16;17:21;25:9; | $7: 25$ | vertical (1) | $34: 12,19,20 ; 84: 20$ | $20 ; 45: 5 ; 49: 12 ; 57: 25$ |
| $41: 14$ | unity (1) | $69: 13$ | walk (2) | 59:20;77:22;99:13 |
| truth (6) | 61:14 | via (1) | 30:23;33:16 | whole- (1) |

ARKANSAS DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CHARTER AUTHORIZING PANEL

| 21:20 | 20:1;24:10;28:19; | 10;101:25 | 20.24\% (1) | 30.2 (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| wholesale (2) | 39:17;48:21;53:10, | 1.25 (1) | 65:3 | 63:16 |
| 82:1,5 | 22;56:11;73:19; | 74:16 | 200 (11) | 30.8 (1) |
| Who's (3) | 95:23 | 10 (2) | 57:14;85:23,23; | 63:15 |
| 39:20,22;85:4 | works (3) | 18:17;65:14 | 86:3,4,16,18,24; | 30-plus (1) |
| Williams (23) | 60:22;66:9;68:14 | 10\% (1) | 87:24;90:11;91:3 | 15:24 |
| 4:15,15;5:25; | world (1) | 81:11 | 2007 (1) | 31\% (1) |
| 39:15,16;40:2,6,19, | 7:19 | 10:55 (1) | 58:12 | 64:6 |
| 23;41:19,25;42:4; | wrap (1) | 50:23 | 2018 (4) | 32 (1) |
| 52:15,16;54:18; | 74:6 | 100 (6) | 63:8;64:22;65:18; | 76:3 |
| 55:16,17;94:15,24; | wraparound (5) | 86:23;87:2,6,18; | 66:1 | 35 (2) |
| 95:18;96:7,15;99:21 | 13:12;15:9,13; | 90:25;91:4 | 2019 (5) | 63:16,16 |
| willing (1) | 48:11;81:24 | 103 (1) | 3:3;34:1;36:22; | 37\% (1) |
| 31:13 | Writing (4) | 83:12 | 65:4,18 | 64:5 |
| WILSON (9) | 28:11;53:4;63:25; | 10th (1) | 2020-2021 (1) | 39.5\% (1) |
| 3:21,22;4:1;7:17; | 64:1 | 64:6 | 11:11 | 63:11 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 19: 12 ; 46: 25 ; 47: 2,6 \\ & 50: 22 \end{aligned}$ | written (4) 28:8;36:20;81:4 | 11,000 (1) | 2020-21 (1) | 4 |
| Winslow (1) | 82:7 | 11.1\% (1) | 2024-2015 (1) |  |
| 6:15 | wrong (1) | 64:14 | 57:17 | 4 (2) |
| Wisdom (2) | 47:10 | 11:03 (1) | 2024-2025 (1) | 42:15;77:13 |
| 19:13;61:13 |  | 56:21 | 11:14 | 4.3 (1) |
| Wit (1) | Y | 11:10 (1) | 20-plus (1) | 27:7 |
| 19:13 |  | 56:21 | 35:2 | 40 (3) |
| withdraw (3) | y'all (3) | 11-year (1) | 21.78\% (1) | 11:10;54:2;79:7 |
| 92:23;94:25;95:6 | 43:8,12;52:5 | 28:5 | 64:25 | 40\% (1) |
| withdrawal (4) | year (35) | 12 (3) | 21st (2) | 64:2 |
| 92:25;96:9,13,16 | 4:23,24;11:11,12, | 66:17;83:21,23 | 59:19,23 | 400 (2) |
| withdrawn (1) | 14;25:7,20;28:3; | 12:02 (1) | 22 (1) | 57:16;62:21 |
| 91:13 | 29:7;36:6;40:21; | 100:4 | 84:18 | 42.6 (1) |
| within (11) | 49:2;51:17;54:3; | 123 (1) | 22.31\% (1) | 63:15 |
| 11:8;39:7;49:22; | 57:15,16,17;61:24, | 27:20 | 65:6 | 4th (2) |
| 57:11;60:6,13,23; | 25;63:7;66:18,19; | 13 (1) | 22.4\% (1) | 29:6,8 |
| 61:6,16;63:20;70:4 | 72:9,9;78:24;84:8; | 3:3 | 63:13 |  |
| Without (4) | 85:22;86:1;87:17; | 15 (1) | 22.5\% (1) | 5 |
| 5:3;35:14;51:18; | 90:11;93:1,3;95:8; | 18:9 | 64:6 |  |
| 86:25 | 98:2,9 | 150 (5) | 23.8\% (2) | 5 (4) |
| won (1) | years (11) | 86:13,19,20,23; | 64:14,15 | 10:12;74:3,9,12 |
| 60:25 | 3:24;14:21,23; | 87:18 | 24-25 (3) | 5.6\% (2) |
| wondered (1) | 15:3;17:22;18:9; | 15th (4) | 83:23,24;84:9 | 64:12,16 |
| 86:3 | 35:2,3;42:13;49:24; | 97:11,12,13;98:10 | 24th (1) | 50 (1) |
| wonderful (2) | 51:4 | 17th (1) | 99:7 | 86:14 |
| 22:14;31:1 | year-three (1) | 73:22 | 25\% (1) | 50\% (2) |
| wondering (2) | $74: 21$ | 18.1\% (1) | $75: 1$ | 74:21;75:4 |
| 34:18;35:11 | yesterday (1) | 63:13 | 25-plus (1) | $500(2)$ |
| word (1) | 49:15 | 18.51 (1) | 35:1 | 62:22,23 |
| 29:14 | York (1) | 65:19 | 26 (1) | 5013c (1) |
| words (1) | 19:20 | 18.84\% (1) | 14:21 | 44:16 |
| 28:9 | young (4) | 65:9 | 26\% (1) | 501c39 (1) |
| work (24) | 16:13;17:18;19:4; | 180 (4) | 64:4 | 58:11 |
| 4:1,2;16:5;18:13, | 46:1 | 87:3,17,24;90:12 | 27.6\% (1) | 504 (1) |
| 23;19:10;21:8;23:18; | youth (1) | 190 (2) | 63:12 | 81:12 |
| 25:1,19;28:8;31:12; $32: 21: 33: 22: 36: 18 ;$ | 25:3 | 34:1;36:22 | 28.1\% (1) | 5th (1) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 32: 21 ; 33: 22 ; 36: 18 ; \\ & \text { 45:10;63:3;68:14; } \end{aligned}$ | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 a 13 \text { (2) } \\ & 83: 22 ; 84: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63: 11 \\ \mathbf{2 8 . 6 \%}(\mathbf{1}) \end{gathered}$ | 29:9 |
| 70:6;75:2;92:20; |  | 2 | 64:11 | 6 |
| 95:16;98:4;99:15 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{0 \%}(\mathbf{1}) \\ 64: 13 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\text { 2-minute }(\mathbf{1})$ |  |
| worked (2) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { (2) } \\ & 42: 15 ; 76: 2 \\ & \mathbf{2 0} \text { (5) } \\ & 10: 6,9 ; 12: 4 ; 14: 22 ; \\ & 17: 22 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6(2) \\ & 66: 16 ; 78: 23 \end{aligned}$ |
| 28:3;33:20 workers (1) | 1 |  | 3 |  |
| $46: 12$ | 1 |  | 3 | 64:2;74:24 |
| working (13) | 1 (7) |  | 30\% (1) | $60.98 \% \text { (1) }$ |
| 9:1;13:3;16:3; | 42:7,14,22;43:7,9, |  | 64:16 | 65:1 |



